A gazetteer of

nonconformist places of worship in Shrewsbury

by Rosemary Thornes, Lyn Leach and Jonathan Davies

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INTRODUCTION

This Gazetteer has been prepared for the Victoria County History of Shropshire (VCH) to describe the history of the places of worship of Nonconformist Congregations in Shrewsbury. It stretches from the Toleration Act of 1689, when dissenting congregations were first allowed to license their meeting houses, to the present day. It builds on the earlier work of Mrs Janice Cox including a paper she published in the *Transactions of the Shropshire Archaeological and History Society* in 1997 and an account of Protestant Nonconformity with gazetteer which she prepared for the projected VCH History of Shrewsbury. (These texts, in a revised and updated form, are available on the VCH Shropshire website.) The present gazetteer is structured rather differently to Mrs Cox's, covers a wider area, is much fuller and takes advantage of the avalanche of material which has become available in recent years, both in documentary sources but also in the digitisation of newspapers and the development of on-line catalogues.

The Gazetteer is divided into two parts. The first comprises the 50 Places of Worship that were built specifically as chapels; or in three cases were altered to become chapels – the 1851 Religious Census uses the term 'exclusive'. This section does not include general halls that were used by congregations for their services but also had other uses; nor does it include dwellings, some of which were licensed as places of worship.

The second part is a list of 89 other places of nonconformist worship that have come to light in our research. They include factories, malt houses, community halls, schools, stables, rooms in big houses and many family homes.

Throughout the Gazetteer, entries are in alphabetical order by the modern street name; any former street name at the time the chapel was built follows in brackets. The congregation that originally built the chapel is then named. In cases where a chapel changed hands and became known by another name, that is added to the title. An example is: Castle Court, Castle Street, Sandemanian Baptist Chapel (Primitive Methodist Chapel).

Principal Sources consulted

The research has been carried out by a volunteer team. The major source of information has been Shropshire Archives, with its extensive collection of original documents, newspapers, maps and the local studies collection. The printed ephemera, including chapel histories, cited in this gazetteer, should be sought there. Local newspapers were an important resource, but the whole run of nineteenth-century newspapers is not yet available on-line and so we admit to some marked lacunae in our coverage. We have dipped into the twentieth-century newspaper files in Shropshire Archives, but readers will understand that exploiting newspapers fully would be an immense project (and would result in an unwieldly book.) A third resource has been the internet, which we have referred to widely especially for recent information on individual chapels. The Shropshire Nonconformist Chapels website has also been very useful for checking and comparing our data

(http://www.users.waitrose.com/~coxfamily/). We have drawn also on reports on news websites but these are prone to be transitory and some reports available to us when we were gathering material have already disappeared.

The team has not had time to visit the 22 extant chapels or talk to the current congregations. Such an exercise could produce additional information on the buildings themselves and solve any misunderstandings on the congregations worshipping in them.

Photographs and illustrations

Modern photographs are all by the authors (Nonconformist Shrewsbury Volunteer Team). Others are reproduced with permission of Shropshire Archives or other owners.

Terminology

We have used the term 'Place of Worship' as a generic term for chapels, churches, meeting houses, non-sectarian mission halls, gospel halls, preaching houses, tabernacles and several other buildings used for worship. The generic term 'minister' has been employed for all leaders of congregations to replace the many other terms that have been used in the past 300 and more years. This is for simplicity and ease of use of the Gazetteer and we trust it will not offend some congregations.

Places of Worship today

Twenty-two of the 50 chapels are still in use today as places of worship. Fifteen have been redeveloped to provide different uses and thus can still be seen today. The remaining 13 have been demolished.

Acknowledgements

We are grateful to the staff at Shropshire Archives, especially those manning the information desk, whose experience and knowledge of the archival collections guided us to many ephemeral documents. Whilst walking around Shrewsbury locating and photographing former chapels, the current occupants were unfailingly helpful and encouraging. Above all, our thanks go to Richard Hoyle whose advice, guidance and encouragement kept us involved and interested in what turned out to be a fairly large project lasting two years.

RT, LL and JD October 2021

VCH Shropshire wishes to thank the three authors of the gazetteer for their research effort and for drawing together a mass of material into a comprehensive and coherent form. We are also sure that users will appreciate their efforts.

We also wish to thank Mrs Janice Cox, most directly for helping with the revisions to the text of the account of nonconformist chapels and congregations which will appear in volume two of the Shrewsbury history. Although she is no longer active in the field, we are grateful to have been able to draw on her knowledge. Isabel Syms undertook editorial work on the text to prepare it for publication.

The compilation of a gazetteer such as this is a never-ending project. We already have additional material to incorporate into the text so this version must be considered to be provisional. In particular, as more newspapers are digitised, more material will become available. We hope that readers finding references in newspapers not included here will recognise that they may have ready access to sources which the team here could only utilise by undertaking protracted searches and scanning by eye. We hear of other work being undertaken which we would gladly have drawn on, notably a history of Swan Hill Chapel. Any acquaintance with the records of the Shrewsbury chapels persuades the reader of the rich experience of nonconformity in the town and of the possibility of producing much fuller accounts of the denominations than any which have been attempted so far.

As a historical note, the final revisions to and first publication of this volume were delayed by the COVID-19 pandemic of 2020-21. This explains the references to 2019 and the delay between the Dr Thornes, Mrs Leach and Mr Davies finishing their work and the publication of the book.

Richard Hoyle Chair, VCH Shropshire January 2022

Abbreviations

Bagshaw, Gazetteer Barker, Shrewsbury Free Churches

Collis, Baptist Churches

Cox and Cox, 'Protestant Nonconformity'

Cox, "Simplicity without meanness"

Elliot, Congregationalism ESJ. SJ

Field (ed.), Church and

Chapel

Foxall, Gazetteer

HER

Jones, History of the Christian Science Society, Shrewsbury

Morris, History of

Methodism NLW

OS 1:500 survey (1882) Owen and Blakeway,

Shrewsbury

Pattison, On Severn shore

QS

Reavley, Presbyterianism

SA SC SCCAS

SS

SCPR Stell, *Inventory*

TNA *TSAHS*

Trinder, Beyond the Bridges

Trinder (ed.), *Victorian*

Shrewsbury
Trumper, 'Primitive

Methodism'

VCH Shrewsbury, part 1.

veri sinewsoury, pare i

WJ

S. Bagshaw, *History, Gazetteer and Directory of Shropshire* (1851). John Barker, *Shrewsbury Free Churches. Their history and romance* (?1913)

Michael J. Collis, An account of the Baptist Churches of Shropshire and surrounding area (2008).

David Cox and Janice V. Cox, 'Protestant Nonconformity' (draft text for VCH Shropshire, VI, *Shrewsbury*, pt 2, forthcoming).

Janice V. Cox, "Simplicity without meanness, commodiousness without extravagance"; the nonconformist chapels and meeting houses of Shrewsbury in the nineteenth century', TSAHS 72 (1997), pp. 52-97.

 $E.\ Elliot, A\ History\ of\ Congregationalism\ in\ Shropshire\ (1898)$

Eddowes's Salopian Journal; Salopian Journal

C. D. Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel in early Victorian Shropshire*, the 1851 Census (Shropshire Rec. Ser., 8, 2004).

H. D. G. Foxall, A gazetteer of streets, roads and place names in *Shropshire* (1967).

Historic Environment Record

A. P. Jones, *History of the Christian Science Society, Shrewsbury from the date of its inauguration on July 23* [1940], 3pp., ts a copy at SA D98.9.

W. E. Morris, *The history of Methodism in Shrewsbury and district* (1961).

National Library of Wales

Ordnance Survey 1:500 survey of Shropshire, 1882

H. Owen, and J. B. Blakeway, A History of Shrewsbury (2 vols, 1825).

A. Pattison, On Severn shore. The story of the Drill Hall, Coleham, Shrewsbury (2004).

Quarter Sessions

J. Reavley (comp.), *Presbyterianism in Shrewsbury and District 1647-1925*, written in connection with Diamond Jubilee Celebrations of St Nicholas Church Shrewsbury (n.d.).

Shropshire Archives

 $Shrewsbury\ Chronicle\ (and\ North\ Wales\ Advertiser\ for\ Shropshire\ ...).$

Shropshire County Council Archaeology Service

Shropshire Council Planning Register (online at pa.shropshire.gov.uk) Christopher Stell, *An inventory of nonconformist chapels and meeting houses in central England* (1986).

Shropshire Star

The National Archives

Transactions of the Shropshire Archaeological and Historical Society B. Trinder, Beyond the Bridges the Suburbs of Shrewsbury, 1760-1960

(2006)

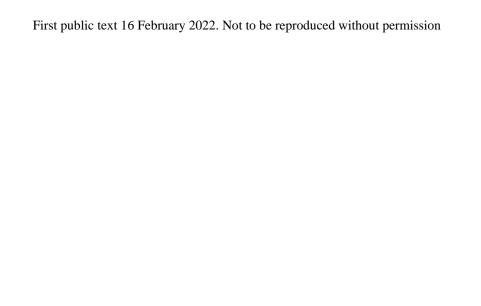
B. Trinder (ed.), Victorian Shrewsbury. Studies in the history of a

County Town (1984).

David R. Trumper, 'The origin and growth of Primitive Methodism in Shrewsbury, 1822-1850' (unpublished diss., 1976), copy in SA, q D 98.7.

W. Champion and A. T. Thacker (eds), *Shrewsbury - General History and Topography* (Victoria County History of Shropshire, VI (i), 2014).

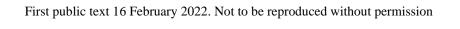
Wellington Journal and Shrewsbury News



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Part one

Places of Worship designed exclusively as chapels



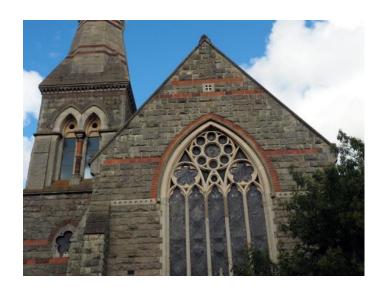
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A1 Abbey Foregate, Congregational Chapel (United Reformed Church)¹

Grid reference: SJ 4898 1224 Shropshire HER: 167415 1851 Census no: post-1851

Registers: C 1872-1907. Stell, Inventory, no. 91. Website (2018): http://shrewsburyurc.co.uk/wp/





Photographs 2019

Other images: SA, PH/S/13/A/5/7, pencil sketch c. 1900, signed J. N. Heath, of 'Temporary Congregational Church'. Interior with painted roof panels. The temporary church is also illustrated in Eldred, *History of Abbey Foregate Congregational Church*, p. 4.

Construction

Date

1863 13 Apr. Memorial stone laid by Mr T. Barnes.

1864 31 May. Chapel and Sunday School opened.

Cost/Funding

Site purchased for £750; it was formerly a public house, carpenter's shop and a stable

range. The total cost was about £6,000.2

Donation to building fund of £500 by Mr T. Barnes.

On opening, offerings of £1000 given and promised.

£500 given in memory of Richard Maddox by Henry Excell Rogers towards purchase of a

caretaker's house for £2,264.

Total spent on the property and buildings reached £11,300.

Architect

George Bidlake of Wolverhampton.3

¹ Unless indicated, this account is based on Elliot, *Congregationalism*, pp. 294-302; H. B. Eldred, *The history of the Abbey Foregate Congregational Church*, 1862-1949 (1949), revised as *Abbey Foregate Congregational Church Centenary Souvenir* (1962) and Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 86. See also SA D98.4, a volume of annual reports and manuals, 1872-1915.

² John Franklin, 'Notes on Abbey Foregate Congregational Church' (ts, SA, D94.4), p. 2. [This appears to be a modern ts of an early twentieth-century memoir.]

Builder

Messrs Trow of Wednesbury.

Additions/Alterations

1888-9	Sunday school enlarged at a cost of £1300.
1897	The property adjoining the church was bought for £1,088 and a lecture hall (29ft x 21ft),
	infants' class room (27ft x 21ft), 3 classrooms, library, tea room, cloakrooms and
	lavatories were built. The new premises and a portion of the church were fitted with
	electric light.
1906	A new organ was installed; the full cost including chapel alterations was over £1000.
1909	A new manse was provided; the cost including alterations was £938.
1911	Mrs Mitchell, 73 Abbey Foregate, bequeathed her house to the church, possibly as a
	manse. ⁴
1999	Change of use from residential house to church office and flat. ⁵
2003	Alterations to site to improve pedestrian access and provision of additional parking
	spaces. ⁶

Description⁷

Size

1864 70ft x 45ft. Including the galleries capable of holding 900 persons. School premises were built adjacent and included a large ground floor room and five first floor rooms. Provision was made for an organ to be added later.

1882 1000 seats⁸

Exterior

Geometric Gothic style; faced with rubble work and dressings of white Grinshill stone, with red bands. Tower 115ft high. Central doorway in west front.⁹

Interior

Large tracery window of coloured glass; roof stencilled between timbers. Organ gallery and vestry at east end with central pulpit in front. Two side aisles.¹⁰

Additional Buildings/Facilities

1897	Sunday school with three classrooms and an Infants' class room, lecture hall, library, tea
	room, cloakrooms and lavatories and a caretaker's house were built.

¹⁹⁰⁹ A manse was acquired.

Tennis courts and bowling green were revived at a cost of £30, the work being done by the youth of the church.

2018 Parking provided to the rear.¹¹

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denomination¹²

1862 Congregational: became United Reformed in 1972.

³ For the 1864 building, see SC, 3 June 1864.

⁴ SC, 19 May 1911.

⁵ SCPR, SA/99/0015 (planning application, change of use from residential house to church office and flat, 1999)

⁶ SCPR, 03/1613/F (planning application, alterations to access to improve pedestrian access and provision of additional parking spaces, 2003).

⁷ SC, 3 June 1864.

⁸ OS 1:500 (1882)

⁹ SC, 3 June 1864; Franklin, 'Notes on Abbey Foregate Congregational Church'.

¹⁰ Ibid

¹¹ Local information/Personal observation (2018-19).

¹² https://www.shrewsburyunitedreformedchurch.com/about-us (viewed 18 Oct. 2021).

Number of members

1862	About 30 on the foundation of the church in November 186	57 13
1002	ADOUL 30 OH THE TOURIGATION OF THE CHUICH IN NOVEHIDEL FOR	14.

- 1864 (late in the year) 54.14
- 1873 184.¹⁵
- 1897 270.¹⁶
- 1917 135 names on the books of the 'Young Worshippers League'. 17
- A list of members printed in the *Centenary Souvenir* gives 224 names. ¹⁸

Language

English

Events

First divine service held in a former stable.¹⁹

1864 31 May. Chapel opened.²⁰

Joined in a united service at Swan Hill Chapel together with Independent Chapel, Castle Gates.²¹

Building debt was paid off and the chapel was refurbished, redecorated and the organ rebuilt.²²

The church joined the Shrewsbury and District Evangelical Church Council.

All United Free Churches in Shrewsbury came together for a Memorial service for King Edward VII.²³

1910 Free Church Meeting held here. Address by Rev J. E. Rattenbury of London.²⁴

1910-11 Advertisements each week for services with music and choir. Importance of organ.²⁵ Musical services and concerts continued throughout the year, with named music/songs/organist.²⁶

1910 Advertisement for a monthly men's service.²⁷

1911 Shropshire Federation of Free Church Councils held here. Sermon by Rev F. B. Meyer of London. 150 for tea.²⁸

1911 Lecture and Recital. Organ Music by Dr H. Walford Davies.²⁹

Anniversary celebrations for Sunday school with sermons, singing, prizes for success in scripture examinations. Parents had a social the following day.³⁰

1911 Congregational Tennis and Bowling Club. Opening meeting for this year. Forty for tea on the green.³¹

1911 Rev T. Townsend's resignation accepted (he was emigrating to New Zealand) and arrangements for the election of new minister made.³²

¹³ Eldred, *Centenary Souvenir*, pp. 18-19.

¹⁴ Ibid., p. 20

¹⁵ Ibid., p. 23.

¹⁶ Ibid., p. 26.

¹⁷ Ibid., p. 31.

¹⁸ Ibid., pp. 47-8.

¹⁹ Ibid.; SA, PH/S/13/A/5/6 (Abbey Foregate United Reform Church, sketch of temporary church, a former stable).

²⁰ SC, 3 June 1864.

²¹ SC, 1 Mar 1872.

²² ESJ, 23 Sept. 1874.

²³ SC, 27 May 1910.

²⁴ SC, 28 Oct. 1910.

²⁵ SC, 28 Apr. 1911.

²⁶ *SC* 9 Sept. 1910. ²⁷ *SC*, 23 Dec. 1910.

³C, 25 Dec. 1910.

²⁸ SC, 27 Jan. 1911.

²⁹ SC, 3 Feb. 1911.

³⁰ SC, 14 Apr. 1911, 6, 8.

³¹ SC, 5 May 1911, 6-10.

1911 Harvest festival, organ recital, musical service.³³ The Abbey Foregate Literary Society was closely connected with the church, though 1911 meetings were held in the Working Men's Hall. Mr W. J. Speers of London gave a sermon and then lectured the following evening.34 1911 Christmas Eve concert 'on the grand organ'. 35 1915 9 May. Brigadier Edwin of the Salvation Army took services and the church was filled to capacity. 1919 July, social held for returned soldiers at a cost of £21 and a Thanksgiving Service held. 1919 War Memorial erected, Window £84 10s. 0d., Tablet £75. 1919 Pastor's stipend raised to include war bonus and an attempt was made to raise the weekly offertory to £200 pa to cover it. The accumulated rent on the Coleham Mission room was used to clear the debt on the 1920 Manse. 1921 A proposal to appoint of women deacons was considered but the proposition was not carried. 1922 May, a stained glass window, offered by his widow, was unveiled in memory of the late Thomas Corbett. 11 Jan, interchange of pulpits by Free Church Pastors. Also United Communion service at 1925 Claremont Baptist Church.³⁶ 1935 Concert in aid of Sunday school funds.37 1958 Throughout the year, notices of Sunday School parties and anniversaries and special services.38 July, church objected to road works which would have left them isolated on a traffic 1961 island.39 1962 The County Council was offered a piece of land on the Coleham site for £250. July, a new body of trustees was elected and a new Trust Deed signed. 1962 1962 A gift of £50, from J. A. Crooks, was used to set up and furnish a Youth Corner in the church. 1962 Abbey Foregate Drama Group, Girls Brigade, Boys Brigade and Women's Circle all actively raising funds. Centenary celebrations: the Souvenir Booklet includes a full listing of the planned 1962 activities together with lists of officeholders and activities of the church in that year. 1975 St Nicholas' Castle Gates closed and its congregation joined this chapel.⁴⁰ 1999 Existing house on site changed to a church office and flat. 41 2018 Many groups/activities still functioning as an outreach arm of the church. Abbey Foregate Drama Group presented Oscar Wilde's 'The Importance of Being Earnest'. 42

Missions

The church maintained missions at Coleham (See below and A39) and Longden [common]. In the 1950s it toyed with the idea of a new church on the Springfield estate.

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<sup>32</sup> SC, 13 Oct. 1911, 7.
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³³ SC, 15 Sept. 1911.

³⁴ SC, 27 Oct. 1911, 6-7.

³⁵ SC, 22 Dec. 1911.

³⁶ SC, 16 Jan. 1925, 6.

³⁷ SC, 12 Apr. 1935.

³⁸ SC, 3 Jan. 1958, 6.

³⁹ SA, NO4212/4/2/27.

⁴⁰ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 91.

⁴¹ SCPR, SA/99/0015 (planning application, change of use from residential house to church office and flat, 1999).

⁴² Local information/personal observation (2018-19).

Longden Common chapel

- Abbey Foregate church accepted responsibility for Longden chapel and borrowed £100 to take over the outstanding mortgage of £70 and put the property into good repair. 43
- 1904 Repairs cost £50.44
- Extensive repairs carried out. The proposal that a church should be formed was rejected by the congregation.⁴⁵
- The mortgage on Longden chapel was repaid.⁴⁶
- 1947 Resignation of G. W. Chelmick from Longden mission. (He had served since at least 1937 when he complained about the workload.)⁴⁷
- Revival of the Longden mission with 37 in the congregation and 19 scholars.⁴⁸
- 1966 11 July. The last service held in the chapel; its trustees agreed to sell the property which was valued in 1968.⁴⁹
- 1978 1 Aug. the trustees met for the last time and agreed that no further meetings would be necessary.⁵⁰

Outreach work in Coleham (see A39)

- 1897-8 The Mission Room and cottage in Pound Close, Coleham were given to the church, to be used for religious purposes, by J. Evans of Bebbington in Cheshire.⁵¹
- A portion of land at the Coleham Mission Room was sold to Shrewsbury Corporation to increase the size of the playground at their school.
- 1916 'Extensive repairs' carried out, including 20 new chairs.
- The Coleham Mission Room was let to the Salvation Army on a seven-year lease.⁵²
- The Salvation Army bought the Coleham Mission Room and caretaker's cottage for £2000 which was invested in 5 per cent stock. The piece of land adjoining the mission Room that was not bought by the Salvation Army was offered to the County Council for £250.⁵³

Projected church at Springfield

- 1951 'The possibilities of work and witness in the Springfield estate and possible provision of a church or room thereon was fully discussed and considered during 1951 and 1952 and a canvass of the area arranged.'54
- A further canvass of the Springfield estate was undertaken but it was concluded that the costs of a new church and Sunday school were prohibitive. 55
- The idea seems to have been revived and a further canvass undertaken.⁵⁶

Mission work

The Ladies Missionary Auxiliaries joined with Swan Hill Chapel for a recital and film on Madagascar.⁵⁷

⁴³ Eldred, Centenary Souvenir, p. 26.

⁴⁴ Ibid., p. 31.

⁴⁵ Ibid., p. 36.

⁴⁶ Ibid., p. 37.

⁴⁷ Ibid., p. 37; SA, 4212/4/1/7, letter 12 Feb. 1937.

⁴⁸ Eldred, Centenary Souvenir, p., p. 38.

⁴⁹ SA, 4212/4/1/19 (trustees' minute book, 1956-78); 4212/4/1/18/31.

⁵⁰ SA, 4212/4/1/19.

⁵¹ Elliot, Congregationalism; Eldred, Centenary Souvenir, p. 26.

⁵² Ibid., p. 32.

⁵³ Ibid., p. 45.

⁵⁴ Ibid., p. 40.

⁵⁵ Ibid., p. 41.

⁵⁶ Ibid., p. 42.

⁵⁷ SC, 17 Jan. 1958.

Ministers⁵⁸

1862	Mr James Llewellyn (later Rev J. Llewellyn).
1865-72	Rev Charles Croft.
1872-6	Rev W. R. Noble.
1877-11	Rev Thomas Townsend.
1912-20	Rev William John Farrow.
1921-8	Rev W. J. Lewis.
1929-35	Rev D. Edwin Davies.
1936-45	Rev George B. Dibden.
1946-53	Rev Hilary A. Wilson.
1953-64	Rev Hector Macdonald.
1965-73	Rev George Markham.

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

Still in use as a chapel

⁵⁸ Names of ministers are taken from Eldred, *Centenary souvenir*, p. 2.

A2 Albert Street [Beacalls Lane], Wesleyan Methodist Reformers (later Methodist Free Church)

Grid reference: SJ 49658 13093 Shropshire HER: 29025 1851 Census no: Post-1851

Registers: C 1909-1937; M 1894-1904







Photographs 2019

Construction

Date

1853/4 Chapel and Sunday School. The foundation stone was laid by Rev. James Everett on 26 April 1853.⁵⁹

Cost/Funding

1853/4 Site purchased from Shrewsbury Freehold Land Society. 60

1860 Reduced the debt by £135 over the year.⁶¹

Architect

No information.

Builder

No information.

Additions/Alterations

No information.

Description

Size

1853 Measured 49ft x 31ft.⁶²

1882 300 seats.⁶³

Exterior

Polychrome brick. Round-headed windows. Main door approached by steps.⁶⁴

⁶¹ SC, 14 Dec. 1860.

⁵⁹ SC 29 Apr. 1853.

⁶⁰ Ibid.

⁶² SC 29 Apr. 1853.

⁶³ OS 1:500 survey (1882).

⁶⁴ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

1853 Date plaque 'Methodist Free Church 1853'.65

Interior

Described at the time as being 'neat and commodious'. 66 A schoolroom and two vestries were located at semi-basement level.67

Additional Buildings/Facilities

- Minister and Chapel Keeper were living in numbers 1 and 2 Albert Street.⁶⁸ 1888-9
- Minister's house at 17 Albert St was sold.⁶⁹ 1937-8

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denomination

- 1850 A schism in the St John's Hill congregation led to the secession of a group who met in the Linen Factory in Severn St from 1 Oct. 1850 until the chapel was built.⁷⁰
- Wesleyan Methodist Reformers.71 1853
- 1857 Became United Methodist Free Church.⁷²
- 1913 Joined Ebenezer Chapel, Town Walls to form Shrewsbury Town Walls Circuit.⁷³
- Joined with the Wesleyan Methodists (St John's Hill, Greenfields, Castlefields, Frankwell) 1935 and the Primitive Methodists (Castle Court, Belle Vue, Ditherington) to become part of the Shrewsbury United Methodist Circuit.⁷⁴

Number of members

Two years before this foundation stone was laid, 100 persons (excluding Sunday scholars) 1851 attended their services in Severn Street.⁷⁵

Only 10 members remained.⁷⁶ 1939

Language

English

Events

1853	26 April. Rev James Everett, one of the ministers expelled by the Wesleyan Conference
	and national leader of the reform movement, laid the foundation stone. ⁷⁷
1853	Congregation moved here from temporary premises in the Linen Manufactory in Severn
	Street. ⁷⁸
1860	Anniversary sermon by Rev. B. Stubbs, 'Methodist Free Church' minister, from

Wrexham. Tea and public meeting the following day raised £20 which, when added to other contributions, enabled the trustees to reduce their debt by £135 over the year.⁷⁹

Christmas breakfast provided (public subscription) for 228 poor children of Shrewsbury.⁸⁰ 1910

Jan. Sunday School concert in aid of school funds.81 1935

1935 Feb. Sunday School tea: 50 scholars: prizes awarded. 82

⁶⁵ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

⁶⁶ SC, 29 Apr. 1853.

⁶⁷ SC, 29 Apr. 1853.

⁶⁸ Wells and Manton, Directory of Shrewsbury and its Environs, 1888.

⁶⁹ SA, NM2045/1/19.

⁷⁰ Trinder, *Beyond the bridges*, p. 160; Field, *Church and Chapel*, p. 75 (no. 333, = B66 below)

⁷¹ Trinder, Beyond the Bridges, p. 160.

⁷³ Morris, History of Methodism, p. 00. {Not Morris}

⁷⁴ SC, 21 May 1935, 9; Morris, *History of Methodism*, p. 26.

⁷⁵ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, p. 75 (no. 333).

⁷⁶ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness".

⁷⁷ SC, 29 Apr. 1853.

⁷⁸ Trinder, *Beyond the Bridges*, p. 160.

⁷⁹ SC, 14 Dec. 1860.

⁸⁰ SC, 14 Jan. 1910.

⁸¹ SC, 25 Jan. 1935.

1935 Feb. Miscellaneous concert in aid of church funds.⁸³

1939/40 On the sale of the chapel, the remaining congregation joined New Park Road Methodist Chapel.⁸⁴

Mission work

1934 Visiting preacher, Rev F. W. J. Cottrell from Yunnan, China. 85

Ministers

1856-85	Various. ⁸⁶
1895	Rev John Greenwood Hartley.87
1905-10	Rev George White. ⁸⁸
1913	Rev William Henry Martin (Supt) and Rev Frederick G. Stoppard, shared with Ebenezer
	(Town Walls). ⁸⁹
1922	Rev William Oats Meir, shared with Ebenezer (Town Walls).90
1925	Rev J. Hindle. ⁹¹
1935	Rev Frank Taylor, Superintendent, shared with Ebenezer (Town Walls Circuit). 92

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

1939-40 Sold as a commercial property. 93 2018 Residential / commercial. 94

⁸² SC, 8 Feb. 1935.

⁸³ SC, 22 Feb. 1935.

⁸⁴ SA, NM2045/2/18-19 (Two packets of deeds and correspondence, 1937-57).

⁸⁵ SC, 26 Oct 1934.

⁸⁶ Post Office Directory of Shropshire, 1856 and the following directories do not give the names of the clergy but just say 'various'.

⁸⁷ Kelly's Directory 1895.

⁸⁸ Kelly's Directory 1905; SC, 17 Jun. 1910.

⁸⁹ Kelly's Directory 1913.

⁹⁰ Kelly's Directory 1922.

⁹¹ SC, 31 Jul. 1925, 6.

⁹² SC, 25 Jan. 1935.

⁹³ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 84.

⁹⁴ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

A3 Barracks Lane, Cadogan Gardens, the Mount, Exclusive Plymouth Brethren Meeting House

Grid reference: SJ 480130 Shropshire HER: 1851 Census no: post-1851

Website (2018): http://theplymouthbrethren.org.uk/?s=Shrewsbury

No contemporary photograph as the compound is gated.

Construction

Date

1965.95

Cost/Funding

No information.

Architect

No information.

Builder

No information.

Additions/alterations

No information.

Description

Exterior

Locked gate, leading to a long drive with the building out of sight around a corner. A notice on the gate provides contact information.⁹⁶

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings / Facilities

No information.

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denominations

1965- Assembly of Exclusive Brethren.⁹⁷

Number of members

No information.

Language

English.

Events

A group of the congregation from Greyfriars Hall moved to this new Assembly Room. 98

They were said to be 'in' with the 'London party'. 99

Mission work

No Information.

^{95 {}reference needed}

⁹⁶ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

⁹⁷ TNA, RG 70 no. 63670.

⁹⁸ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 78; TNA, RG 70 no. 63670.

⁹⁹ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 78.

Ministers No information.

History since closure as chapel (if applicable) Still in use.

A4 Belle Vue Rd, Cemetery Chapel (Wellspring Apostolic Christian Centre)

Grid reference: SJ 49621 11722 Shropshire HER: 1851 Census no: post-1851

Website (2018): http://www.wellspringshrewsbury.org/



Photograph 2019

See also SA, PH/S/13/B/2/103, Dec. 1978 B/W; View over a wall and a notice board with service times and the name of the pastor. PH/S/13/B/2/104 1978 B/W. Close up of exterior.

First Chapel (Cemetery Chapel)

Construction¹⁰⁰

Date

1856 24 Sept. Foundation stone laid.

Cost/Funding

No information

Architect

James Pickard. 101

Builder

Mr John Cross of Smithfield Road.

Additions/Alterations

Destroyed by fire, 1943. 102

Description

Size

No information.

Exterior

The site comprised two acres. 103

EJ, 1 Oct. 1856.

¹⁰⁰ SC, 24 Sept. 1856; 1 Oct. 1856.

¹⁰¹ EJ. 1 Oct. 1856.

¹⁰² Trinder, Beyond the Bridges, p. 93.

This was a small plain stone chapel, Early English style, built of Red-Hill stone, with Grinshill stone dressings. On each side were four buttresses and three lancet-headed windows. The north end had a richly moulded entrance doorway. On each side of the doorway was a lancet-headed window; over the gable part was a large moulded wheel-window. The gable itself was surmounted by a well-proportioned bell turret, of Grinshill stone. The roof was covered with blue tiles with an ornamented blue crest.¹⁰⁴

Interior

The roof of the interior was open, showing the timbers. The reading-desk and seat were open-work, stained. The floor was laid with blue and red quarries, diamond wise. 105

Additional Buildings/Facilities

The chapel was located in the Dissenters' Cemetery opened in 1852 but which was little used after the General Cemetery opened in 1856.¹⁰⁶

Second Chapel

Construction

Date

1948

Built not on the same site but nearer to the road, using materials from a disused chapel owned by the Apostolic Mission at Minsterley. 107

Cost/Funding

No information.

Architect

No information.

Builder

No information.

Additions/Alterations

1978 photograph shows a section added to the entrance front. 108

Description

Size

No information.

Exterior

1948 Converted hut with porch and lancet windows added. 109

2018 Rectangular building with pitched roof and small rectangular windows, Painted white. 110

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings/Facilities

Parking on site behind chapel.¹¹¹

Congregations meeting in these chapels

Denominations

Non-denominational cemetery chapel. 1856

¹⁰³ OS, 1:2,500 map, Salop. XXXIV. 11 (1902).

¹⁰⁴ EJ, 1 Oct. 1856; SC, 20 Feb. 1857.

¹⁰⁵ EJ, 1 Oct. 1856.

¹⁰⁶ SC, 6 Jun. 1856; SC, 20 Feb. 1857. Draft text for VCH Shropshire, Shrewsbury pt 2, 'Burial grounds'.

¹⁰⁷ Trinder, Beyond the Bridges, p. 93

¹⁰⁸ SA, PH/S/13/B/2/104.

¹⁰⁹ SA, PH/S/13/B/2/104.

¹¹⁰ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

¹¹¹ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

¹¹² EJ. 1 Oct. 1856.

1929- Apostolic Christians. 113

Number of members

No Information.

Language

English.

Events

1854	Cemetery was established according to Act of Parliament. It was open to all
	denominations and was backed by a group of shareholders. ¹¹⁴
1901	Cemetery was closed except to existing plot owners. 115
1929	The Apostolic Mission took over the chapel, moving here from Frankwell. 116
1935	26 Aug, registered for marriages: the first wedding took place on 14 Sept. 117
1943	The first chapel (the Dissenters' Cemetery Chapel) burned down. 118
1948	Congregation built a new chapel on an adjacent site. 119

Mission Work

Pastor John Williams of Bradford, a leading member of the Apostolic Church, who had just completed a tour of Nigeria, spoke on need for Missionary work. 120

Ministers

No information.

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

Still in use as chapel.

¹¹³ Wilding, *Directory of Shrewsbury* (1931).

¹¹⁴ Draft text for VCH Shropshire, Shrewsbury pt 2, 'Burial grounds'.

¹¹⁵ Kelly's Directory 1913.

¹¹⁶ Wilding, Directory of Shrewsbury (1931).

¹¹⁷ SC, 20 Sept. 1935.

¹¹⁸ Trinder, Beyond the Bridges, p. 93.

¹¹⁹ **Ibi**d

¹²⁰ SA, 3365/2312, (QS Rolls and Papers, 1720); SC, 4 Apr. 1932.

A5 Belle Vue Road, Primitive Methodist Chapel (Methodist Chapel)

Grid reference: SJ 494 114 Shropshire HER: 29019 1851 Census no: post-1851

Website (2018): http://bellevue.shropshireandmarches.org.uk/aboutus/history/

https://www.myprimitive method is ts. or g.uk/content/chapels/shropshire/shrews burybellevue particle and the properties of the properti

mchapel



Photograph 2019

See also SA: DA5/710/7/31, a plan showing the interior. 121

Construction

Date

1879 March, foundation stone laid. 122 1879 June, opening ceremony. 123

Cost/Funding

£700.124

Architect

John Wills of Derby. Rev John Quarmby was influential in planning of the chapel. 125

Builder

William Harris of Shrewsbury. 126

Additions/Alterations

¹²¹ SA, DA5/710/7/31, (planning application for School Room, Plan No. 27, 1883).

¹²² SC, 21 Mar. 1879.

¹²³ SC, 27 Jun. 1879; Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1885.

¹²⁴ SC, 27 Jun. 1879.

¹²⁵ Trinder, Beyond the Bridges, p. 99.

¹²⁶ SC, 27 Jun. 1879.

1883 School room added at back. 127

Description

Size

1879 200-210 seats. 128

Exterior

Red brick Gothic front with polychrome ornamentation. Entrance door with triple lancet windows above; single lancets on each side of door. ¹²⁹ Original inscription over the door read 'Primitive Methodists 1879', it was subsequently over-written with the words 'Methodist Church'. ¹³⁰

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings/Facilities

New Sunday school erected opening on 24 Aug. 1883.¹³¹

1937-8 Purchase of The Hawthorns on West Hermitage as Minister's house to replace former house at 17 Albert St. 132

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denominations¹³³

1879	Primitive	Methodists.
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1907 Until this date part of Shrewsbury Methodist New Connexion Circuit.

1907-32 included in Shrewsbury United Methodist Circuit.

1932-35 included in Shrewsbury Town Walls Methodist Circuit.

1935-54 Shrewsbury New Methodist Circuit with St John's Hill Methodist Church.

Number of members

1989 117 members.¹³⁴

Language

English.

Events

1911	Report of the chapel's literary society. 135
1911	Sale of work in the Music Hall. 136
1929	Chapel's jubilee; celebratory address by an American divine, Samuel Parkes Cadman,
	drew such crowds that it had to be delivered in the Abbey Foregate Congregational
	Church. 137
1933	Represented at Union of Sunday Schools meeting at Abbey Foregate Congregational.
	Mayor and Mayoress present. Address by Sir James Startin. 138
1935	Mar. Anniversary of Young Christian Endeavour. 139
1958	Throughout the year, notices of Sunday School parties and anniversaries and special
	services. 140

¹²⁷ SA, DA5/710/7/31.

¹²⁸ Kelly's Directory 1895.

¹²⁹ Trinder, Beyond the Bridges, p. 99.

¹³⁰ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19)

¹³¹ EJ 13 June, 29 Aug. 1883.

¹³² SA, NM2045/1/19 (Shrewsbury Methodist Circuit, property: manses, 1936-57).

¹³³ SC, 2 Aug. 1935.

¹³⁴ SA, NM6215/1/4 (Shrewsbury Methodist Circuit, Directory and Plan of Services, 1989).

^{135 {}Reference needed}

¹³⁶ SC, 10 Feb. 1911.

¹³⁷ SC, 29 Sep. 1929.

¹³⁸ SC, 2 Jan. 1933.

¹³⁹ SC, 22 Mar. 1935.

¹⁴⁰ SC, 3 Jan. 1958.

Joined with Swan Hill, St Nicholas, St David's and Radbrook Free Church for the Evangelical Alliance Week of Prayer; also exchanged preachers. 141

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

14111113tC13		
1876-80	Rev John Quarmby who built up the congregation and organised the building of the	
	chapel. ¹⁴²	
1885	Various. ¹⁴³	
1895	Rev George Thomas Dunn Pidsley, shared with Castle Court. 144	
1905	Rev Albert A. Birchenough (Superintendent) and Rev F. Morgan Ridge, shared with	
	Castle Court and Ditherington. 145	
1911	Rev J. W. Jenkinson. 146	
1913	Vacant, still shared with Castle Court and Ditherington. ¹⁴⁷	
1922	Rev William Chapman, shared with Castle Court and Ditherington. 148	
1932	Pastor J. J. Williams. 149	
1958	Rev C. O. Munswick. 150	

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

Still in use as a church.

¹⁴¹ SC, 17 Jan. 1958.

¹⁴² Trinder, Beyond the Bridges, p. 99.

¹⁴³ Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1885 does not give the names of the clergy but just says 'various'.

¹⁴⁴ Kelly's Directory 1895.

¹⁴⁵ Kelly's Directory 1905.

¹⁴⁶ SC, 10 Feb. 1911.

¹⁴⁷ Kelly's Directory 1913.

¹⁴⁸ Kelly's Directory 1922.

¹⁴⁹ {Insert reference}.

¹⁵⁰ SC, 3 Jan. 1958.

A6 Belmont Bank, Presbyterian Church of Wales / Welsh Calvinistic Methodists (St David's Presbyterian Church)¹⁵¹

Grid reference: SJ 492123 Shropshire HER: 29024 1851 Census no: Post-1851

Registers: M1927-1997





Hall/provisional chapel building 2019

Front of building 2019

1905 Hall/Provisional Chapel

Construction

Date

1905 5 Apr. Opening ceremony.

Cost/Funding

Site (big enough for proposed later church) cost £2,320.¹⁵²

Building cost £4,500.¹⁵³ 1909 The old chapel on Frankwell Quay (A18) was sold and its value (£435) added to the building fund.

Architect

G. Dickens Lewis. 154

Builder

No information.

Additions/alterations

No information.

Description

Size

300 sittings.155

¹⁵¹ This account is largely based on O. Lloyd Jones, St David's Presbyterian Church Belmont Shrewsbury, Fiftieth Anniversary 1936-1986 (1986).

¹⁵² *SC*, 7 Apr. 1905. ¹⁵³ *SC*, 7 Apr. 1905.

¹⁵⁴ SC, 7 Apr. 1905.

¹⁵⁵ SC, 14 Oct. 1904.

Exterior

Brick.

Interior

A lecture hall to be used as a chapel, a connecting schoolroom, clubroom and library, parlour and committee room. 156

Additional Buildings / Facilities

No information.

1936 St David's Church

Construction

Date

1935 Jun., foundation stone laid.

1936 12 Mar., opened for worship. Internal connections to old Sunday School.

Cost/Funding

£6,918. A building fund was established as soon as chapel began to prosper. Boosted by £2,500 when Hill's Lane congregation joined in 1931.

Architect

Cecil E. M. Philmore of West Bromwich.

Builder

No information.

Additions/Alterations

No information.

Description

Size

Seated 320.

Exterior

Brick. Plain except for gothic traceried windows.

Interior

Plain, but unusual plan with pulpit and reading desk either side of the communion table.

Additional Buildings/Facilities

The 1905 buildings were incorporated.

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denominations

Welsh Calvinistic Methodists or Presbyterian Church of Wales.

Number of members

1905-13 grew to 100 throughout this period.

Language

English, occasionally Welsh. 157

Events

April. English speaking congregation moved into the Hall from Frankwell Quay. It was

intended 'when circumstances permit' that a 'handsome church worthy of a great

denomination' would be provided. 158

1905 Social clubs founded - cycling, sewing, air gun, Literary and Social Committee and Young

People's Social Guild.

¹⁵⁷ SC, 5 Aug. 1932.

21

¹⁵⁶ SC, 7 Apr. 1905.

¹⁵⁸ SC, 7 Apr. 1905.

1909	Death of Mrs Ebenezer Williams, founder of this congregation (originally at Hills Lane).
1911	Anniversary services in April, Preacher Rev Principal Prys from Aberystwyth. 159
1925	Interchange of Pulpits by Free Church Pastors on Sunday 11 Jan. Also United Communion service at Claremont Baptist Church. 160
1925	Rev Watcyn Pryce from Wrexham was preacher at Sunday School anniversary. 161
1931	Hill's Lane Congregation (formerly Welsh speaking) joined. 162
1932	Special preacher Rev Edward Williams from Rhyl. Well attended afternoon service in Welsh. 163
1933	Represented at Union of Sunday Schools meeting at Abbey Foregate Congregational.
	Mayor and Mayoress present. Address by Sir James Startin. 164
1934	Anniversary celebration preacher Rev G. Jones from Pwllheli. 165
1936	Generous gifts of money and much church furniture presented by the congregation, two hymn boards given by the workmen engaged in building the church.
1936	Mr Richard McEwen Davies, elder for many years, died five months after the foundation stone was laid.
1936	Mr P. J. Hughes died – 'beloved superintendent of the Sunday School'.
1958	Throughout the year, notices of Sunday School parties and anniversaries and special services. 166
1958	Joined with Belle Vue Methodists, St Nicholas, Swan Hill Chapel and Radbrook Free Church for the Evangelical Alliance Week of Prayer; also exchanged preachers. 167

Mission work

No Information.

Ministers

1900-25	Rev D. M. Rowlands.
1934	Rev David Williams. 168
1937	Rev Merion Roberts.
1938-47	Rev Maldwyn Davies.
1949	Rev Howard Williams.
1954	Rev Stephen Griffiths from Aberystwyth.
1955-65	Rev Dennis Butler Jones.
1977	Rev D Elwyn Jones, Pastor for a group of churches.
1983	Rev Anthony Clement Jones.

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

2005	Closed. ¹⁶⁹
2010	Converted to apartments. ¹⁷⁰

¹⁵⁹ SC, 14 Apr. 1911, 6, 8.

¹⁶⁰ SC, 16 Jan. 1925.

¹⁶¹ SC, 17 Jul. 1925, 6, 7.

¹⁶² Lloyd Jones, St David's Presbyterian Church Belmont, p. 7.

¹⁶³ SC, 5 Aug. 1932; SC, 1 Jul. 1932.

¹⁶⁴ SC, 3 Aug. 1932; SC ¹⁶⁴ SC, 2 Jan. 1933. ¹⁶⁵ SC, 4 May 1934, 9. ¹⁶⁶ SC, 3 Jan. 1958, 6. ¹⁶⁷ SC, 17 Jan. 1958, 9.

¹⁶⁸ SC, 12 Jan. 1934, 7.

¹⁶⁹ http://www.users.waitrose.com/~coxfamily/shrewchr.htm, viewed 2019.

¹⁷⁰ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

A7 Betton Street, Exclusive Brethren Meeting Room

Grid reference: SJ 49836 11884 Shropshire HER: 1851 Census no: post-1851

Website (2018): http://theplymouthbrethren.org.uk/?s=Shrewsbury





Photographs 2019

Construction

Date

 $c.1982.^{171}$

Cost/Funding

No Information.

Architect

No Information.

Builder

No Information.

Major Additions/Alterations

No Information.

Description

Size

No information.

Exterior

Simple rectangular building of one storey, built of brick.¹⁷²

Interior

No Information.

Additional Buildings/Facilities

No Information.

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denominations

Exclusive Brethren (those not in agreement with 'London Party'). 173

Number of members

No Information.

Language

English.

¹⁷¹ Cox website.

¹⁷² Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

¹⁷³ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 78; TNA, RG 70 no. 76154.

Events

1980-2 Congregation moved here from Greyfriars Hall to this, their newly-built meeting house. 174

Mission work

No Information.

Ministers

No Information.

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

2008 Closed sometime after this year. 175

2017 For sale with an asking price of £425,000. 176

2018 Planning permission granted for seven houses.¹⁷⁷

-

¹⁷⁴ SC, 25 Sep. 1981, 5; TNA, RG 70 no. 76154.

¹⁷⁵ Cox website.

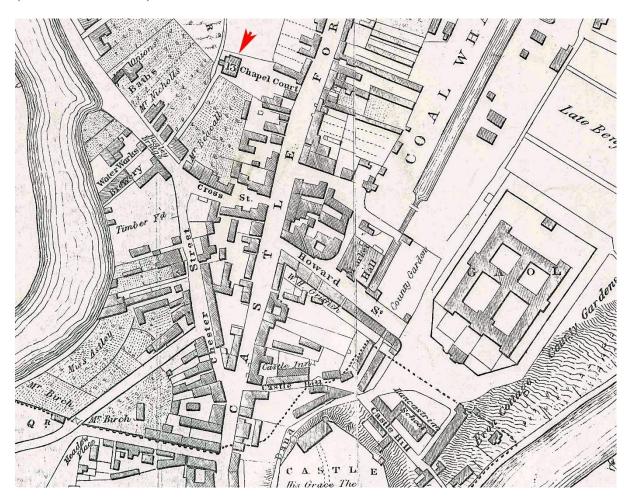
¹⁷⁶ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

 $^{^{177}}$ SCPR, 18/04386/FUL (planning application, 7 Betton Street, for mixed development of seven houses and demolition of existing building. 2018).

A8 Chapel Court, Castle Foregate, Particular Baptist Chapel¹⁷⁸

Grid reference: SJ 49380 13170 Shropshire HER: 32077 Not in 1851 Census

(demolished in 1849).



© Shropshire Archives MI3536 – extract from John Wood's map of Shrewsbury, 1838. 179

Construction

Date

1827 Reported that the Baptists hoped to build a chapel in Castle Foregate. 180

June, building commenced. 181

1830 9 Apr. (Good Friday). Opening services. 182

Cost/Funding

No information.

Architect

No information.

¹⁷⁸ Collis, *Baptist Churches*, p. 98.

¹⁷⁹ The chapel is also shown on the railway's deposited plan of 1845, reproduced in Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 75.

¹⁸⁰ SA, 6001/3057, Henry Pidgeon, 'Salopian Annals', V, pp. 36-7.

¹⁸¹ SA, 6001/3058, Henry Pidgeon, 'Salopian Annals' VI, p. 49.

¹⁸² SA, 6001/3059, Henry Pidgeon, 'Salopian Annals', VII, p. 3.

Builder

No information.

Additions/Alterations

No information.

Description

Size

Seated 180.183

Measured 53 feet x 45 feet. 184

Exterior

Bricks with slated roof.¹⁸⁵ Rear extension, presumably a baptistery, since chapel backed onto Bagley Brook.¹⁸⁶

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings/Facilities

No information.

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denominations

1830-44 Particular Baptists. 187

For a brief period, Independents seceding from Swan Hill. 188

Number of members

No information.

Language

English.

Events

1827	Seceders moved here from Claremont Street Baptist Church, following a disagreement
	over their minister and a desire to serve Castle Foregate's large population. 189
1829	March, advertised for a builder; design could be examined at house of S. Bickerton in
	Castle Street. 190
1830	Good Friday 9 Apr., chapel was opened. ¹⁹¹
1832	Good Friday and Easter Day sermons by visiting preacher from Worcester, Rev. T
	Waters. 192

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

No information.

¹⁸³ Baptist Magazine (1848).

¹⁸⁴ SA, Deposited Plan 337 and Book of Reference (Shrewsbury, Oswestry and Chester Junction Railway, Deviation 1, and extension through Shrewsbury, 29 Nov. 1845).

¹⁸⁵ SC, 21 Jun. 1844.

¹⁸⁶ SA, Deposited Plan 337 and Book of Reference.

¹⁸⁷ SA, 6001/3057, Henry Pidgeon, 'Salopian Annals', V, pp. 36-7.

¹⁸⁸ Elliot, Congregationalism, pp. 268-70.

¹⁸⁹ SA, 6001/3057, Henry Pidgeon, 'Salopian Annals', V, pp. 36-7.

¹⁹⁰ ESJ, 4 Mar. 1829,

¹⁹¹ SA, 6001/3057, Henry Pidgeon, 'Salopian Annals', V, pp. 36-7.

¹⁹² SC, 13 Apr. 1832.

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

1836

- Offered for sale at auction to be held on 10 October with a suggestion it might be converted into warehousing. 193
- 6 July, building and contents were advertised as being for sale by auction when the chapel was said to be held 'by a society of dissenters called Independents [a secession from the Swan Hill chapel]. 194
- Demolished when Shrewsbury-Chester Railway line was built. 195

[1851] The congregation was meeting in a room in St Austin's St as a temporary measure. 196 At a later date they rented the Friends Meeting House and a majority finally rejoined the Claremont St. Baptists in 1872. The remainder had a number of rented places of worship but eventually disappeared. 197]

¹⁹³ SC, 30 Sept. 1836

¹⁹⁴ SC, 21 Jun. 1844.

¹⁹⁵ https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shrewsbury%E2%80%93Chester_line1846, viewed 2018.

¹⁹⁶ Field, *Church and Chapel*, p. 79 (no. 349) = B72 below. Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 75.

¹⁹⁷ For the later history of this congregation, Collis, *Baptist Churches*, p. 98.

A9 Castle Gates, Independent Chapel¹⁹⁸

Grid reference: SJ 49306 12657 Shropshire HER: 1851 Census no: 335



Photograph 2019



© Shropshire Archives, PH/S/13/C/4/59, c. 1880?

See also SA, PH/S/13/C/4/60 1933, Street frontage of this chapel in the process of being re-fronted and converted into a shop; PH/S/13/C/4/64, 1990 Temporary removal of the pediment after the earthquake of 2 April 1990.

¹⁹⁸ This account is based on Elliot, *Congregationalism*, pp. 268-74; Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 81.

Construction

Date

1844 25 June, foundation stone laid. 199 1845 4 Mar., official opening. 200

Cost/Funding

£3,000 including the site.²⁰¹

The debt was paid off.²⁰²

Architect

R. D. Hill of Birmingham.²⁰³

Builder

Mr James Vaughan of Oswestry.²⁰⁴

Additions/Alterations

A gallery was added since all the pews were let.²⁰⁵

1894 Restored at a cost of £700.²⁰⁶

Description

Size

1845 Chapel and integral Sunday School on top floor; the chapel was 50ft long by 42ft wide.²⁰⁷
1851 572 seats.²⁰⁸
1882 500 seats.²⁰⁹
1885 400 seats.²¹⁰
1895 seated 572.²¹¹

Exterior

Restricted site between the road and The Dana. Described as 'a handsome building of free stone ... the most imposing structure in connection with the nonconformists in the town of Shrewsbury' in 1851.²¹² The front was of Grinshill stone with a handsome portico in the classic style.²¹³

Interior²¹⁴

The Sunday school was an integral part of the original design, on the top floor, described as 'very commodious', and entered from The Dana at the back. The interior was described in 1851 as having 'a very chaste and beautiful appearance'.

Additional Buildings/Facilities

No information.

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denominations

1845-1908 Independents.

¹⁹⁹ SC, 28 Jun. 1844; Elliot, Congregationalism, pp. 270-2.

²⁰⁰ Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1885.

²⁰¹ Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1885.

²⁰² Evangelical Magazine, 158 (1858).

²⁰³ Elliot, *Congregationalism*, p. 272.

²⁰⁴ Ibid.

²⁰⁵ Evangelical Magazine, 597-8 (1849).

²⁰⁶ Kelly's Directory 1895.

²⁰⁷ SC, 28 Jun. 1844.

²⁰⁸ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, p. 75 (no. 335).

²⁰⁹ OS 1:500 survey (1882).

²¹⁰ Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1885.

²¹¹ Kelly's Directory 1895.

²¹² Bagshaw, Gazetteer.

²¹³ Kelly's Directory 1895; SC, 28 Jun. 1844.

²¹⁴ Bagshaw, *Gazetteer*.

Number of members

1845 56 came from Swan Hill Chapel.²¹⁵

On Census Sunday 264 adults attended in the morning and 406 in the evening. 216

Language

English.

Events

1843	56 members of Swan Hill Independent Chapel resolved to build a chapel 'as far as
	possible from Swan Hill', following a dispute over the appointment of a pastor. Started to
	raise funds. ²¹⁷
1844	25 June. Foundation stone laid. ²¹⁸
1845	Congregation moved here from temporary premises at Ebenezer Chapel and the Baptist
	Chapel in Castle Foregate. ²¹⁹
1872	Joined in a united service at Swan Hill Chapel together with Abbey Foregate. ²²⁰
1908	Decided to build a new chapel on a more spacious site since this was very restricted. ²²¹
1908	The four columns from the portico of this chapel were removed and incorporated into the
	upper stage of the tower of the new chapel on Chester Street (A12). ²²²

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

No information.

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

1908 Chapel closed and congregation moved to temporary premises and then to a new chapel on Chester Street (A12).²²³

At one time the building was used as a cinema.²²⁴ In 2018 the ground floor was used as shops.

²¹⁹ J. Barker, Shrewsbury Free Churches, Their History and Romance, being the Story of the Beginning and Growth of the Free Churches of Shrewsbury from the Great Ejection of 1662 to the Present Time (c. 1914). ²²⁰ SC. 1 Mar. 1872.

²¹⁵ Evangelical Magazine, 419 (1844).

²¹⁶ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, p. 75 (no. 335).

²¹⁷ Evangelical Magazine, 419 (1844).

²¹⁸ SC, 28 Jun. 1844.

²²¹ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 81.

²²² SC, 10 Jul. 1908.

²²³ SC, 10 Jul. 1908.

²²⁴ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 81.

A10 Castle Street, Castle Court (House of Correction Shut), Sandemanian (or Scotch) Baptists Chapel (Primitive Methodist Chapel)²²⁵

Grid reference: SJ 49308 12732 Shropshire HER: 290233 1851 Census no: 331

Registers: C 1822-1837





Photographs 2019

First chapel

Construction

Date

1811 built by Sandemanian Baptists who had been meeting in Cole Hall Chapel. 226

Cost/Funding

Bought by the Primitive Methodists for £850. Trustees were appointed to manage finances. Money was raised through collections after each service; renting of pews; cash box; letting cellars; rent from adjoining house; donations from 'friends'. 227

Architect

No Information.

Builder

No Information.

Additions/Alterations²²⁸

1826-30 The chapel had been used as a billiard hall prior to being bought by Primitive Methodists. Immediate repairs and improvements were undertaken: plumbing, painting, glazing skylights, flooring bricks.

1830-5 Gallery added.

²²⁵ For the history of the chapel to 1850 see Trumper, 'Primitive Methodism'.

²²⁶ SA, 3365/2434 (QS Order Book, 1810-11), session Easter 1811.

²²⁷ Trumper, 'Primitive Methodism', pp. 15-17.

²²⁸ Trumper, 'Primitive Methodism'.

Description

Size

1811 Seats for about 300.²²⁹

1838 176 sittings.²³⁰

1851 Sittings $124 + 176.^{231}$

Exterior

Original chapel was built on a shut, above two old vaults, formerly part of House of

Correction and which were used for warehousing.²³²

1833-5 A balcony added.²³³

Interior

No Information.

Additional Buildings/Facilities²³⁴

Adjoining house; mention of rent of £10 in rent in 1826.²³⁵

Warehouse; mention of rent of £6 16s. 0d. 1844 Cellars: mention of rent of £16 9s. 9d.

Schoolroom below, accommodated 270 scholars. 236

Second chapel

Construction

Date

27 Sep, chapel with integral school and vestries on the ground floor and chapel on first

floor.²³⁷

Cost/Funding

Funding: cost kept down to £470 by re-using some of the materials.²³⁸

Architect

No Information.

Builder

No Information.

Additions/Alterations

No Information.

Description

Size

About 800 in the chapel at the opening, with others turned away.

1882 200 seats.²³⁹ 1885 400 seats.²⁴⁰

On sale the chapel was described as a [first-floor] chapel (about 58 feet by 23 feet),

approached by a flight of steps and with double doors, with an internal height of 21 feet, well-lit with eight large windows and with a gallery (about 25 feet 10 inches by 18 feet 6 inches) over the rear portion. At ground level there was an assembly room (about 43 feet 6

²²⁹ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 74.

²³⁰ SA, NM2123/421 (state of the chapels in Shrewsbury Circuit from Mar. 1838 to 1848).

²³¹ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, p. 74 (no. 331).

²³² Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 71.

²³³ Trumper, 'Primitive Methodism', pp. 61-2.

²³⁴ SA, NM2123/421.

²³⁵ Trumper, 'Primitive Methodism', pp. 16-17.

²³⁶ Trumper, 'Primitive Methodism' [not found].

²³⁷ SC 2 Oct. 1863. Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 74.

²³⁸ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 74.

²³⁹ OS 1:500 survey (1882)

²⁴⁰ Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1885.

inches by 23 feet and 8 feet 8 inches high), a vestry and a kitchen. There was an open yard with two toilets.²⁴¹

Exterior

Polychrome brick with stone dressings; church on first floor reached by flight of external steps.²⁴² **Interior**²⁴³

Good number of pews; gallery at back; neat rostrum at front. Two vestries below.

Additional Buildings/Facilities

1872 Manse in Albert Street, Castlefields acquired for £280.²⁴⁴

Congregations meeting in this chapel²⁴⁵

Denomination

1811-25 Sandemanian Baptists.²⁴⁶

1826-1956 Primitive Methodists.²⁴⁷

Up to 1907Part of Shrewsbury Methodist New Connexion Circuit.

1907-32 Included in Shrewsbury United Methodist Circuit.

1932-5 Included in Shrewsbury Town Walls Methodist Circuit.

1935-54 Included in Shrewsbury New Methodist Circuit with St John's Hill Methodist Church.

Number of members

1822	44 members rising over 1822 to 60 (Sandemanians). ²⁴⁸
1828	371 members (Primitive Methodists). ²⁴⁹
1830	Down to 308 members, following arguments between preachers. ²⁵⁰
1851	Adult attendance 120 in the morning and 250 in the evening. ²⁵¹
1956	27 members when chapel closed. ²⁵²

Language

English.

Events

1811	Sandemanian Baptists moved here from Cole Hall Chapel. ²⁵³
1815	The congregation split and a portion moved back to Cole Hall Chapel. Their chapel in
	Castle court then seems to have used as a billiard room. ²⁵⁴
1826	4 June, The Primitive Methodists moved here from a malt house in Barker St. At the
	opening ceremony the speakers were Mr David Bower of Darlaston, Mr Samuel Jones late
	of Manchester and Rev Manoak Kent (Baptist Minister). ²⁵⁵
1828	Singing meetings and reading meetings were held. The Sunday School started and classes were 'very large'. 256
1830s	Arguments broke out between preachers; also terrible financial situation. ²⁵⁷

²⁴¹ Sale particulars in 2104/3/1.

²⁴² SA, NM2123/421.

²⁴³ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 74.

²⁴⁴ SA, NM2045/2/22 (Albert Street Manse alterations: accounts and correspondence).

²⁴⁵ Unless otherwise specified, congregation details taken from SC, 2 Aug. 1935.

²⁴⁶ Pigot, New Commercial Directory (1835); SA, 3365/2434 (QS Order Book, 1810-11), session Easter 1811.

²⁴⁷ Trumper, 'Primitive Methodism'.

²⁴⁸ Ibid., p. 11.

²⁴⁹ Ibid., p. 20.

²⁵⁰ Ibid., p. 20.

²⁵¹ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, p. 74 (no. 331).

²⁵² SA, 2045/3/21, letter, 1 Aug. 1956. '... some of whom are inactive and nearly all elderly, no Sunday School or youth organization'.

²⁵³ SA. 3365/2434 (OS Order Book, 1810-11), session Easter 1811.

²⁵⁴ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 71.

²⁵⁵ Trumper, 'Primitive Methodism', p. 15.

²⁵⁶ Ibid., pp. 20-1.

²⁵⁷ Ibid., ch. IV.

1836	Impressive sermons here and at Wesleyan Chapel St John's Hill by 16 year-old Master
	Thomas Watson, travelling preacher. Collections for Primitive Methodist Chapel in
	London. ²⁵⁸
1836	Sept. Talk on abstinence by Messrs Louder and Mogg, agents of teetotal societies. ²⁵⁹
1845	Arguments over finances resolved; the chapel back on even footing. ²⁶⁰
1847	13 Nov. Appointment of new trustees (which recites the earlier appointment of 1826). ²⁶¹
1872	Manse in Albert Street, Castlefields acquired for £280. ²⁶²
1920	Albert Street manse renovated with a mortgage of £200. ²⁶³
1925	Sunday 11 Jan. Interchange of Pulpits by Free Church Pastors. Also United Communion
	service at Claremont Baptist Church. ²⁶⁴
1911	Anniversary celebration. ²⁶⁵
1933	Represented at Union of Sunday Schools meeting at Abbey Foregate Congregational
	Chapel. Mayor and Mayoress present. Address by Sir James Startin. ²⁶⁶
1956	Congregation joined St John's Hill Methodist Church. ²⁶⁷

Mission work²⁶⁸

1826-72 Very active evangelical congregation, establishing new congregations in Brinkworth, Bishops Castle, Newtown, Hadnall, Minsterley and Church Stretton, even in Northern Ireland in 1832.

Ministers

²⁷⁴ Census 1881.

²⁷⁶ Census 1891.

²⁷⁷ Kelly's Directory 1895.

²⁷⁵ Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1885.

Before

DCIOIC	
1824	Travelling ministers, linked to Oakengates Circuit. ²⁶⁹
1824	Three itinerant preachers based in Shrewsbury from March Circuit: Mr Parks, Mr S.
	Smith, Mr T. Wall. ²⁷⁰
1826	Thomas Butcher became Superintendent of circuit; G. Cutler and C. Haywood local
	preachers. ²⁷¹
1851	Census signed by Philip Pugh minister. ²⁷²
1870	John Butcher. ²⁷³
1881	William Evans. ²⁷⁴
1885	Rev James Davies. ²⁷⁵
1891	Rev Richard Lush. ²⁷⁶
1895	Rev George Thomas Dunn Pidsley shared with Primitive Methodist Church Belle Vue. 277
1905	Rev Albert A. Birchenough (Supt) and Rev F. Megan Ridge, shared with Primitive
	Methodist Church Belle Vue. ²⁷⁸
	26 Aug. 1836.
,	9 Sept. 1836.
	mper, 'Primitive Methodism', ch. IV.
	6000/19093.
	NM2045/2/22 (Albert Street Manse alterations: accounts and correspondence).
²⁶³ Ibid	
	16 Jan. 1925. 28 Apr. 1911.
	2 Jan. 1933.
,	NM2045/VI/1 (papers re. amalgamation of Shrewsbury Methodist Circuits 1933-35).
	mission work, see Trumper 'Primitive Methodism', ch. 3; Morris, <i>History of Methodism</i> , pp. 18-19.
	mper, 'Primitive Methodism', pp. 11-12.
	mper, 'Primitive Methodism', p. 17.
²⁷¹ Tru	mper, 'Primitive Methodism', pp. 17-18.
	d (ed.), Church and Chapel, p. 74 (no. 331).
	NM2045/2/22 (Albert Street Manse alterations: accounts and correspondence).
7/4	1001

1913 Vacant.²⁷⁹

1920-5 Rev William Chapman.²⁸⁰

1934 Rev E. Coles reported as leaving for another ministry.²⁸¹

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

The decision to close the chapel was taken in 1956 and it was offered for sale by auction. Subsequently it was converted into apartments. The sale money was given to the Harlescott Trust, as was also the pipe organ. The sale money was given to the Harlescott Trust, as was also the pipe organ.

²⁷⁸ Kelly's Directory 1905.

²⁷⁹ Kelly's Directory 1913.

²⁸⁰ SC, 10 Jul. 1925, 6.

²⁸¹ SC, 3 Feb. 1934, 9.

²⁸² Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 74.

²⁸³ Morris, *History of Methodism*, p. 18.

A11 Castle Street, St. Nicholas, Presbyterian Church of England²⁸⁴

Grid reference: SJ 4940 1275 Shropshire HER: 16745 1851 Census no: Post-1851

Registers: C 1868-1975; M 1934-1942. Stell, Inventory, no. 96.



Photograph 2019

Construction

Date

1869 Feb., plans approved: Mar. tenders invited for the erection of Church, school room and offices. 285 The chapel replaced (and was named after) the medieval chapel of St Nicholas Chapel that had occupied the site. 286

1870 18 Jan. Foundation stone laid which contained a bottle holding copies of the *Daily Telegraph*, three local newspapers, the *Weekly Review*, the Monthly Messenger, copies of 'the historical account' and some coins. It was laid by Mr Robert Stewart of Ryton Grove. He used a mallet made from oak taken from the medieval chapel.²⁸⁷

Cost/Funding

Presbyterians purchased the site from Dr W. J. Clement of the Council House for £1500. Cost of school and church £2,000.²⁸⁸

1870s 'Crushing debt'.²⁸⁹

²⁸⁴ The earlier history is based on Reavley (comp.), *Presbyterianism*, pp. 16-41 and Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", pp. 89-91. See also *Presbyterian church of England. St Nicholas, Castle St., Shrewsbury. Centenary souvenir record* [1970], copy at SA, 4212/6/2/1.

²⁸⁵ SC 12 Feb., 12 Mar, 1869.

²⁸⁶ Reavley, *Presbyterianism*, pp. 19-20.

²⁸⁷ SC, 21 Jan. 1870, 7; ESJ, 19 Jan. 1870, 5.

²⁸⁸ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 89.

²⁸⁹ Reavley (comp.), *Presbyterianism*, pp. 16-41.

Architect

R. C. Bennet of Weymouth.²⁹⁰

Builder

Mr Farmer of Ironbridge.²⁹¹

Additions/Alterations

No information.

Description

Size

1882 500 sittings.²⁹²

Exterior

Three-storeyed stone building in the Norman style, remarkably tall in proportion to length. The chapel and its galleries occupied the upper storeys. Romanesque style with stone walls of Grinshill stone with Bath stone dressings and a tiled roof. The south-west front had a wide arched entrance of three orders flanked by pilaster buttresses and a circular staircase tower at the west corner.²⁹³ The schoolroom and vestry were located below the chapel with access from two corner entrances.²⁹⁴

Interior

The nave had two side aisles covered by galleries. At the west end a pierced arcade was erected in case an end gallery was needed in the future. The clerestory with circular windows was supported by moulded stone arches and piers with carved capitals. There was a semi-circular apse at the east end with a rostrum accessible not only from the nave but also from the vestry on the floor below.²⁹⁵

Additional Buildings/Facilities

No information.

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denomination

Presbyterian.

Number of members

1888-90 Only 26; no minister as a result of a disagreement.

1904 80 and increasing, with new minister.

1914 200.²⁹⁶ 1968 110.²⁹⁷

1975 150 when the chapel closed.²⁹⁸

Language

English.

Events²⁹⁹

Sunday School started even before the chapel was built.

1870 Congregation moved here from temporary accommodation at the Lion Hotel.

Opening services; preachers Rev Prof Lorimer and Rev John Edmund of London. Rev Dr William Raitt of Stepney came too and gave a lecture in the Lion Room 'Fossil History in

William Raitt of Stepney came too and gave a lecture in the Lion Room 'Fossil History in Words'.

²⁹⁰ Ibid., p. 19.

²⁹¹ Ibid., p. 19.

²⁹² OS 1:500 survey (1882).

²⁹³ Stell, *Inventory*, p. 202.

²⁹⁴ Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1885; ESJ, 21 Dec. 1870, 8.

²⁹⁵ ESJ, 21 Dec. 1870, 8.

²⁹⁶ SC. 20 Mar. 1914. 5.

²⁹⁷ SA, NO4212/1/11/73, 'Shrewsbury United Reformed Church: its formation and administration, 1833-1982'.

²⁹⁸ SA, 4212/1/360 (Memorandum on the Union of Abbey Foregate and St Nicholas Churches, Sept. 1975).

²⁹⁹ Unless otherwise specified, events taken from Reavley (comp.), *Presbyterianism*, pp. 16-41.

1882	Memorial Service for James Birrell, a senior elder, who had been influential in opening the
	church. Minister Rev J. Nisbet Wallace preached. ³⁰⁰

- Anniversary services, preacher Rev J. T. Campbell Gullen, RGS of Reading; lecture on following evening on 'Rambles among the Lakes, English, Irish and Scottish', after tea in the Working Men's Hall for 200 people.³⁰¹
- Boys' Brigade formed.
- Many notable preachers and missionaries: Dr Munro Gibson, Dr F. B. Meyer, Herbert Booth, John McNeil, Dr R. C. Gillie, Dr MacEwan, Joseph Rorke, Dr MacKay.
- 1910 Special preacher, Rev R. Mellis, Moderator of Presbyterian Church of England. 302
- 1910 Special preacher John McNeill, 'the well-known preacher'. 303
- 1911 20 Apr. to 1 May. Organised a mission at the Music Hall with Dr J. Wilbur Chapman, Mr Charles Alexander, Special railway facilities and ticket prices arranged. The Music Hall packed.³⁰⁴
- 1911 Presentation of medal to Mr T. S. Price attached to Sunday School as scholar, teacher and superintendent for 41 years.³⁰⁵
- 1911 Sunday School Anniversary in May with special children's service. 306
- 1914 62 men from congregation joined the army.
- 1925 18 Oct. Diamond Jubilee Celebrations. Preacher Rev Prof. C. A. Scott Cambridge.³⁰⁷
- Represented at Union of Sunday Schools meeting at Abbey Foregate Congregational.

 Mayor and Mayoress present. Address by Sir James Startin. 308
- March Visit of Rev T. MacKay, General Secretary of English Presbyterian Church.³⁰⁹
- Joined with Belle Vue Methodists, Swan Hill, St David's and Radbrook Free Church for the Evangelical Alliance Week of Prayer; also exchanged preachers.³¹⁰
- 1970 Centenary celebrations.³¹¹
- Joined the United Reformed Church, Abbey Foregate. 312

Mission work

No Information.

Ministers³¹³

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1868-72 Rev James W. Cree.
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1872-3 Rev John Stevens Miller.

1874-5 Rev John Vance Moore.

1875-85 Rev James Nisbet Wallace.

1886-8 Rev George Bennett.

1890-1905 Rev William Robert Thompson.

1905 Rev David Rowlands. 314

1906-17 Rev B. Harvey-Jellie.

 $^{^{300}}$ SA, q3361 4012/1, G. A. Thom (comp.), 'James Birrell, Notes and extracts from family papers' (c. 1990).

³⁰¹ ibid.

³⁰² SC, 13 May 1910.

³⁰³ SC, 1 Jul. 1910.

³⁰⁴ [reference needed]

³⁰⁵ SC, 21 Apr. 1911.

³⁰⁶ SC, 2 Jun. 1911.

³⁰⁷ Reavley (comp.), *Presbyterianism*, pp. 38-9.

³⁰⁸ SC, 2 Jan. 1933.

³⁰⁹ SC, 8 Mar. 1935.

³¹⁰ SC, 17 Jan. 1958, 9.

³¹¹ Centenary Souvenir Record.

³¹² Stell, *Inventory*, p. 202.

³¹³ Unless otherwise noted, names of ministers are taken from *Centenary Souvenir Record*, p. 6 which differs from the list in Reavley (comp.), *Presbyterianism*, pp. 22-37.

³¹⁴ Kelly's Directory, 1905.

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1918-21	Rev William Reid.
1922-9	Rev Joseph Reavley.
1930-3	Rev J. McGregor.
1934-6	Rev William Williams.
1936-40	Rev James Goodlet.
1941-3	Rev Kenneth Slack.
1943-6	Rev George H. Lamb.
1947-50	Rev G. Armstrong Bannister.
1951-8	Rev George H. Lamb.
1959-68	Rev Leslie H. Bunn.
1969	Rev Herbert Baker.

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

1975 Church closed and congregation joined United Reformed Church Abbey Foregate.³¹⁵

1975-2005 The building was used as offices.³¹⁶

1992 Council Offices.³¹⁷

2016 Café-bar/ spa/retail.³¹⁸

2018 Café-bar, boutique hotel.³¹⁹

³¹⁵ SA, 4212/1/360 (Memorandum on the Union of Abbey Foregate and St Nicholas Churches, Sept. 1975).

³¹⁶ SC, 13 Feb. 1987, 3.

³¹⁷ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

³¹⁸ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

³¹⁹ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

A12 Chester Street, Congregational Chapel

Grid reference: SJ 49305 13134 Shropshire HER: 29020 1851 Census no: post-1851







Photographs 2019

See also SA, PH/S/13/C/26/35, 9 Jul 1908, Crowd at foundation stone laying.

Construction³²⁰

Date

1908-09 Chapel, Lecture Hall and Sunday School.

Cost/Funding

Building and site cost £3500. Only £500 had to be found after the sale of the Castle Gates chapel (A9).

Architect

A. B. Deakin of Shrewsbury.

Builder

No information.

Additions/Alterations

1933 Renovation over a few weeks by members of the church; church reopened early in July.³²¹

Description³²²

Size

It seated 500.

Exterior

Ruabon brick with Grinshill stone dressings. The upper stage of the tower incorporated four columns from the portico of the Castle Gates Chapel (A9). Lecture hall and Sunday school at side.

Interior

Spacious Sunday school and lecture hall.

Additional Buildings/Facilities

No information.

Congregations meeting in this chapel Denomination

³²⁰ SC, 10 Jul 1908.

³²¹ SC, 30 Jun. 1933.

³²² Kelly's Directory 1913.

1909 Independents (or Congregationalists).³²³

Number of members

By the 1930s the size of congregation had fallen considerably. 324

Language

English.

Events

1909	Moved here from Castle Gates Chapel. ³²⁵
1925	Interchange of Pulpits by Free Church Pastors on Sunday 11 Jan. Also United Communion
	service at Claremont Baptist Church. 326
1925	Annual Choir services were so popular that it was decided to hold them more
	frequently. ³²⁷
1933	Represented at Union of Sunday Schools meeting at Abbey Foregate Congregational.
	Mayor and Mayoress were present. Address by Sir James Startin. 328
1935	Rev D. E. Davies and Rev A. Cole both present at anniversary. 329
1935	Jan. Sunday School Party; 70 senior children attended. 330
1935	Feb. Held monthly social to raise money for church funds. ³³¹
1935	Feb, Children's operetta in aid of Sunday School funds. ³³²
1942	Closed because of declining membership. 333

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

1911	Rev William Fry retiring. ³³⁴
1935	Rev W. P. Cousins of Stockport (temporary pastor). 335
1934	Rev J. W. Price. 336

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

IIISTOI y	since closure as enaper (if applicable)
1942	Let to the Ministry of Supply. ³³⁷
1975	Buildings sold. ³³⁸
	Matthews and Peart, Coton Hill Glass Merchants. ³³⁹
2004	Bought by Lullabyes nursery shop. ³⁴⁰
2017	For let notice. ³⁴¹

³²³ SA, 4950/1/12 (Shropshire Congregational Union Records; file on Coton Hill Chapel).

³²⁴ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness".

³²⁵ SA, 4950/1/12 (Shropshire Congregational Union Records; file on Coton Hill Chapel).

³²⁶ SC, 16 Jan. 1925, 6 Local Free Church interchange and combine.

³²⁷ SC, 24 Jul. 1925, 6.

³²⁸ SC, 2 Jan. 1933.

³²⁹ SC, 12 Apr. 1935.

³³⁰ SC, 4 Jan. 1935.

³³¹ SC, 1 Feb. 1935.

³³² SC, 22 Feb. 1935.

³³³ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 81

³³⁴ SC, 7 Apr. 1911.

³³⁵ SC, 16 Aug. 1935.

³³⁶ SC, 12 Oct. 1934.

³³⁷ SA, 4950/1/12 (Shropshire Congregational Union Records; file on Coton Hill Chapel).

³³⁸ Ibid

³³⁹ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness". p. 81

³⁴⁰ SC, 29 Jan. 2004.

³⁴¹ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19)

A13 Claremont Street (formerly Dog Lane) Baptist Chapel (Shrewsbury Baptist Church)³⁴²

Grid reference: SJ 4898 1253 Shropshire HER: 16740 1851 Census no: 350 Registers: M 1718-1868, transcript C 1766-1808; Bi 1808-1837. Stell, *Inventory*, no. 90.

Website (2018): https://shrewsburybaptistchurch.org.uk/



© Shropshire Archives, PH/S/13/C/18/66, c 1877 (1st chapel)



Photograph 2019.

³⁴² Cox, ""Simplicity without meanness", pp. 64-5. [M. M. T.], *From Duns Shut to Claremont St, 1620-1970* [n.d., c. 1970]. Collis, *Baptist Churches*, pp. 93-7. There is also a *Tercentenary souvenir* by W. H. Compton (1920), a copy of which we have been unable to locate.

See also SA, PH/S/13/C/18/68.9, 1980.

First Chapel

Construction

Date

1780 22 Sept.³⁴³

Cost/Funding

No information.

Architect

No information.

Builder

No information.

Additions/Alterations³⁴⁴

1809/10 Chapel enlarged to hold double the congregation and insured for £800.

Sunday school room added at rear, to accommodate 150 children.

Description

Size

1851 Sittings 124 + 460.345

Exterior

1810 'Plain respectable brick building'. 346
1810 Insurance says brick, slate, tile. 347

Interior

In 1816 Thomas Howell visited and wrote 'with a well-furnished interior, it is perhaps, from the awkward situation of the pulpit, and its extreme lowness, one of the most unpleasant chapels in the town, especially when crowded, which is often the case on particular occasions'.³⁴⁸

Additional Buildings/Facilities

The plot adjoining the old chapel was bought in this year for £670 (the proceeds from the old meeting house in Stillyard Shut, now Golden Cross passage).³⁴⁹

The chapel had its own burial ground. In 1855 the burial ground was still in existence between chapel and street, but was reported to be full with about 80 adults and more than 20 child interments.³⁵⁰ It has been postulated that there may be a vault below the chapel, as the Act forbidding burial within a place of worship was not enacted until the 1850s. A probable vault was recorded in the GPR data to the east of the chapel forecourt.³⁵¹ In 1880 a few decayed grave-slabs of the early 19th century were reported to remain in the forecourt.³⁵²

Second Chapel

³⁴³ [M. T. T.], From Duns Shut to Claremont Street, p. 7.

³⁴⁴ N. Baker, 'An Archaeological Desk-based Assessment of Land at Barker Street' (SCCAS Report, 2007).

³⁴⁵ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, p. 79 (no. 350).

³⁴⁶ T. J. Howell, *The Stranger in Shrewsbury* (1816), p. 72.

³⁴⁷ SA, 4791/1/8 (Salop Fire Office), p. 300.

³⁴⁸ Howell, *The Stranger in Shrewsbury*, p. 72.

³⁴⁹ SA, 6001/3057, H. Pidgeon, Salopian Annals, VI, 3 Mar. 1829.

³⁵⁰ Baker, 'Assessment of Land at Barker Street'.

³⁵¹ K. Saunders, 'Excavation Report: Land at Barker Street/Claremont Street: Additional Archaeological Evaluation' (Cotswold Archaeology, 2009); M. Roseveare, and M. Lafuente, 'Geophysical Survey Report Barker Street, Shrewsbury' (Archaeophysica, 2008).

³⁵² John Barker. Shrewsbury Free Churches, Their History and Romance Being the Story of the Beginning and Growth of the Free Churches of Shrewsbury from the Great Ejection of 1662 to the Present Time (c. 1914).

Construction

Date

Failed attempt to raise funds for rebuilding. By the mid-1870s the building was in a poor state of repair. 353

1877-8 A new chapel was built occupying the same site and also the adjoining plot. The foundation stone was laid in August 1877.³⁵⁴

Cost/Funding

1877 The new chapel, with Sunday School, cost £2,500 with a mortgage of £1,000.³⁵⁵

Architect

Richard Owen of Liverpool.³⁵⁶

Builder

John Barrett, carpenter and joiner.357

Additions/Alterations

1885 Reopened after a thorough cleaning and renovation.³⁵⁸

2009 and later A planning application was granted to demolish chapel and rebuild two storeys on the existing footprint, retaining the front elevation as part of a much larger redevelopment of the land between the chapel and Barker St. The larger project was never implemented but the chapel was substantially demolished except for its façade and rebuilt. There is a cafe and meeting rooms on the ground floor and a public hall on the first floor.³⁵⁹

Description

Size

1882 600 seats.³⁶⁰

Exterior

1877 Italianate façade of Ruabon brick with stone dressings, the centre bay having a pediment supported by paired Corinthian pilasters and with open balustrades with urns above the flanking bays.³⁶¹ The sides are very plain with no ornamentation.³⁶²

Interior

The chapel measured 57' by 39' with a gallery at one end with two schoolrooms and a vestry behind.³⁶³

Additional Buildings/Facilities

1911 A new organ was installed.³⁶⁴

The war made it difficult to rent a house in Shrewsbury so 'Arran', a house in South Hermitage, was purchased as a manse by Mr Gee who rented it to Claremont at a generously low figure and bequeathed it to the church in his will.³⁶⁵

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denomination

1780 Baptists.

Number of members

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<sup>353</sup> [M. T. T.], From Duns Shut to Claremont Street, pp. 9-10.
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³⁵⁴ Ibid., p. 10.

³⁵⁵ Ibid., p. 10.

³⁵⁶ ESJ, 8 Aug. 1877.

³⁵⁷ SA, 4791/1/8 (Salop Fire Office), p. 300.

³⁵⁸ WJ. 14 Mar. 1885.

³⁵⁹ SCPR, 09/00588 FUL; 09/02760 FUL, local information/personal observation (2018-19, 2021).

³⁶⁰ OS 1:500 survey (1882).

³⁶¹ Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1885.

³⁶² Stell, *Inventory*, no. 90.

³⁶³ ESJ, 8 Aug. 1877, 6.

³⁶⁴ SC, 10 Nov. 1911, 7.

³⁶⁵ [M. T. T.], From Duns Shut to Claremont Street, p. 11.

- about 600 worshippers.³⁶⁶
- average adult attendance 200.³⁶⁷

Language

English.

Events

- 1780 Congregation moved here from Stillyard/Stillier Shut (now Golden Cross Passage). 368
- 1790 Church dissolved because of warring factions. New, strictly Calvinistic, declaration of faith were drawn up. 369
- John Palmer, then a medical student, began to preach.³⁷⁰
- Due to overcrowding and a disagreement with their new minister some members moved from Claremont St. to form The Second Baptist Cause in a new chapel in Chapel Court, off Castle Foregate (A8).³⁷¹
- Missionary and Recognition Service. Rev F. A. Cox of Hackney and Rev J. P. Mursell of Leicester attended meetings in connection with the Baptist Mission and recognition of Mr P. J. Williams as pastor of this chapel.³⁷²
- Members leased the Quaker meeting room in St John's Hill.³⁷³
- 6 Oct. Members from St John's Hill, Quaker meeting house re-joined Claremont Street. 374
- 1877 The old chapel having fallen into disrepair, a scheme for rebuilding was put in place and implemented after the arrival of Rev. W. Wright Robinson in 1876. Notice of removal of a furniture store from 2 & 3 Claremont St to allow building of the new chapel on the site.³⁷⁵
- For the Anniversary of Claremont Street chapel a tea and entertainment was held in the Working Men's Hall. Miss Mary Baskin, a popular authoress and reciter, attracted an audience of about 400.³⁷⁶
- 1910 Lecture with lantern slides, 'Our cruise in the Mediterranean'. ³⁷⁷
- Tea, with huge numbers, held at Working Men's Hall.³⁷⁸
- Sunday school anniversary services held in June with special young person's service, Rev J. Meredith of Hereford preached. Recitations, dialogues and special hymns by scholars. ³⁷⁹
- 1911 Installation of new organ. Musical service. Organist from Abbey Foregate gave recital.³⁸⁰
- School room used as a recreation room for soldiers, for letter writing, chatting and games.³⁸¹
- Sunday 11 Jan. Interchange of pulpits by Free Church Pastors. Also United Communion service held at this church.³⁸²
- Represented at Union of Sunday Schools meeting at Abbey Foregate Congregational.

 Mayor and Mayoress were present. Address by Sir James Startin. 383

³⁶⁶ Salopian Magazine 1825, pp. 459-60.

³⁶⁷ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, p. 79 (no. 350).

³⁶⁸ For the earlier history of this congregation, Collis, *Baptist Churches*, pp. 93-5.

³⁶⁹ Ibid., p. 7.

³⁷⁰ Ibid., p. 7.

³⁷¹ J. Wood, Plan of Shrewsbury (1838); Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", pp. 64-5; Collis, *Baptist Churches*, p. 96.

³⁷² SC, 8 Dec. 1848.

³⁷³ SA, 5187/MH/1 (lease, 1858).

³⁷⁴ [M. T. T.], From Duns Shut to Claremont Street, p. 9.

³⁷⁵ Collis, *Baptist Churches*, p. 96; WJ, 20 Jan. 1877.

³⁷⁶ SJ, 14 Nov. 1883.

³⁷⁷ SC, 23 Sep. 1910.

³⁷⁸ SC, 21 Oct. 1910.

³⁷⁹ SC, 16 Jun. 1911.

³⁸⁰ SC. 10 Nov. 1911.

³⁸¹ [M. T. T.], From Duns Shut to Claremont Street, p. 10.

³⁸² SC, 16 Jan. 1925.

³⁸³ SC, 2 Jan. 1933.

1934	Anniversary Service of Women's Fellowship with women officiating; preacher Mrs W.
	Cole. ³⁸⁴
1934	Anniversary preacher Rev David Jerman from Southport. ³⁸⁵
1935	Feb. Concert for church funds. 386
1935	Mar. Anniversary of Women's Fellowship. ³⁸⁷
1935	Apr. Concert in aid of church funds. ³⁸⁸
1957	During the Christmas/New Year period, a service was broadcast nationally, with the Rev
	Matthew Francis preaching and the collection going to the British Empire Cancer
	Research Campaign. ³⁸⁹
1958	Crowmoor Chapel opened as branch of Claremont St. 390
1958	Throughout the year, notices of Sunday School parties and anniversaries and special
	services. ³⁹¹
2012	Amalgamated with Crowmoor Baptist Chapel. This chapel was renamed as Shrewsbury
	Central as a meeting place with a coffee shop. ³⁹²

Mission work

No information.

Ministers³⁹³

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1793-4
           Pastor John Palmer.
           Rev Robert Shindler first pastor of the United Church: St John's Hill and Claremont Street.
1872
1823-44
           Rev Manoah Kent.
           Mr P. J. Williams. 394
1848
           Census return signed by John Simons, Deacon.<sup>395</sup>
1851
           Rev Thomas How.<sup>396</sup>
1852-67
           Rev Henry Angus.<sup>397</sup>
1870
           Rev W. Wright Robinson. 398
1876
           Presentation to Rev. W. Wright Robinson, pastor of Claremont Street Chapel for nine
1876-85
           years, on his removal to Redditch.<sup>399</sup>
           Rev Hector Thomas.400
1889-91
           Rev William Manrich.<sup>401</sup>
1895
           Rev T. W. Hart. 402
1900-11
           Rev W. H. Compton. 403
1911-22
1923-38
           Rev E. G. Cole.
           Rev W. Galbraith.
1939-45
384 SC, 23 Mar. 1934.
```

³⁸⁵ SC, 26 Oct. 1934.

³⁸⁶ SC, 1 Feb. 1935.

³⁸⁷ SC, 29 Mar. 1935.

³⁸⁸ SC, 12 Apr. 1935.

³⁸⁹ SC, 3 Jan. 1958.

³⁹⁰ [M. T. T.], From Duns Shut to Claremont Street, p. 12.

³⁹¹ SC, 3 Jan. 1958, 6.

³⁹² Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19)

³⁹³ [M. T. T.], From Duns Shut to Claremont Street, p. 3.

³⁹⁴ SC, 8 Dec. 1848.

³⁹⁵ Field (ed.), Church and Chapel, p. 79 (no. 350).

³⁹⁶ Post Office Directory of Shropshire, 1856.

³⁹⁷ Post Office Directory of Shropshire, 1870.

³⁹⁸ ESJ, 11 Mar. 1885.

³⁹⁹ Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1885.

⁴⁰⁰ WJ, 4 May 1889.

⁴⁰¹ Kelly's Directory 1895.

⁴⁰² SC, 10 Nov. 1911, 7.

⁴⁰³ Kelly's Directory 1913.

oor).

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)⁴⁰⁸

2018. Now called 'Central', the chapel is still consecrated and used by the congregation of the amalgamated Crowmoor and Claremont Baptists. Informal church gatherings, discussion groups and choir practices take place here. ⁴⁰⁹ The upstairs hall is available for rent, with a kitchen and Wi-Fi access. Weekly baby and toddler groups, sewing groups, exercise classes, self-defence classes and meetings of various charities. The ground floor is used as a café with an adjoining meeting room.

⁴⁰⁴ Pattison, *On Severn Shore*, p. 61

⁴⁰⁵ Ibid., pp. 61-6; SC, Sep. 1977.

⁴⁰⁶ Pattison, *On Severn Shore*, p. 62.

⁴⁰⁷ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

⁴⁰⁸ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

⁴⁰⁹ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19); https://shrewsburybaptistchurch.org.uk/, viewed 2019.

A14 Corporation Lane, Quaker Meeting House (former St. Catherine's Anglican Mission Hall)

Grid reference: SJ 49068 13503 Shropshire HER: 318751851 Census no: post-1851

Websites (2018): http://https://shrewsbury.quakermeeting.org/history//:

http://heritage.quaker.org.uk/files/Shrewsbury%20LM.pdf





Photographs 2019

Construction

Date

1930 20 Mar. Bishop of Lichfield laid foundation stone of a mission room for St Mary's

Church, St Catherine's Hall. Consecrated October 1930.⁴¹⁰

1985-6 Bought by Quakers and altered to become a meeting house.⁴¹¹

Cost/Funding £30,000.412

Architect

F. M. Drake of Shayler and Drake. 413

Builder

No information

Additions/Alterations⁴¹⁴

1990s Attic rooms were converted into children's rooms by local architects Baart James Newall.

The former stage at the west end was adapted as a library and separate meeting room, and

a ramp was built along the north side of the building.

A photovoltaic array was installed on the south pitch of the roof. 415

Description

Size

No information.

⁴¹⁰ 'Friends' Meeting House, Shrewsbury' (Architectural History Practice, 2015), unpaginated, copy held by HER.

⁴¹¹ Ibid.

⁴¹² https://shrewsbury.quakermeeting.org/history/ (viewed 20 Oct. 2021).

⁴¹³ Trinder, Beyond the Bridges, p. 137.

^{414 &#}x27;Friends' Meeting House, Shrewsbury'.

⁴¹⁵ 'Friends' Meeting House, Shrewsbury'.

Exterior

Single storey, but with windows in roof. Brick with tile roof.⁴¹⁶

Interior

1985-6

Interior was subdivided to create a smaller hall for worship, with a classroom, kitchen and separate rooms at the east end; and a staircase and first floor were inserted in the southeast corner. 417

Additional Buildings/Facilities

1991-2013 The garden to the west of the meeting house was used for the scattering of ashes. 418

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denomination

1930 Con

Consecrated as Anglican place of worship (St Mary's Parish) to serve a 1920s estate on Coton Hill. 419

1986-2019 Quakers.420

Number of members

2018 50.421

Language

English.

Events

The Society moved from temporary premises into this chapel as their meeting house. 422

2019 Several rooms were available for hire. 423

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

No information.

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

Still in use as a meeting house.

⁴¹⁹ Ibid.

⁴¹⁶ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

⁴¹⁷ 'Friends' Meeting House, Shrewsbury'.

⁴¹⁸ Ibid.

⁴²⁰ Ibid.

⁴²¹ https://shrewsbury.quakermeeting.org/history/ (viewed 20 Oct. 2021).

^{422 &#}x27;Friends' Meeting House, Shrewsbury'.

⁴²³ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

A15 Crowmere Road, Crowmoor Baptist Church (Shrewsbury Baptist Church)⁴²⁴

Grid reference: SJ 50284 12732 Shropshire HER: 1851 Census no: post-1851

Website (2018): https://shrewsburybaptistchurch.org.uk/



Photograph 2019

Construction⁴²⁵

Date

1958 July-Oct. Chapel and Sunday School opened.

Cost/Funding

The site was purchased by Claremont Baptist Church.

Architect

Not known.426

Builder

No Information.

Additions/alterations

A new polygonal chapel was erected adjoining the original.⁴²⁷

Description

Size

1958 200 seats.

Exterior

Rectangular hall with polygonal auditorium. Brick; porch at front. 428

Interior

Large auditorium is fitted as main chapel. It has wooden roof with windows inserted. Walls are of brick. Seating is formed of individual chairs that can be arranged in a semi-circle. There is a

⁴²⁴ This account is largely based on Pattison, *On Severn Shore*, pp. 61-3 and Collis, *Baptist Churches*, pp. 99-100

⁴²⁵ Pattison, On Severn Shore, p. 61.

⁴²⁶ Pattison, *On Severn Shore*. [Not in Pattison?]

⁴²⁷ http://www.users.waitrose.com/~coxfamily/shrewchr.htm, viewed 2019.

⁴²⁸ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

designated place for a band. The pulpit is close to the congregation. Both auditorium and hall are equipped with audio-visual equipment, screens and Wi-Fi. 429

Additional Buildings / Facilities

New building added to meet increase in membership. 430

Congregations meeting in this chapel⁴³¹

Denomination

1958 Baptist.

Number of members

1977 Approximately 150 members.

About 150 adults and 40 young people.

Language

English.

Events⁴³²

1958 Claremont Baptist Church purchased land on new housing estate in Monkmoor
--

July, Sunday school opened; October first Sunday service. Staffed by people from Claremont Church with short-term help from missionaries in training.

Early 1970s Became part of the Charismatic Movement and services became more modern, though church remained true to its Baptist roots and theology.

Organised 'praise rallies' with other churches, featuring well-known speakers and attracting audiences of up to 500.

1977 Recognised that the chapel was too small and a temporary portacabin was erected. The church failed in its search for another building and Council turned down a planning application.

1978 The membership of Crowmoor is separated from that of Claremont and Crowmoor becomes a separate church.⁴³³

Decision made to divide the church. Half stayed in Crowmoor under Ron Lycett and half formed a new church, the Barnabas Christian Fellowship under Frank Davies. 434

1988 Congregation became too large, so a chapel was built adjoining the original hall.⁴³⁵

This congregation merged with the congregation of Claremont Baptist Church, the two known collectively as the Shrewsbury Baptist Church. 436

Most services are held in this church, though Central is still consecrated and prayer meetings take place there. 437

Great interest in outreach and community work and in the provision of activities for children and young people. 438

Mission work

No information.

Ministers⁴³⁹

1970 Ron Lycett (lay pastor).

⁴²⁹ https://shrewsburybaptistchurch.org.uk/, viewed 2019.

⁴³⁰ http://www.users.waitrose.com/~coxfamily/shrewchr.htm, viewed 2019.

⁴³¹ Pattison, On Severn Shore, p. 61.

⁴³² Pattison, On Severn Shore, p. 61.

⁴³³ Collis, *Baptist Churches*, p. 99.

⁴³⁴ Pattison, On Severn Shore, p. 63: Collis, Baptist Churches, p. 100; SC, 4 Oct. 1985, 1.

⁴³⁵ http://www.users.waitrose.com/~coxfamily/shrewchr.htm, viewed 2019; Collis, Baptist Churches, p. 100.

⁴³⁶ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

⁴³⁷ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

⁴³⁸ https://shrewsburybaptistchurch.org.uk/, viewed 2019.

⁴³⁹ Pattison, On Severn Shore, pp. 61-7.

r).

1978 Dr Peter Quinton. 2019 Charles Crosland.⁴⁴⁰

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

Still in use as a chapel.

-

⁴⁴⁰ https://shrewsburybaptistchurch.org.uk/, viewed 2019.

A16 Dogpole, Tabernacle Welsh Independent Chapel⁴⁴¹

Grid reference: SJ 4934 1244 Shropshire HER: 16742 1851 Census no: Post-

1851. Stell, Inventory, no. 92.



Photograph 2019

Construction

Date

1862 27 Apr. Chapel and integral Sunday School opened. 442

Cost/Funding

£1,821. The debt was finally paid off in 1880.

Architect

Rev Thomas Thomas of Swansea, minister of religion and noted chapel architect. 443

Builder

Treasure.444

Additions/alterations

⁴⁴¹ This account is largely based on Elliot, *Congregationalism*, pp. 259-64. Also Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 79. This congregation had been founded in 1842 and initially met in a rented room in Howard St (B41). In 1845 they bought land on Pride Hill and erected a chapel (A38).

⁴⁴² SC, 25 Apr. 1862. It may have carried the date 1860 on the frontage (Elliot, *Congregationalism*, plate after p. 261)

⁴⁴³ Congregational Year Book, 1862-1873; Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 79.

⁴⁴⁴ SC, 25 Apr. 1862, 4.

1888	Building thoroughly renovated.44	5
1000	Banang moroagin, renovacea.	

1910 Premises heated by low pressure hot water apparatus.⁴⁴⁶

Description

Size	
1862	400 seats.447
1882	500 seats.448
1885	400 seats.449
1895	350 seats.450
1905	500 seats.451

Exterior

Brick with a stone façade. Three-bay Italianate front of ashlar. ⁴⁵² Described as 'An ornament to the locality in which it is situated'. ⁴⁵³ 'A memorial of 1662' was inscribed on the façade on the 200th anniversary of ejection of puritan clergy from their livings by Act of Uniformity. ⁴⁵⁴

Interior

There was a large arch which could be opened to connect the schoolroom with the chapel, increasing the chapel's capacity if required. At the back there was a vestry, schoolroom and a house for the chapel keeper.

Additional buildings/Facilities

No information.

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denomination

1862-1972 Welsh Independents (or Congregationalists).

Number of members

1950s Membership had trebled to 126.455

Language Welsh.

Events

1860	Due to confined space and increasing numbers in the Jerusalem Chapel, in Wagon and
	Horses Passage (Seventy Steps) the Welsh Independents purchased this site, formerly a
	coach house and stables. 456
1861	Tenders from builders and contractors were invited for the erection of a new chapel. ⁴⁵⁷
1862	The congregation moved here from Jerusalem Chapel. ⁴⁵⁸
1862	27 Apr. Opening Service. 459
1864	2 May. The chapel was registered for the solemnization of marriages. 460

⁴⁴⁵ Elliot, Congregationalism, p. 264.

⁴⁴⁶ SA, 4791/1/12.

⁴⁴⁷ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 79.

⁴⁴⁸ OS 1:500 survey (1882).

⁴⁴⁹ Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1885.

⁴⁵⁰ Kelly's Directory, 1895.

⁴⁵¹ Kelly's Directory, 1905.

⁴⁵² Stell, *Inventory*, p. 201; *Congregational Year Book*, 1862-1873.

⁴⁵³ *The Nonconformist*, 440, 14 May 1862.

⁴⁵⁴ Congregational Year Book, 1862-1873; Elliot, Congregationalism. The illustration in Elliot, Congregationalism, p. 261, shows different lettering on the façade to that present today.

⁴⁵⁵ SC, 7 Oct. 1955.

⁴⁵⁶ The Nonconformist, 440, 14 May 1862.

⁴⁵⁷ SC. 25 Jan. 1861.

⁴⁵⁸ Elliot, *Congregationalism*, p. 000.

⁴⁵⁹ SC, 25 Apr. 1862, 4.

⁴⁶⁰ SC, 6 May 1864.

- Joint service at The Tabernacle with Hills Lane Chapel (Welsh Calvinists). 461
 House and school room were insured for £400, fixtures for £200. 462
 Partly due to an influx of Welsh engineering apprentices, membership had risen to 126. 463
- 1972 Congregation moved to share the premises of the Independents on Swan Hill.⁴⁶⁴

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

1863-70 Rev Richard Davies.465 Rev John Davies. 466 1870 Rev John Davies. 467 1885 Rev John Davies. 468 1895 Rev Jonathon Ernan Evans. 469 1905 Rev David Watkins Owen. 470 1913 Rev David Watkins Owen⁴⁷¹ 1922 No permanent minister.⁴⁷² 1927-32 Mr J. T. Aubrey. 473 1932 No permanent minister. 474 1934-50

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

- 1972 Closed as chapel and sold to become commercial premises and offices: over the years it has been the home to Purbeck Pottery, United Friendly Insurance.⁴⁷⁵
- 2019 Shop. To let notice.⁴⁷⁶

⁴⁶¹ SC, 1 Mar 1872.

⁴⁶² SA, 4791/1/12.

⁴⁶³ SC, 7 Oct. 1955, 8.

⁴⁶⁴ Congregational History Circle Magazine, 3 (12) (Nov. 1979).

⁴⁶⁵ Post Office Directory of Shropshire, 1863; Post Office Directory of Shropshire, 1870.

⁴⁶⁶ Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1879.

⁴⁶⁷ Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1885.

⁴⁶⁸ Kelly's Directory 1895.

⁴⁶⁹ Kelly's Directory 1905.

⁴⁷⁰ Kelly's Directory 1913.

⁴⁷¹ Kelly's Directory 1922.

⁴⁷² *SC*, 7 Oct. 1955, 8.

⁴⁷³ SC, 17 Jun. 1932.

⁴⁷⁴ SC, 7 Oct. 1955, 8.

⁴⁷⁵ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness".

⁴⁷⁶ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

A17 Field Crescent Harlescott, Methodist Church Hall

Grid reference: SJ 51557 15190 Shropshire HER: 1851 Census no: post-

1851



Photo of original building taken from the Facebook page 'For the love of Shrewsbury'

Construction⁴⁷⁷

Date

1955 Started search for suitable site in Harlescott. Found a large plot at the Meadows Estate.

7 June, stone-laying ceremony, including the laying of bricks by Sunday School

scholars. 478 6 Dec., hall opened and dedicated.

Cost/Funding

1955 Site cost £750.479

Architect

A. G. Chant.480

Builder

No information.

Additions/Alterations

No information.

Description

Size

1958 Seats 200.⁴⁸¹

Exterior

This was designed as a Methodist church hall. The site had room for an adjoining

church.482

Interior

Classrooms and other ancillary buildings.

⁴⁷⁷ Morris, *History of Methodism*, pp. 37-8.

⁴⁷⁸ WJ, 6 Dec. 1958.

⁴⁷⁹ Morris, *History of Methodism*, p. 37.

⁴⁸⁰ WJ, 6 Dec. 1958.

⁴⁸¹ WJ, 6 Dec. 1958.

⁴⁸² WJ, 6 Dec. 1958.

Additional Buildings / Facilities

No information.

Congregations meeting in this chapel⁴⁸³

Denomination

1958-95 Shrewsbury Wesleyan Methodist Circuit.

Number of members

1989 47.

Language

English.

Events

Several new housing estates had been built in North Shrewsbury and Ditherington Chapel was too small and too far away. 484
 The congregation from Ditherington Chapel moved here. At the opening ceremony Rev C. Leonard Tudor preached in the morning and Rev Brian S. O'Gorman in the evening. 485
 Dec., 180 scholars were enrolled in the new Sunday School, the Women's Fellowship

met for a carol service and the Methodist Guild had its first meeting here. 486

Mission work

No information.

Ministers⁴⁸⁷

1958 Rev H. Clifford Dibnah.

1960 Rev Eric Lloyd and Rev Donald G. Allan. 488

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

The church closed and was demolished soon afterwards when the dwindling congregation joined the nearby Anglican church of the Holy Spirit as an LEP.⁴⁸⁹

2018 Site used for residential properties.⁴⁹⁰

⁴⁸³ SA, NM 6215/1/4 (Shrewsbury Methodist Circuit, Directory and Plan of Services).

⁴⁸⁴ Morris, *History of Methodism*, p. 37.

⁴⁸⁵ Morris, *History of Methodism*, p. 38.

⁴⁸⁶ SC, 19 Dec. 1958.

⁴⁸⁷ Morris, *History of Methodism*, p. 38.

⁴⁸⁸ No reference.

⁴⁸⁹ SA, NM 6132/9/3 (Harlescott Chapel, Church Council Meeting Minutes, Oct. 1982-Oct. 1994); SC, 1 Jul. 1995, 14.

⁴⁹⁰ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

A18 Frankwell Quay, Welsh Calvinistic Methodist Chapel⁴⁹¹

Grid reference: SJ 4891 1285 Shropshire HER: 20333 1851 Census no: post-1851





Photographs 2019

See also SA, PH/S/13/F/3/11, Chapel after conversion to garage (1960).

Construction

Date

1863 27 Nov. The site was purchased. 492

1865 May, chapel and integral Sunday School completed. 493

Cost/Funding

The site was bought from the France family for £150 (described as cheap).⁴⁹⁴

1865 Building cost £1,000.495

Architect

Thomas Tisdale, Borough Surveyor. 496

Builder

Mr Evan Davies. 497

Additions/Alterations

1909 Alterations carried out after its sale as a chapel.⁴⁹⁸

Description

Size

27ft 6in by 46ft.499

⁴⁹¹ See Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", pp. 84-5; B. Watson and C. Phillpotts, 'The Old Welsh Bridge, Shrewsbury: Excavations at the Severn Theatre Venue, Frankwell, Shrewsbury, 2006-7', *TSAHS*, 90 (2015), p. 83-4 (2015).

⁴⁹² SA, D3651/B/69/5/2.

⁴⁹³ Lloyd Jones, St David's Presbyterian Church Belmont Shrewsbury, p. 2.

⁴⁹⁴ SA, D3651/B/69/5/2.

⁴⁹⁵ Lloyd Jones, St David's Presbyterian Church Belmont Shrewsbury, p. 2.

⁴⁹⁶ SC, 19 May 1865.

⁴⁹⁷ Lloyd Jones, St David's Presbyterian Church Belmont Shrewsbury, p. 2.

⁴⁹⁸ Watson and Phillpotts, 'The Old Welsh Bridge, Shrewsbury', pp. 83-4.

1882 110 seats.500

Exterior

Fronted by a wall and two iron gates. Built of red brick with yellow brick dressings and a slate roof. It was lit by ten iron-framed round-headed windows. The chapel was entered by two flights of external steps leading to a landing covered by a porch.⁵⁰¹ The site was liable to flooding and the schoolroom on the ground floor was sometimes submerged. 502

Interior

The chapel, on the first floor had a sloping floor. 503 The ground floor was used as a school. 504

Additional Buildings/Facilities

On purchase, the site was already used for a warehouse. 505 1863

1863 A cottage was built at the back, at 160 Frankwell, for a schoolmistress. 506

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denomination

Welsh Calvinistic Methodists or Presbyterian Church of Wales. 507

Number of members

50, with 68 in the Sabbath school, including the teachers, and 18 communicants. 508 1895

1900 Only 23.509 1904 70.510

Language

English (being established for the children of the Welsh congregation at Hills Lane who had little or no Welsh).511

Events⁵¹²

1865 An English-speaking group of the Welsh Methodists founded their own chapel here, originally breaking from the Welsh Methodist Chapel on Hills Lane (A21), via temporary properties in St Alkmund's Square and Claremont Hill.

1865 4 May, Opening sermon by Dr Edwards of Bala.⁵¹³

Managed to pay off debts for building the chapel. 1884

1891-1900 'Hard Times'. Flooding, 'low locality' and 'A God-forsaken neighbourhood'. Dr John Pugh said 'If I could believe the devil had anything to do with chapel building, Frankwell was that place'.514

1896 In desperate straits, very small congregation and no minister. Flooding a problem. Closed Sunday School.

1900 Social held to welcome new minister, Rev D. M. Rowlands. Stipend fixed at £70.

1900-03 Revival under new minister. £25 collected towards an organ. 1900-02

⁴⁹⁹ NLW, 7B HZ1/5/15-24.

⁵⁰⁰ OS 1:500 survey (1882).

⁵⁰¹ NLW, 7B HZ1/5/15-24.

⁵⁰² Lloyd Jones, St David's Presbyterian Church Belmont Shrewsbury, p. 2.

⁵⁰³ SA, D3651/B/69/5/2; Watson and Phillpotts, 'The Old Welsh Bridge, Shrewsbury', p. 84.

⁵⁰⁴ Watson and Phillpotts, 'The Old Welsh Bridge, Shrewsbury', p. 84.

⁵⁰⁵ Ibid.

⁵⁰⁶ SA, D3651/B/69/5/2.

⁵⁰⁷ Lloyd Jones, St David's Presbyterian Church Belmont Shrewsbury, pp. 2-3.

⁵⁰⁸ Watson and Phillpotts, 'The Old Welsh Bridge, Shrewsbury', p. 84

⁵⁰⁹ SA, D3651/B/69/5/2.

⁵¹¹ Lloyd Jones, St David's Presbyterian Church Belmont Shrewsbury, p. 1.

⁵¹² Unless otherwise noted, events are from Lloyd Jones, St David's Presbyterian Church Belmont Shrewsbury, pp. 2-4. ⁵¹³ *SC*, 19 May 1865.

⁵¹⁴ Lloyd Jones, St David's Presbyterian Church, Belmont, Shrewsbury, p. 2.

1901	Sunday School reopened; also Young People's Guild holding lectures of general interest,
	socials; Band of Hope: Sewing Meeting; Missionary Prayer Meeting (once a month);
	Guild (alternate weeks).
1905	Congregation moved to their new premises on Belmont Bank (A6). The premises were
	maintained for a period as a mission. ⁵¹⁵
1908	Appointment of new trustees of chapel and premises. ⁵¹⁶
1909	Freehold sold for £435 to John Edward Lewis and John Froggatt. ⁵¹⁷

Mission work

No information.

Ministers⁵¹⁸

1862	Rev W. Hinton-Jones. Stayed for 25 years.
1892	Rev Robert Morris of Hill's Lane stood in as joint pastor, but only stayed nine months
	before moving to Hills Lane.

1900 Rev D. M. Rowlands.

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

·	
1905	After the congregation departed, the building continued to be used as a mission chapel. ⁵¹⁹
1909	In July, the premises were sold for £435 to the ironmongers Lewis & Froggatt as a garage.
	The property was sold 'subject to the stipulation that the trade or business of a licensed
	victualler or seller of beers, wines or spirits or any other intoxicating liquor shall not be
	carried on upon the premises or upon any other buildings to be erected thereon
1909-196	Os The schoolmistress' house was used as a lodging house and as offices for several

commercial ventures and was demolished in the 1960s.⁵²¹

1910-16 A printing workshop was based in the upper floor. 522

By 2000 Auto Tyre Centre. 523

2007 Integrated into Theatre Severn as a bar in breach of the 1909 covenant. 524

⁵¹⁵ Ibid., p. 11.

⁵¹⁶ SA, D3651/B/69/5/3.

⁵¹⁷ SA, D3651/B/69/5/2.

⁵¹⁸ Lloyd Jones, St David's Presbyterian Church Belmont Shrewsbury, pp. 2-3.

⁵¹⁹ SA, D3651/B/69/5/2.

⁵²⁰ SA, D3651/B/69/5/4 (conditions of sale for the Frankwell Presbyterian Chapel and cottage adjoining, 1909).

⁵²¹ Watson and Phillpotts, 'The Old Welsh Bridge, Shrewsbury'.

⁵²² Ibid

⁵²³ As illustrated by Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", plate 29.

⁵²⁴ SA, D3651/B/69/5/4

A19 High Street (formerly Bakers Row), Presbyterian Chapel (Unitarian Church)⁵²⁵

Grid reference: SJ 4919 1244 Shropshire HER: 10009 1851 Census no: 352 Registers: M 1916-2005; transcripts C Bi 1692-1812; C 1692-1706 (revised). Stell, *Inventory*, no. 88. Website (2018): http://www.ukunitarians.org.uk/shrewsbury/history.htm





Photographs 2019

See also SA, PH/S/13/H/3/15-27. 13 photos of Unitarian church, inside, outside, memorials, 1920-2003

First Chapel

Construction

Date

1691.526

Cost/Funding⁵²⁷

No details available but deeds record the purchase of various properties in Baker's Row,

now High Street.

1703 12 July. Trust Deed revoked by Francis Tallents.

The site was assigned to Thomas Hunt of Borreaton and reconveyed to trustees for a term

of 999 years.528

Architect

52

⁵²⁵ For the early history of the chapel see [Richard Astley], 'Presbyterian Meeting House, Shrewsbury', *Christian Reformer*, new ser., III (1847), pp. 249-60, 323-32. Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", pp. 59, 62. ⁵²⁶ A. Broadbent, *The Story of Unitarianism in Shrewsbury* (1962), pp. 4-5.

⁵²⁷ SA, 4335/3/1-2

⁵²⁸ SA, 4335/3/3, 8.

No information.

Builder

No information.

Additions/alterations

Enlarged to incorporate parts of both of Thomas Oliver's houses in front of it. 529

Destroyed in anti-Presbyterian riots between 5 and 8 July. 530

Description

Size

50ft by 29ft.531

Exterior

Located in a garden behind two houses and reached by a narrow passage under one of the houses.⁵³² No information.

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings/Facilities

No information.

Second Chapel

Construction

Date

Jan., the chapel was rebuilt and re-licensed. 533

Cost/Funding

1716 £429. 16s. 0d. at Government expense. 534

John Carline was contracted to rebuild the chapel at a cost of approximately £557

including £80 for a new front.535

1840 Insured for £600.⁵³⁶

1884-85 £600 was paid to A. B. Deakin, local Shrewsbury architect, for designing an extension

forward to the street line.⁵³⁷

Architect

1716 No information. 1839 John Carline.⁵³⁸ 1884 A. B. Deakin.⁵³⁹

Builder

1715 Samuel Dod (local mason and bricklayer.⁵⁴⁰

John Carline.⁵⁴¹

Additions/alterations

Part of the premises were sought by the Improvement Commissioners and as the Chapel was deemed unsafe, it demolished and rebuilt.⁵⁴²

⁵²⁹ SA, 4335/3/3, lease dated 7 Aug. 1704.

⁵³⁰ [Astley], 'Presbyterian meeting house', p. 259.

⁵³¹ SA, 4335/3/2, lease dated 2 Feb. 1691-2.

⁵³² OS 1:500 survey (1882); SA, 4335/3/2, lease dated 2 Feb. 1691-2.

⁵³³ TNA, E 178/6907.

⁵³⁴ TNA, E 178/6907.

⁵³⁵ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 59. For building accounts, SA, 6000/16063, 16064.

⁵³⁶ SA, 4335/3/14.

⁵³⁷ SC, 13 Mar. 1885.

⁵³⁸ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 59.

⁵³⁹ SC, 13 Mar. 1885, 9.

⁵⁴⁰ TNA, E178/6907.

⁵⁴¹ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 59.

Shrewsbury Street Act Trustees compulsorily purchased the vestry and the side passage for £180.⁵⁴³

1839-40 Front of chapel and 10 buildings on either side were set further back for street widening. The chapel lost between 5ft 10in and 7ft 9in of its forecourt.⁵⁴⁴

Chapel renovated and extended over the forecourt by A. B. Deakin of Shrewsbury to provide new vestry and schoolroom.⁵⁴⁵

Box pews removed and panelling used to line the walls.⁵⁴⁶

Repairs to the manse (Claremont Hill).⁵⁴⁷

Description

Size

1837 70ft by 30ft.⁵⁴⁸ 1839 300 seats.⁵⁴⁹

1895 250.⁵⁵⁰

Exterior

Described as 'A plain building of brick neatly fitted up'.551

1839-85 'The old front', before its removal, was described as 'somewhat heavy and sombre-looking'. 552

New extension had an Italianate stone façade. Three bays, divided by pilasters; central pedimented double doors flanked by round-arched windows, a round-arched window above; deep cornice with central pedimented cartouche with inscription 'The Church founded 1662'.⁵⁵³

Interior

111101101	
1851	Described as: 'a simple and primitive appearance, the fittings are of old oak'. 554
1860	Described as being: 'fitted with the pews and pulpit of a former edifice. ⁵⁵⁵
1885	New extension, over the old forecourt, provided a vestry, with schoolroom above. 556
1895	Memorial tablet erected to Charles Darwin. 557
1903	Box pews removed in 1903 and their panelling used to line the walls. ⁵⁵⁸
2010	Some early eighteenth contury features are still in place including the west gallery, galle

Some early eighteenth-century features are still in place, including the west gallery, gallery clock, and arms of George I. The communion plate consists of two silver cups of 1735 and two pewter patens.

Additional Buildings / Facilities

A new manse was built on the site of the old one on Claremont Hill.⁵⁵⁹

Congregations meeting in this chapel⁵⁶⁰

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542 Astley, 'Presbyterian Meeting House, Shrewsbury', pp. 332.
543 SA, 3365/2669 (Minutes of the Meetings of the Trustees of the Shrewsbury Street Act, with associated maps, drawings and plans, 1830-41).
544 Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 59.
545 Stell, Inventory, p. 201.
546 Kelly's Directory 1895.
547 SC, 1 Dec. 1911.
548 H. Pidgeon, Memorials of Shrewsbury (1837).
549 Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1885.
550 Kelly's Directory, 1895
551 T. J. Howell, The Stranger in Shrewsbury (1816), p. 71.
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 ⁵⁵² SC, 13 Mar. 1885, 9
 553 Stell, *Inventory*, p. 201. SC, 13 Mar. 1885. For an elevation SA, 4335/1/78.

⁵⁵⁴ Bagshaw, Gazetteer.

⁵⁵⁵ H. Pidgeon, An Historical and Illustrated Handbook for the Town of Shrewsbury (1860).

⁵⁵⁶ SC, 13 Mar. 1885, 9.

⁵⁵⁷ Kelly's Directory 1895.

⁵⁵⁸ Kelly's Directory 1905.

⁵⁵⁹ 'High Street Unitarian Church, Shrewsbury', *Shropshire Magazine* (Feb. 1953).

Denomination

1691 Presbyterians.

1766-Non-denominational/Unitarians.

St Luke's Spiritualist church shared with Unitarians. 561 1977

Number of members

1741 103 Presbyterians.

150 Presbyterian 'hearers' from King's Head Shut and 23 Independents joined this 1741 congregation.

'Average congregation from 70 to 80'.562 1851

Language

English.

Events

1662	Unitarian church founded. ⁵⁶³
1691	Building of first chapel following the Toleration Act of 1689. ⁵⁶⁴
1715	July, an anti-Presbyterian mob pulled the chapel down. ⁵⁶⁵
1741	Job Orton chosen minister. 566
1741	23 Independents joined the 103 Presbyterians at the High Street chapel. ⁵⁶⁷
1766	High Street congregation diminished, as a large proportion of Independents left to form a new Independent church on Swan Hill. ⁵⁶⁸
1810	Charles Darwin came to services here with his mother. 569
1839	Commissioners under the Street Act wanted part of the site. Chapel not usable for a year; worship started again in 1840. ⁵⁷⁰
1840	The Sunday School restarted with about 50 pupils; in addition writing and arithmetic taught on Wednesday evenings. ⁵⁷¹
1840	Started a Provident Society and a Sunday School library. There was already a library of 600 volumes. ⁵⁷²
1857	Description of how the writer, named Hazlitt, in Jan 1798, walked from Wem to hear a sermon given by Samuel Taylor Coleridge at Shrewsbury Unitarian church. ⁵⁷³
1910	120th Sunday School anniversary. ⁵⁷⁴
1910	Rev Charles Harvey-Cook (of Warrington) preached at the Harvest Festival. ⁵⁷⁵
1910	Unitarian Church Memorial Service for King Edward VII, preaching that they were patriots and neither conformists nor non-conformists. ⁵⁷⁶
1911	Joint celebration of harvest and 220th anniversary of chapel. Special preacher Rev Dr Ewart of Stourbridge. ⁵⁷⁷
1911	Literary Society Lecture on Japan by Rev H. W. Hawkes of Liverpool. ⁵⁷⁸

⁵⁶⁰ Unless otherwise noted, congregational denomination and numbership are taken from Broadbent, Unitarianism in Shrewsbury.

⁵⁶¹ SS, 24 Nov. 1977.

⁵⁶² Field, *Church and Chapel*, p. 79 (no. 352).

⁵⁶³ Astley, 'Presbyterian Meeting House, Shrewsbury', pp. 249-60.

⁵⁶⁴ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 59.

⁵⁶⁵ Astley, 'Presbyterian Meeting House, Shrewsbury', p. 259.

⁵⁶⁶ Ibid., pp. 323-4.

⁵⁶⁷ Ibid., pp. 323-4.

⁵⁶⁸ Ibid., p. 326.

⁵⁶⁹ SC, 15 Jul. 1910.

⁵⁷⁰ [Astley], 'Presbyterian Meeting House, Shrewsbury', p. 332.

⁵⁷¹ Ibid., p. 332.

⁵⁷² Ibid., p. 332.

⁵⁷³ *SC*, 30 Oct. 1857. ⁵⁷⁴ *SC*, 24 Jun. 1910. ⁵⁷⁵ *SC*, 21 Oct. 1910.

⁵⁷⁶ SC, 27 May 1910.

⁵⁷⁷ SC, 20 Oct. 1911.

Interchange of Pulpits by Free Church Pastors on Sunday 11 Jan. Also United Communion service at Claremont Baptist Church.⁵⁷⁹

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

1741-56	Job Orton. ⁵⁸⁰
1798-1831	Rev. C. Case ⁵⁸¹
1851	Richard Astley. ⁵⁸²
1856	Rev James McKee. ⁵⁸³
1863	Rev James McKee. ⁵⁸⁴
1870	Rev James McKee. ⁵⁸⁵
1879	Rev Edward Myers. ⁵⁸⁶
1885	Rev Edward Myers. ⁵⁸⁷
1895	Rev Edward Myers. ⁵⁸⁸
1905	Rev James Christopher Street. ⁵⁸⁹
1909	Rev. William Stephens. 590
1913	Rev W Stephens. ⁵⁹¹
1919	Rev A E O'Connor. ⁵⁹²
1922	Rev Arthur Ellis O'Connor. ⁵⁹³

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

2019 Still in use as a chapel.⁵⁹⁴

⁵⁷⁸ *SC*, 3 Nov. 1911. ⁵⁷⁹ *SC*, 16 Jan. 1925.

<sup>Astley, 'Presbyterian Meeting House, Shrewsbury', pp. 323, 326.
Ibid., p. 331.
Field (ed.), Church and Chapel, p. 79 (no. 352).
Post Office Directory of Shropshire, 1856.
Post Office Directory of Shropshire, 1863.
Post Office Directory of Shropshire, 1870.
Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1879.
Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1885.
Kelly's Directory 1895.
Kelly's Directory 1905.
SC, 7 May 1909.
Kelly's Directory 1913.</sup>

 ⁵⁹² Unitarian Rules, SA, D898.8 v.f. 16878/1.
 ⁵⁹³ Kelly's Directory 1922.

⁵⁹⁴ Local information.

A20 Hill's Lane, Cole Hall Chapel, Sandemanian Baptist Chapel⁵⁹⁵

Grid reference: SJ 4899 1257 Shropshire HER: 01512 (for Cole Hall not chapel) 1851 Census: no longer used as a chapel by this date.



© Shropshire Archives PH/S/13/H/5/27, April 1932. Photographer Mallinson, commissioned by the Borough Surveyor.

See also SA, PH/S/13/H/5/28.

Construction⁵⁹⁶

Date

Adapted from an old building on the site of Cole Hall. 1800 13 Jan. Chapel licensed.

Cost/Funding

No information.

Architect

Adapted rather than designed.

Builder

No new building involved.

Additions/alterations

⁵⁹⁵ Collis, *Baptist Churches*, p. 98.

⁵⁹⁶ Salopian Magazine 1815, pp. 459-62, 503-09.

No information.

Description

Size

No information.

Exterior

Small stone building with three steps leading to arched doorway.⁵⁹⁷ On the site of a C13 or C14 stone mansion (Cole Hall) demolished in the C17. Some foundations and a building with an arched opening remained in 1932. The location of the various windows suggests the building had been altered a number times to cater for diverse uses.⁵⁹⁸ In 1840 it was reported that 'At the present day and for several years passed the upper part of this building has been appropriated to sectarian meetings and the lower portion of it used as a warehouse'.⁵⁹⁹

Interior

Described as 'small and inconvenient'.600

Additional Buildings/Facilities

No information.

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denominations

1800-11 Sandemanians.⁶⁰¹

By 1808-15 at the latest, Moravians. 602

1815-37 Sandemanians. 603

1832-3 Methodist New Connexion. 604

1842-6 Churches of Christ (Campbellites).⁶⁰⁵

Number of members

Sandemanian congregation described as flourishing and the chapel became too small. 606

Language

English.

Events

1811	Sandemanians moved to a new chapel they had built in Castle Court (A10). ⁶⁰⁷
1815	Section of congregation moved back to Cole Hall after a dispute with the minister. 608
1832	Methodist New Connexion congregation moved here temporarily, from Union Wharfe on
	St Mary's Water Lane, while their new chapel was being built. Moved to new chapel
	(Ebenezer) (A45) in June 1834. ⁶⁰⁹
1846	Churches of Christ held two services each Sunday. ⁶¹⁰

⁵⁹⁷ Illustrated, Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 72.

⁵⁹⁸ SA, PH/S/13/H/5/27 (photograph, Cole Hall Chapel, 1932).

⁵⁹⁹ Bodleian Library, Top Salop. C.2, f.21.

⁶⁰⁰ Reference needed

⁶⁰¹ SA, 3365/2433 (QS Order Book, 1790-1801), session 13 Jan 1800.

⁶⁰² H. Owen, Some Account of the Ancient and Present State of Shrewsbury (1808); Salopian Magazine 1815, 459-62, 503-09.

⁶⁰³ Salopian Magazine 1815, 459-62, 503-09.

⁶⁰⁴ Morris, History of Methodism, p. 00.

⁶⁰⁵ Churches of Christ Historical Society Archives, Letter from William Butler to John Davies, May 1842.

⁶⁰⁶ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 71.

⁶⁰⁷ SA, 3365/2434 (QS Order Book, 1810-11), session Easter 1811.

⁶⁰⁸ Salopian Magazine 1815, 459-62, 503-09.

⁶⁰⁹ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 76.

⁶¹⁰ Christian Messenger and Family Magazine bookplate, 1845.

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

Edward Pike.611 1800 John Edgerley.⁶¹² 1803

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

	211100 01000110 010 0110p 01 (11 up p 11000010)
1840	The lower part of the building was in use as a warehouse. ⁶¹³
1920	Evidence of the religious use of the building still remained. 614
1930	Some foundations and a building with an arched opening remained in c. 1930. ⁶¹⁵
1934	Whole area cleared. ⁶¹⁶

⁶¹¹ SA, 3365/2433 (QS Order Book, 1790-1801), session 13 Jan. 1800.

⁶¹² SA, 3365/2434 (QS Order Book, 1802-26), session July 1803.

⁶¹³ Bodleian Library, Top. Salop. C.2, f.21. 614 H. E. Forrest, *The Old Houses of Shrewsbury* (third edn, 1920).

⁶¹⁵ N. Baker, 'An Archaeological Desk-based Assessment of Land at Barker Street' (SCCAS Report, 2007). 616 Ibid.

A21 Hill's Lane, Wesleyan Methodist Chapel (later Welsh Calvinistic Methodists)⁶¹⁷

Grid reference: SJ 48982 12584 Shropshire HER 30938 1851 Census no: 354 A



© Shropshire Archives PH/S/13/H/5/77 pre-1932

See also SA, PH/S/13/H/5/74, Welsh Calvinistic Chapel during demolition, 1932.

First Chapel

Construction⁶¹⁸

Date

Mar. Chapel and Sunday School completed and opened by John Wesley.

Cost/Funding

John Appleton, currier, paid for the building.

Architect

No information.

Builder

No information.

Additions/Alterations

No information.

69

⁶¹⁷ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", pp. 68-9.

⁶¹⁸ Morris, *History of Methodism*, p. 10.

Description

Size

Described as 'large and inconvenient', when Welsh Calvinists took over. 619

Exterior

The front was on Hills Lane (south side) and the back on Cole Hall.⁶²⁰ It was only accessible through a passageway between the houses fronting the street.⁶²¹

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings / Facilities

No information.

Second Chapel

Construction

Date⁶²²

1824-5 Rebuilt on site of the former Wesleyan Methodist Chapel, bought in 1821 (which was described as 'ruinous and inadequate' in 1826).⁶²³

1826 24 Dec. Opening services.

Cost/Funding

Funded by the congregation; the sum of £52 was collected at the opening service to help to defray expense of rebuilding. 624

Architect

Mr Hughes of Liverpool.⁶²⁵

Builder

No information.

Additions/Alterations

Substantial rebuilding at a cost of £882. Chapel re-opened for worship on 17 July. 626

5 Jan. Planning application for vestibule and WC to the school rooms. 627

Description

Size

30ft x 36ft.628

1826 seated 250-300.629

1851 Sittings 100 + 200.630

Exterior

It was brick-built with a steeply-pitched roof. There were two doors at the front, separated by a triple window with a rounded head. It was lit by four round-headed windows in each long side.⁶³¹ There were trees and open space in front and a wall with railings and a double gate.⁶³²

⁶¹⁹ Lloyd Jones, St David's Presbyterian Church Belmont Shrewsbury, pp. 00. [not in Lloyd Jones]

⁶²⁰ OS 1:500 survey (1882).

⁶²¹ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 68.

⁶²² SC, 29 Dec. 1826.

⁶²³ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 69.

⁶²⁴ SC, 29 Dec. 1826.

⁶²⁵ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 69.

⁶²⁶ SC 22 July 1870; Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 69.

⁶²⁷ SA, DA5/710/16/2 (planning application for vestibule and WC to the school rooms, 1892).

⁶²⁸ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 69.

⁶²⁹ Bagshaw, Gazetteer.

⁶³⁰ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, p. 80 (no. 354A).

⁶³¹ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 69; SC, 29 Dec. 1826.

⁶³² OS 1:500 Survey (1882).

Interior

The chapel was said to be 'very neatly fitted up' in 1826; 'a very neat and complete chapel' in 1837.⁶³³

Additional Buildings / Facilities

There was a schoolroom attached. 634

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denomination

1781-1805 Wesleyan Methodist. 635

1805-1931 Welsh Calvinist Methodists (or Presbyterian Church of Wales). 636

Number of members

Wesleyan Methodists. Circuit membership grew rapidly between 1781 and 1804.

395 members, 1802 850 members and 1807 1400 members. 637

1851 140 at morning service and 200 in the evening.⁶³⁸

Welsh Calvinists

1805 15 members. 639 1821 35 members. 640 1842 74 members. 641

1851 200 at the morning service and 190 in the evening. ⁶⁴²

Language

1781-1805 English.

1805-1931 Welsh.

Events

Events	
1781	Wesleyan Methodists moved here to their new chapel from Shearmen's Hall: the chapel
	opened by John Wesley on 27 Mar. ⁶⁴³
1805	Welsh Calvinistic Methodists, previously meeting at several locations, joined together to
	form a Welsh-speaking congregation of 15 in this chapel. ⁶⁴⁴
1805-21	Wesleyans rented the chapel to the Welsh Calvinists for 10 guineas a year. ⁶⁴⁵
1811	The first ordination of ministers took place. ⁶⁴⁶
c.1821	Wesleyans sold the chapel to Welsh Calvinists. ⁶⁴⁷
1824-5	The old chapel, described as ruinous and inadequate, was demolished and a new chapel erected.
1826	Opening services held on 24 Dec. On Christmas Day, Manoah Kent (Baptist minister) and
	Thomas Weaver (Independent minister) preached there in English.
1858	Wife of minister, Rev Ebenezer Williams, took English-speaking girls to her house in St
	Alkmunds Square for a Sunday School. On her husband's death, she moved English
	language bible classes to a house on Claremont Hill. She rented an upper room. ⁶⁴⁸

⁶³³ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 69.

⁶³⁴ SA, 6001/3055, H. Pidgeon, 'Salopian Annals', I, pp. 76-7; SC, 2 Jun. 1911, 7.

⁶³⁵ NLW, Calvinistic Methodist Archives, 16 510A (brief account of the chapel in Welsh).

⁶³⁶ Ibid.

⁶³⁷ Morris, History of Methodism, p. 14.

⁶³⁸ Field, *Church and Chapel*, p. 80 (354A).

⁶³⁹ NLW, Calvinistic Methodist Archives, 16 510A.

⁶⁴⁰ A. M. Davies, Life and Letters of Henry Rees (1904), p. 94.

⁶⁴¹ NLW, Calvinistic Methodist Archives, 16 510A.

⁶⁴² Field, Church and Chapel, p. 80 (no. 354B).

⁶⁴³ Morris, History of Methodism, pp. 10, 12-13

⁶⁴⁴ NLW, Calvinistic Methodist Archives, 16 510A.

⁶⁴⁵ NLW, Calvinistic Methodist Archives, 16 510A).

⁶⁴⁶ Lloyd Jones, St David's Presbyterian Church Belmont Shrewsbury, p. 1.

⁶⁴⁷ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 69.

⁶⁴⁸ Lloyd Jones, St David's Presbyterian Church Belmont Shrewsbury, pp. 1-2.

- 1862 26 Mar. The chapel was certified as a place of religious worship, and was duly registered for the Solemnization of Marriages.⁶⁴⁹
- 1872 A joint service was held at the Tabernacle Chapel with the Welsh Congregationalists, Dogpole. 650
- Anniversary service, Rev J. D. Evans of Liverpool preached. Tea served in the schoolroom. 651
- 1931 Congregation voted unanimously to transfer their membership to St David's Presbyterian Church of Wales, Belmont. This brought services in Welsh to an end.⁶⁵²

Mission work

No information.

Ministers⁶⁵³

Wesleyan Methodists

1780s-90s Rev Alexander Mather, Rev Miles Martindale, Rev William Sanderson. 654

Welsh Calvinistic Methodists

1811 The first ordination of ministers took place

Early ministers: Rev Harry Rees, Rev Hugh Roberts, Rev William Hughes.

Religious Census was signed by Hugh Griffiths, Deacon for the Wesleyan Methodists and Thomas Boyce, Registrar, for the Welsh Calvinists. 655

1858 Rev Ebenezer Williams.

1885 Rev Robert Davies.⁶⁵⁶
1895 Rev Robert Morris.⁶⁵⁷
1903 Rev G. O. Evans.

1903 Rev Harry Rees.

1926-31 Under the pastoral care of Rev David Williams of St David's Presbyterian Church of Wales.

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

Sold to Shrewsbury Corporation for £4000 and demolished as part of the Barker St clearance. 658

⁶⁴⁹ SC, 6 May 1864.

⁶⁵⁰ SC, 1 Mar. 1872.

⁶⁵¹ SC, 2 Jun. 1911, 7.

⁶⁵² Lloyd Jones, St David's Presbyterian Church Belmont Shrewsbury, p. 7.

⁶⁵³ Unless otherwise indicated, names of ministers taken from Lloyd Jones, *St David's Presbyterian Church Belmont Shrewsbury, passim.*

⁶⁵⁴ Morris, *History of Methodism*, p. 14.

⁶⁵⁵ Field (ed.), Church and Chapel, p. 80 (nos. 354A and 354B).

⁶⁵⁶ Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1885.

⁶⁵⁷ Kelly's Directory 1895.

⁶⁵⁸ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 69.

A22 Horsefair, Seventh Day Adventist Church

Grid reference: SJ 49879 12554 Shropshire HER: 1851 Census no: post-1851

Website (2018): http://shrewsbury.adventistchurch.org.uk/



Photograph 2019

Construction⁶⁵⁹

Date

1964.

Cost/Funding

No information.

Architect

David Morris.

Builder

Price and Jacks.

Additions/alterations

No information.

Description

Size

No information.

Exterior⁶⁶⁰

Fitted in a corner location, with no exterior space. Brick with large windows on the sides. Sloping roofline. Simple cross on windowless brick area above the double door entrance.

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings / Facilities

No information.

⁶⁵⁹ Facebook 'Memories of Shropshire', Facebook https://www.facebook.com/groups/490094911119875/. [Better references needed. This is a closed group]

⁶⁶⁰ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denomination

1964- Seventh Day Adventists. 661

Number of members

No information.

Language

English.

Events

1964 Moved here from Greyfriars Bridge.⁶⁶²

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

1965 Pastor L. Shaw. 663
1965 Pastor H. Logan. 664
2019 Pastor Jeremy Johnson. 665

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

Still in use as a chapel.

⁶⁶¹ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

⁶⁶² Facebook 'Memories of Shropshire', Facebook https://www.facebook.com/groups/490094911119875/.

⁶⁶³ Ibid.

⁶⁶⁴ Ibid.

⁶⁶⁵ http://shrewsbury.adventistchurch.org.uk/, viewed 2019.

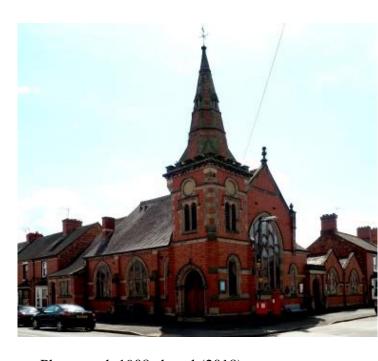
A23 Hotspur Street, Wesleyan Methodist Chapel (Greenfields United Methodist Church)⁶⁶⁶

Grid reference: SJ 49350 13784 Shropshire HER: 318871851 Census no: post-1851

Website (2018): http://greenfields.shropshireandmarches.org.uk/about-us/



The 'Tin Tabernacle' erected in 1891 (taken from the Facebook page 'Love of Shrewsbury').



Photograph 1908 chapel (2018)

First chapel

Construction

Date

The decision taken at the June quarterly meeting to introduce Methodism into the

Greenfields area of Shrewsbury.⁶⁶⁷

1890 Site bought for £89.

Tent bought for £21 with a contribution from Mr G. H. Eldred.

An iron Building (the Tin Tabernacle) erected to replace the tent.

Cost/Funding

Building £180, Foundations £26, Harmonium £8, Sundry costs £23 – Total £326.

Architect

⁶⁶⁶ For accounts see Morris, *Methodism in Shropshire*, pp. 36-7; *Greenfields Methodist Church, Shrewsbury: Jubilee Anniversary 1908-1958* (1958) and *Greenfields Church History, 1908-2008* (2008). ⁶⁶⁷ Morris, *Methodism in Shropshire*, p. 15.

No information.

Builder

No information.

Additions / Alterations

No information.

Description

Size

No information.

Exterior

No information.

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings / Facilities

No information.

Second chapel

Construction

Date

New Chapel built on the same site. 668 Iron Building sold to Thomas Pace and re-erected on Coton Crescent. 669

Cost/Funding

1908 £2,200.⁶⁷⁰

Architect

Frederick Davies & Sons of Castle Street. 671

Builder

Mr Thomas Pace. 672

Additions/Alterations

1907 13 July. Planning application approved to add a school building, with three extra class rooms, to the side of the chapel; also a washroom and toilets for men and women were added in the basement.⁶⁷³

£320 raised for a pipe organ which was dedicated in 1914. 674

Electricity was installed for lighting and the organ, donated by Miss Powell.⁶⁷⁵

1955 Repairs and alterations were carried out to roof, vestries and heating; organ was cleaned.⁶⁷⁶

Description

Size

1940 225 seats.⁶⁷⁷

Exterior

Brick with stone facings. Gothic style, with short tower and spire. 678

⁶⁶⁸ Jubilee Anniversary.

⁶⁶⁹ SA, DA5/710/32/20 (planning application to erect an iron building, 1908).

⁶⁷⁰ Jubilee Anniversary.

⁶⁷¹ Jubilee Anniversary; SA, DA5/710/31/18 (planning application, 1907).

⁶⁷² Jubilee Anniversary.

⁶⁷³ SA, DA5/710/31/18 (planning application, 1907).

⁶⁷⁴ Jubilee Anniversary; Morris, History of Methodism, p. 37.

⁶⁷⁵ SC, 19 Jan. 1934, 7; Jubilee Anniversary.

⁶⁷⁶ Jubilee Anniversary.

⁶⁷⁷ Methodist Church Buildings: statistical returns 1940 (1947).

⁶⁷⁸ Jubilee Anniversary.

Interior:

No information.

Additional Buildings / Facilities

Bought 16 Hotspur Street for caretaker. ⁶⁷⁹

The minister appears to be living in Coton Manse, Berwick Road. 680

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denominations

1890-2018 Wesleyan Methodist.

Up to 1935 In Wesleyan Methodist Circuit with St John's Hill, New Park Rd and New St Bethesda. 681 1935-2005 Methodist, following national amalgamation with Primitive Methodists into New Methodist Circuit. 682

1973 Greenfields United Church formed by the amalgamation with the Anglican St. Julian's Mission Room nearby.⁶⁸³

Number of members

There were 53 Methodist members. 684

Language

English.

Events⁶⁸⁵

1	890	The new chapel (Tin Tabernacle) was opened by Rev R. Luke Wiseman of Birm:	ngham.
1	900	The church, which had only one room, was too small. The congregation began to	
		money for a new church on the same site: sewing meetings, teas, sales of work, c	oncerts,
		garden parties and three-day bazaar in Music Hall in 1906.	
1	908	Opening ceremony by Rev R. L. Wiseman again.	
1	914	Pipe organ installed after great fund-raising effort.	
1	925	Interchange of pulpits by Free Church Pastors on Sunday 11 Jan. Also United Co	mmunion
		service at Claremont Baptist Church. ⁶⁸⁶	
1	1925	Annual Choir service. ⁶⁸⁷	
1	929	21st birthday party and musical service.	
1	1931	The chapel changed its name from Wesleyan to Methodist (national movement).	i88
1	1931	Bought 16 Hotspur St for caretaker. ⁶⁸⁹	
1	933	Represented at Union of Sunday Schools meeting at Abbey Foregate Congregation	onal.
		Mayor and Mayoress present. Address by Sir James Startin. 690	
1	934	Anniversary Preacher was Rev T. F. Merrit from Dudley. 691	
1	1935	Special services in connection with Home Mission Week. The Rev B. Horner Mu	ıdd
		preached. ⁶⁹²	
1	1935	Coffee supper in aid of church funds. 693	
1	1935	Mention of Girl Guides and Boys' Brigade. 694	
		, c	

⁶⁷⁹ Jubilee Anniversary.

⁶⁸⁰ Jubilee Anniversary.

⁶⁸¹ Morris, *History of Methodism*, p. 26.

⁶⁸² V. J. Howell, 'The Wesleyan Methodist Chapel in St John's Hill Shrewsbury' (ts, 1997).

⁶⁸³ Greenfields Church History, 1908-2008 (2008).

⁶⁸⁴ Ibid

⁶⁸⁵ Unless otherwise indicated, taken from *Jubilee Anniversary*.

⁶⁸⁶ SC, 16 Jan. 1925.

⁶⁸⁷ SC, 23 Jan. 1925.

⁶⁸⁸ Greenfields Church History, 1908-2008 [unpaginated]

⁶⁸⁹ Jubilee Anniversary.

⁶⁹⁰ SC, 2 Jan. 1933.

⁶⁹¹ Jubilee Anniversary.

⁶⁹² SC, 8 Feb. 1935.

⁶⁹³ SC, 22 Feb. 1935.

1935	April Eastertide Fair. 695
1955	Girl Guides, Brownies and Youth Clubs. 696
1958	Throughout the year, notices of Sunday School parties and anniversaries and special services. ⁶⁹⁷
1958	Golden Jubilee events over three Sundays: harvest festival, religious play, birthday tea, religious film, tea for local circuit preachers. Speakers: Mr Kenneth Matthews, author, poet and foreign correspondent for BBC; Mr J. T. Wells of Penarth. ⁶⁹⁸
1958	Annual Toy Service when children brought toys, games and books as gifts for children in the East London Mission. ⁶⁹⁹
1973	The congregation joined that of the Anglican St. Julian's Mission Room nearby, to form the Greenfields United Church. Worship was thereafter in the Methodist building, and the mission room was kept for other purposes. ⁷⁰⁰

2019 Community activities include pre-school, boxing, circuit training, Brownies and Guides.⁷⁰¹

Mission work

No information

Ministers⁷⁰²

MIIIISTE	Ministers		
1895	Rev Thomas Hosking and Rev William O. Robinson, shared with Wesleyan Churches at		
	St John's Hill and New Park Rd. 703		
1905	Rev George J. Brett (Supt) and Rev Walter Fytche, shared with Wesleyan Churches at St		
	John's Hill and New Park Rd. ⁷⁰⁴		
1904-07	Rev Walter Fytche was important in raising money for building work. ⁷⁰⁵		
1907-10	Rev P. C. Pegler.		
1910-13	Rev A. J. Matthews.		
1913	Rev Ernest Alfred Prince (Supt), Rev F. Paul Bacon and Rev J. Wright, shared with		
	Wesleyan Churches at St John's Hill and New Park Road. 706		
1918-21	Rev H. G. Morley.		
1921-4	Rev Arnold Penman. ⁷⁰⁷		
1922	Rev John Hillary (Supt), Rev Arnold Penman, Rev J. Baker Norton, shared with Wesleyan		
	churches at St John's Hill and New Park Rd. 708		
1924-27	Rev A. J. Rosser. ⁷⁰⁹		
1925	Rev T. Frederick Lewis, Superintendent Minister. 710		
1927-1	Rev F. Guy Morris.		
1931-5	Rev H. W. Stephenson.		
1935-9	Rev Robert Flenly.		
1935-40	Rev F. Morton, joined HM forces before completing his three years.		
1941-6	Rev David N. Heap.		

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<sup>694</sup> SC, 12 Apr. 1935.
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⁶⁹⁵ SC, 12 Apr. 1935.

⁶⁹⁶ Jubilee Anniversary.

⁶⁹⁷ SC, 3 Jan. 1958, 6.

⁶⁹⁸ Jubilee Anniversary.

⁶⁹⁹ SC, 19 Dec. 1958, 9.

⁷⁰⁰ Greenfields Church History, 1908-2008.

⁷⁰¹ http://greenfields.shropshireandmarches.org.uk/about-us/, viewed 2019

⁷⁰² Unless otherwise indicated, names of ministers taken from *Greenfields Church History*.

⁷⁰³ Kelly's Directory 1895.

⁷⁰⁴ Kelly's Directory 1905.

⁷⁰⁵ Jubilee Anniversary (1958).

⁷⁰⁶ Kelly's Directory 1913.

⁷⁰⁷ Jubilee Anniversary (1958).

⁷⁰⁸ Kelly's Directory 1922.

⁷⁰⁹ Jubilee Anniversary (1958).

⁷¹⁰ SC, 6 Oct. 1925.

1946-50	Rev W. E. Thorpe.
1950-4	Rev Albert Cowell.
1954-9	Rev H. G. James.
1959-66	Rev Victor Martin.
1967-70	Rev Frederick Barker.
1971-5	Rev Philip Barnett.
1974-85	Rev Paul Jones -Anglican.
1976-80	Rev Gilbert Hall.
1981-5	Rev John Hanson.
1985-6	Rev Maurice Vann.
1986-91	Rev Bernard Maddox – Anglican.
1987-93	Rev Keith Tewksbury.
1992-7	Rev Dr Anthony Marks.
1994-5	Rev Donald Burgess.
1995-2001	Rev Donald Longley.
1998-2000	Rev David Mawson – Anglican.
2000-08	Rev Peter Barnes – Anglican.
2002-05	Rev David Freeland.
2003-07	Rev Paulette Gower - Anglican curate.
2005-07	Rev Caroline Homer.
2007	Rev Derrick Lander.
2019	Rev James Eaton-Challinor. ⁷¹¹

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

Still in use as a chapel.

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⁷¹¹ http://greenfields.shropshireandmarches.org.uk/about-us/, viewed 2019

A24 Lancaster Road, Elim Pentecostal Church (Riversway)

Grid reference: SJ 50472 15630 Shropshire HER: 1851 Census no: post-1851

Website (2018): http://riverswayelim.org/wordpress/



Photograph 2018

Construction

Date

Building erected, but not as church.⁷¹²
Converted into a church centre.⁷¹³

Cost/Funding

No information.

Architect

No information.

Builder

No information.

Additions/alterations

July. Change of use from offices to community church use granted. 714

Description

Size

No information.

Exterior

Brick, not purposely built as chapel.⁷¹⁵ Two floors, tile roof, square windows, two porches.⁷¹⁶

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings / Facilities

⁷¹² Shrewsbury (pamphlet, SA, C 2/2, 1994).

⁷¹³ SC, 20 Oct. 1994.

⁷¹⁴ SCPR, SA/08/0822/F (planning application, change of use of first floor from offices to community church, 2008).

⁷¹⁵ SC, 20 Oct. 1994.

⁷¹⁶ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

No information.

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denomination

1994-Elim Pentecostalists.717

Number of members

No information.

Language

English.

Events

Congregation moved here from a nearby building where they had been worshipping since 1994

1994.718

2018 The Church Centre runs or hires space to community ventures, such as play group, money

advice.719

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

No information.

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

Still in use as a chapel.

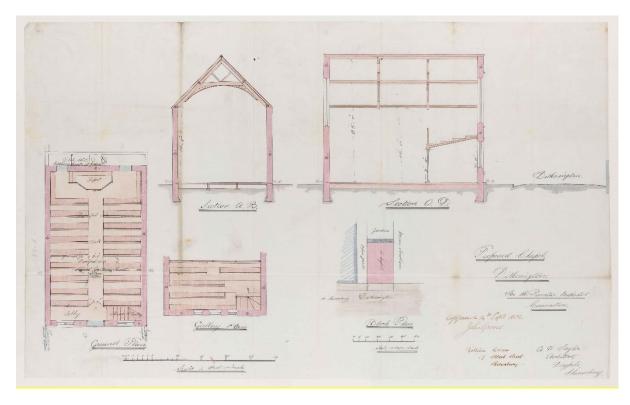
⁷¹⁷ *Shrewsbury* (pamphlet, SA, C 2/2, 1994). ⁷¹⁸ *Shrewsbury* (pamphlet, SA, C 2/2, 1994).

⁷¹⁹ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

A25 Long Row, formerly Dog Kennel Lane, Old Heath, Ditherington Primitive Methodist Chapel

Grid reference: SJ 502143 Shropshire HER: 1851 Census no: 332

Registers: C 1943-1995; M 1962-1993



© Shropshire Archives DA5/710/6/96 1882 extract from Planning Application 106 (407)

First Chapel⁷²⁰

Construction

Date

 $1844.^{721}$

Cost/Funding

£93 0s. 4d.

Architect

No information.

Builder

No information.

Additions/Alterations

No information.

Description

Size

Said to be large enough to hold 100 people standing.⁷²²

⁷²⁰ Trumper, 'Primitive Methodism', p. 75.

⁷²¹ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, p. 75 (no. 332).

⁷²² Trumper, 'Primitive Methodism', p. 75.

1851 seated 100.723

Exterior

No information.

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings / Facilities

No information.

Second Chapel

Construction⁷²⁴

Date

1882.

Cost/Funding

£60 raised at the laying of the foundation stone on 13 Nov. 1882.

Architect

A. H. Taylor

Builder

Oliver Jones

Additions/Alterations

No information.

Description

Size

1882 Seated 130.⁷²⁵

Exterior⁷²⁶

Plan shows open yard to left, Messrs Southam to right, gardens behind. Building application: brick, fir timber, slated roof and slate in cement damp course.

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings / Facilities

No information.

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denomination

1844-1958 Primitive Methodists. 727

Up to 1907 Part of Shrewsbury Methodist New Connexion Circuit. 728

1907-32 Included in Shrewsbury United Methodist Circuit.⁷²⁹

Number of members

average attendance was 20.⁷³⁰

25 people on Sundays and 20 people during the week.⁷³¹

1958 57 members when it closed.⁷³²

⁷²³ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, p. 75 (no. 332).

 $^{^{724}}$ SA, DA5/710/6/96 (planning application to erect a Chapel, 1882); *EJ*, 15 Nov. 1882; *SC*, 17 Nov. 1882. The intention to build a new chapel is noted the previous year: *SC*, 25 Mar. 1881.

⁷²⁵ Kelly's Directory, 1900.

⁷²⁶ SA, DA5/710/6/96 (planning application to erect a Chapel, 1882).

⁷²⁷ WJ, 6 Dec. 1958.

⁷²⁸ SC, 2 Aug. 1935.

⁷²⁹ SC, 2 Aug. 1935.

⁷³⁰ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, p. 75 (no. 332).

⁷³¹ Trumper, 'Primitive Methodism', p. 75.

Language

English.

Events

1882	Building application, submitted by Rev W. Evans. ⁷³³
1925	Mr Jas Betts was the special preacher at the re-opening services at the church which had
	been cleaned and re-decorated. ⁷³⁴
1933	Represented at Union of Sunday Schools meeting at Abbey Foregate Congregational.
	Mayor and Mayoress present. Address by Sir James Startin. ⁷³⁵
1958	14 Jul, last Sunday School anniversary held here; in future it was to be celebrated at the
	new Methodist Hall, presently being built in Field Crescent Mostyn Road. ⁷³⁶
1958	Throughout the year, notices of Sunday School parties and anniversaries and special
	services. ⁷³⁷
1958	5 Dec. Final service at old chapel. The minister, Rev E. Lloyd preached. 738

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

1851	Philip Pugh, (signed the Census Form). ⁷³⁹
1882	Rev W. Evans of 17 Albert St, Castlefields. ⁷⁴⁰
1905	Rev Albert A. Birchenough (Superintendent) and Rev F. Morgan Ridge, shared with
	Castle Court and Belle Vue. 741
1911	Rev J. W. Jenkinson. ⁷⁴²
1913	Vacant, still shared with Castle Court and Belle Vue. ⁷⁴³
1922	Rev William Chapman, shared with Castle Court and Belle Vue. ⁷⁴⁴
1958	Rev E. Lloyd. ⁷⁴⁵

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)⁷⁴⁶

1958 Closed. Subsequently demolished and the site redeveloped for housing.

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    WJ, 6 Dec. 1958, 18.
    SA, DA5/710/6/96 (planning application, 1882).
    SC, 10 Jul. 1925.
    SC, 2 Jan. 1933.
    SC, 14 Jul. 1958.
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⁷³⁷ *SC*, 3 Jan. 1958. ⁷³⁸ *SC*, 5 Dec. 1958.

⁷³⁹ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, p. 75 (no. 332). ⁷⁴⁰ SA, DA5/710/6/96 (planning application 1882).

⁷⁴¹ Kelly's Directory 1905.

⁷⁴² *SC*, 10 Feb. 1911.

⁷⁴³ Kelly's Directory 1913.

⁷⁴⁴ Kelly's Directory 1922.

⁷⁴⁵ SC, 5 Dec. 1958, 10.

⁷⁴⁶ WJ, 6 Dec. 1958.

A26 Longden Coleham, Barnabas Church⁷⁴⁷

Grid reference: SJ 49652 12172 Shropshire HER: 1851 Census no: post-1851

Website (2018): http://www.barnabascommunitychurch.com/about.html



Photograph 2019

Construction

Date

Originally a Territorial Army Drill Hall.

1996 Adapted as a church.

Cost/Funding

Over £½ million raised to buy and refurbish the hall.

Architect

Drill Hall A. H. Taylor of Dogpole.

Builder

Drill Hall Messrs Darlington & Son.

Additions/alterations

An ambitious development project was partly complete. This would eventually provide a

new 100-seat hall on the front of the building.

Description

Size

Drill Hall 116ft x 57ft 6in.

Exterior

Brick built, single storey with slate roof.

Interior

There are two halls: the larger one based on the old Drill Hall (seats 550) and the second seats 100.

Additional Buildings / Facilities

Car parking on site.⁷⁴⁸

Additional buildings provide facilities for offices and Shrewsbury Food Bank. 749

⁷⁴⁷ Unless otherwise specified, account taken from Pattison, *On Severn Shore*, pp. 67-8 and Collis, *Baptist Churches*, p. 100.

⁷⁴⁸ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

⁷⁴⁹ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denomination

Barnabas Christian Fellowship (no particular denomination).

2004 Renamed Barnabas Community Church on its 21st Anniversary.⁷⁵⁰

Number of members

2019 300.751

Language

English.

Events

About half the congregation of Crowmoor Baptist church (A15) left to form the Barnabas Christian Fellowship.⁷⁵²

They bought the Drill Hall for use as the Barnabas Centre and moved here from premises rented above the Queen Victoria public house on Hills Lane.

1996 22 Dec. The first meeting held in this church, a carol service.

1996-2004 Gift days held to improve the Centre's facilities. £291,000 raised. Basic Bank formed to help those in debt at home. Regular Alpha courses are held. 'Outlook' senior citizens' work started. Youth work developed. Children's groups and clubs started. Barney tots is a parents' and toddlers' group with regular 50 small children. Weekly support group for those recovering from addiction to drugs and alcohol. 'Cell Groups' developed, small groups for people to find friendship and learn more.

Mission work

1996-2004 A member of Newfrontiers, a network of churches worldwide with a vision to restore the church on New Testament lines. A charity called Bread was developed to help the poor in Ukraine, working with partner churches there. Over £200,000 raised. Links were forged with Romania, Sierra Leone, Australia and New Zealand.

Ministers

2019 Terry Hotchkiss.753

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

Still in use as a place of worship.

⁷⁵⁰ SC, 5 Feb. 2004.

⁷⁵¹ http://www.barnabascommunitychurch.com/about.html, viewed 2019.

⁷⁵² SC, 4 Oct. 1985; SC, 11 Sep. 1987.

⁷⁵³ https://www.shrewsburychurches.org.uk/churches/barnabas/, viewed 2019.

A27 Longden Coleham, Greyfriars Bridge, Greyfriars Hall, Exclusive Brethren (Christian Scientists)⁷⁵⁴

Grid reference: SJ 495121 Shropshire HER: 1851 Census no: post-1851

Website (2018): https://directory.christianscience.com/list/



Photograph 2019

Construction

Date

1960.

Cost/Funding

No information.

Architect

No information.

Builder

No information.

Additions/alterations

No information.

Description

Size

No information.

Exterior

Rectangular of one storey. Brick with tile roof. Two sections with square windows on either side of front door. Larger windows in the rear section. Metal railings.⁷⁵⁵

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings / Facilities

⁷⁵⁴ Unless otherwise specified, account taken from Foxall, *Gazetteer*.

⁷⁵⁵ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

No information.

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denomination

1960-1980/82 Exclusive Brethren.

?1964-1976 Elim Pentecostalists (but they might have met on opposite side of road).

1992- present Christian Scientists. 756

Number of members

No information.

Language

No information.

Events

Exclusive Brethren moved here from St Alkmund's Place, into a newly-built hall.

Some Exclusive Brethren members left for a new meeting room in Cadogan Gardens. Remaining Exclusive Brethren members moved to a new meeting room in Betton Street.

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

No information.

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

Still in use as a meeting room.

-

⁷⁵⁶ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19); SC, 24 Jan. 1992.

⁷⁵⁷ TNA, RG 70 no. 71471.

⁷⁵⁸ SC, 25 Sep. 1981, 5; TNA, RG 70 no. 63670.

A28 Meadow Farm Drive, Church of the Holy Spirit

Grid reference: SJ 51343 15090 Shropshire HER: 1851 Census no: post-1851

Website (2018): www.achurchnearyou.com/holyspirit-harlescott;

http://www.harlescottparish.org.uk/



Photograph 2018

Construction

Date

1960 27 April Foundation stone laid by W. A. Robotham. 759

1962 Church opened (as an Anglican foundation).⁷⁶⁰

Cost/Funding

No information.

Architect

No information.

Builder

No information.

Additions / Alterations

No information.

Description

Size

No information.

Exterior

Brick with clock tower. Frontage with hexagonal windows.⁷⁶¹

Interior

The church building is spacious and adaptable and hosts both services and community activities.⁷⁶²

Additional Buildings / Facilities

Car parking on site.⁷⁶³

⁷⁵⁹ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

⁷⁶⁰ www.achurchnearyou.com/holyspirit-harlescott/, viewed 2019.

⁷⁶¹ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

⁷⁶² www.achurchnearyou.com/holyspirit-harlescott/, viewed 2019.

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denomination

1962-95 Anglican.

1995-2019 Local Ecumenical Partnership between the Methodist & Anglican churches. 764

Hope Church (Fellowship of Independent Evangelical Churches) was holding Sunday services here. ⁷⁶⁵

Number of members

No information.

Language

English.

Events

Methodists from Field Crescent formed this partnership with the Anglicans. Men's Breakfast Club, second Saturday of the month at Red Lion, Battlefield. Battlefield.

Mission work

No Information.

Ministers

2018 Rev Mark Salmon.⁷⁶⁸

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

2019 Still in use.

⁷⁶³ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

⁷⁶⁴ www.achurchnearyou.com/holyspirit-harlescott/, viewed 2019.

⁷⁶⁵ hopechurchshrewsbury.org.uk, viewed 2019.

⁷⁶⁶ www.achurchnearyou.com/holyspirit-harlescott/, viewed 2019.

⁷⁶⁷ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

⁷⁶⁸ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

A29 Milk Street, Shearmen's Hall, Wesleyan Methodist Chapel⁷⁶⁹

Grid reference: 493124 Shropshire HER 1851 Census: not used as a chapel after

1851.



© Shropshire Archives PH/S/13/M/12/1, copy of 18th century painting, Shearman's Hall on the left

Construction

Date:

1762 Converted from a hall belonging to the Guild of Shearmen, parts of which dated back to the 14th century.⁷⁷⁰

Cost/Funding:

Building leased and fitted out by John Appleton, currier, at his own expense.

Architect:

No information.

Builder:

No information.

Additions/alterations

No information.

Description

⁷⁶⁹ Unless otherwise specified, this account is taken from Morris, *History of Methodism*, pp. 12-13.

⁷⁷⁰ Morris, History of Methodism, pp. 12-13; H. E. Forrest, The old houses of Shrewsbury (third edn, 1920).

Size

No information.

Exterior

Red stone. Dual steps to main door, with arched windows on either side.⁷⁷¹

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings / Facilities

No information.

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denomination

Wesleyan Methodist.

Number of members

No information.

Language

English.

Events

1761	Congregation moved here from John Appleton's house in Rousehill, where a room had
	been fitted out 'for preaching'.
1762	This new 'preaching house' was converted from a theatre, which had been held on a long
	lease from the Guild of Shearmen. ⁷⁷²
1762	15 Jan., licensed. ⁷⁷³ John Wesley came for the opening services (his second visit to
	Shrewsbury) and preached here, also Rev John Fletcher, Vicar of Madeley.
1765	This chapel appears for the first time in the minutes of the Methodist County Circuit.
1781	Congregation moved to their new chapel on Hills Lane.

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

1762 Rev Alexander Mather, Rev William Minethorpe.

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

- 1781 Chapel closed when congregation moved to their new chapel.
- The building became a temporary court house during the re-building of the Shirehall in this year and then a tea warehouse.⁷⁷⁴
- Building demolished and replaced c.1900 with a new building on the same site.⁷⁷⁵

⁷⁷¹ Owen, Some Account ... of Shrewsbury.

⁷⁷² Morris, *History of Methodism*, p. 12-13; D. Trumper, *Images of Shrewsbury from the collections of Shrewsbury Museum Service* (2006).

⁷⁷³ SA, 3365/2446 (Shrewsbury OS Order Book), 15 Jan. 1762 session.

⁷⁷⁴ Owen, Some Account ... of Shrewsbury.

⁷⁷⁵ Trumper, *Images of Shrewsbury*.

A30 Monkmoor Rd, Christadelphian Chapel (former Holy Cross Parish Room)⁷⁷⁶

Grid reference: SJ 50284 12732 Shropshire HER: 31885 1851 Census no: post-1851

Website (2019): www.bibletruthshrewsbury.org





Photographs 2018

Construction

Date

1884 21 Feb. The building was opened as the Holy Cross Parish Room by the assistant Bishop

of Lichfield.

1994 It was altered to form a chapel and was registered as a place of worship for the

Christadelphians.777

Cost/Funding

£600 including the internal fittings for the original parish room.⁷⁷⁸

Architect

1884 A. Lloyd Oswell, the Diocesan architect.⁷⁷⁹

Builder

Mr Oliver Jones. The windows were by Mr Done of Wyle Cop.

Additions/Alterations

A lingerie company called Silhouette moved in due to bombing in London; they remained

in place until 1956, but no major alterations were made.⁷⁸⁰

No major structural changes were undertaken when the Christadelphians took over, but a kitchen and improved toilets were added. Later a suspended ceiling was installed in the

main hall.781

Description

Size

1884 Originally seated 190.

⁷⁷⁶ For the building of the parish room, Joyce Lee, 'Cherry Orchard: the growth of a Victorian suburb', in B. Trinder (ed.), *Victorian Shrewsbury* (1984), p. 119 and *EJ*, 28. Feb. 1884.

⁷⁷⁷ http://www.users.waitrose.com/~coxfamily/shrewchr.htm, viewed 2019.

⁷⁷⁸ See the accounts for the building of the hall in SA, P250/J.

⁷⁷⁹ Trinder, Beyond the Bridges, p. 62.

⁷⁸⁰ www.bibletruthshrewsbury.org, viewed 2019.

⁷⁸¹ www.bibletruthshrewsbury.org, viewed 2019.

Exterior

1884

'Red brick was used to create a variety of decorative effects, ranging from a simple cross over the entrance to an arched window infilled with a basketwork pattern of bricks and encircled crosses at each end of the roof, one of them on top of a lead belfry'. The belfry tower is unique. The Monkmoor elevation has original leaded glass in timber frames.

Interior

Original hall was designed to be suitable for services, meetings and a school.⁷⁸⁴

Additional Buildings/Facilities

No information.

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denomination

1994 Christadelphians, Brothers and Sisters of Christ.⁷⁸⁵

Number of members

No information.

Language

English.

Events

The hall purchased from the Diocese of Lichfield.⁷⁸⁶

The congregation moved here from the Morris Hall, Bellstone. Until this date they had no

premises of their own.787

To celebrate their 25th anniversary in this building, the congregation held a Bible Week in

August with events in the town and talks in the Lion Hotel. 788

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

No information.

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

Still in use as a chapel.

⁷⁸⁴ B. Trinder (ed.). *Victorian Shrewsbury*.

⁷⁸² 'Lee, 'Cherry Orchard', p. 119.

⁷⁸³ Reference needed

⁷⁸⁵ http://www.users.waitrose.com/~coxfamily/shrewchr.htm, viewed 2019.

⁷⁸⁶ www.bibletruthshrewsbury.org, viewed 2019.

⁷⁸⁷ http://www.users.waitrose.com/~coxfamily/shrewchr.htm, viewed 2019.

⁷⁸⁸ www.bibletruthshrewsbury.org, viewed 2019.

A31 Mount Pleasant Road, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints⁷⁸⁹

Grid reference: SJ 49749 15722 Shropshire HER: 1851 Census no: post-1851

Website: https://www.mormon.org/meetinghouse?address=52.6865251%2C-

2.7716350999999997 no



Photograph 2018

Construction

Date

1981.

Cost/Funding

No information.

Architect

No information.

Builder

No information.

Additions/Alterations

The 1981 building was intended to be the first phase of a church, but there is no further information.

Description

Size

1981 Seated 150.

Exterior

1981 Brick with some minor decorative brickwork, steep tile roof and slender white spire.⁷⁹⁰

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings/facilities⁷⁹¹

⁷⁸⁹ For the refoundation of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints in Shrewsbury, Gordon W. Beharrell, *From Shrewsbury to Salt Lake City: a Mormon sesquicentennial celebration, 1847-1997* (n.d.), pp. 52-8. See also *SC*, 25 Sep. 1981.

⁷⁹⁰ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

There appears to be some residential accommodation on the site. Car parking.

Congregations

Denomination

1981 Mormons (or Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints).

Number of members

1981 The county had c. 140 Mormons.

Language

English.

Events

1981

The congregation moved to this new chapel from the Heath Farm Community Centre, Harlescott. 792

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

No information.

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

Still in use as a church.

⁷⁹¹ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

⁷⁹² SC, 10 Jan. 1975.

A32 Mount Pleasant Road, Emmanuel Church

Grid reference: SJ 49994 15611 Shropshire HER: 1851 Census no: post-1851 Websites (2018): https://www.shropshireandmarches.org.uk/find-a-chapel/central-area/: http://www.harlescottparish.org.uk/: www.achurchnearyou.com/holyspirit-harlescott/



Photograph 2019

Construction

Date

2001.793

Cost/Funding

No information.

Architect

Robert Netherwood.⁷⁹⁴

Builder

No information.

Additions/Alterations

2016 Planning application for the erection of a single-story extension and amended vehicular

access.795

Work completed.⁷⁹⁶

Description

Size

Seats 80-100 people comfortably.⁷⁹⁷

Exterior

No information.

⁷⁹³ www.achurchnearyou.com/holyspirit-harlescott/, viewed 2019.

⁷⁹⁴ http://www.users.waitrose.com/~coxfamily/shrewchr.htm, viewed 2019.

⁷⁹⁵ SCPR, 16/04257/FUL (planning application, erection of a single-story extension and amended vehicular access. 2016).

⁷⁹⁶ http://www.harlescottparish.org.uk/, viewed 2019.

⁷⁹⁷ http://www.harlescottparish.org.uk/, viewed 2019.

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings / Facilities

Car park.⁷⁹⁸

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denomination

2001 Local Ecumenical Partnership between the Methodist and Anglican churches.⁷⁹⁹

2001 Sister church of Church of the Holy Spirit. 800

Number of members

No information.

Language

No information.

Events

No information.

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

2019 Martin Heath.⁸⁰¹

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

Still in use as a church.

⁷⁹⁸ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19); SCPR, 16/04257/FUL.

⁷⁹⁹ www.achurchnearyou.com/holyspirit-harlescott/, viewed 2019;

https://www.shropshireandmarches.org.uk/find-a-chapel/central-area/, viewed 2019.

⁸⁰⁰ www.achurchnearyou.com/holyspirit-harlescott/, viewed 2019.

⁸⁰¹ http://www.harlescottparish.org.uk/, viewed 2019.

A33 Mytton Oak Road, Copthorne House, Methodist New Connexion Chapel⁸⁰²

Grid reference: SJ 462123 Shropshire HER: 1851 Census no: 347

No photo.

Construction

Date

1833.

Cost/Funding

Thomas Brocas paid.

Architect

No information.

Builder

No information.

Additions/Alterations

No information.

Description

Size

1851 Seated 120.803

Exterior

Separate building attached to west side of Brocas' house (Copthorne House).

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings/Facilities

No information.

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denomination

1833-69 Methodist New Connexion.

Number of members

1851 50 attended on Census Sunday, including 10 children. 804

Language

English.

Events

No information.

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

1851 Census form signed by John Hilton, superintendent minister. 805

⁸⁰⁵ Ibid.

⁸⁰² Unless otherwise specified, this account is taken from Trinder, Beyond the Bridges, p. 132.

⁸⁰³ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, p. 78 (no. 347).

⁸⁰⁴ Ibid.

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

Closed and demolished, after the death of Brocas' widow and the sale of the estate.

Copthorne House remains, now called Mytton Villa. 806

100

⁸⁰⁶ Trinder, Beyond the Bridges, p. 132.

A34 Mytton Oak Road, Plymouth Brethren Christian Church

Grid reference: SJ457121 Shropshire HER: 1851 Census no: post-1851

Website (2018): http://theplymouthbrethren.org.uk/?s=Shrewsbury



Photograph 2019

Construction

Date

2015 27 Oct. Planning permission granted.⁸⁰⁷

Cost/Funding

No Information.

Architect

No Information.

Builder

No Information.

Major Additions/Alterations

No Information.

Description

Size

No information.

Exterior

Single storey brick building with part timber cladding and porch, slate roof and no visible windows.⁸⁰⁸

Interior

No Information.

Additional Buildings/Facilities

Large car park.809

⁸⁰⁷ SCPR, 15/01611/FUL (planning application for erection of new Gospel Meeting Hall to include change of use of land, 2015).

⁸⁰⁸ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19); SCPR, 15/01611/FUL.

⁸⁰⁹ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denominations

Exclusive Brethren.810

Number of members

No Information.

Language

English.

Events

None

Mission work

No Information.

Ministers

No Information.

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

Still in use.

⁸¹⁰ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19); SCPR, 15/01611/FUL.

A35 New Park Road, Non-Denominational Mission Room (now John Street Church)⁸¹¹

Grid reference: SJ 49925 13359 Shropshire HER: 29022 1851 Census no: post-1851

Website (2018): https://www.johnstreetchurchshrewsbury.co.uk/





Photographs 2018

Construction

Date

Opened 1 January 1881 as New Park Road Mission Room. Built by C. E. Nightingale to assist in 'raising the social, moral and spiritual welfare of the poorer classes of its residents'. Enlarged in 1881 and reopened on 4 January 1882. In January 1882 it was reported that the Sunday school had about 200 scholars and the 'Band of Hope' about 500 children. There was a strong commitment to temperance. 812

Cost/Funding

Founded by C. E. Nightingale, a wealthy dentist. 813

Architect

No information.

Builder

No information.

Additions / Alterations

No information.

Description

Size

No information.

Exterior

Brick with decorative brick string course and half-timbered gables, with a tile roof. The current building appears to consist of four separate structures.⁸¹⁴

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings / Facilities

⁸¹¹ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 91.

⁸¹² EJ 11 Jan. 1882.

⁸¹³ SC, 1 May 1942.

⁸¹⁴ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

1882/83 Castle Fields Missionary Infant School identified on this site. 815

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denominations

1880-90 Non-denominational.816

1890 - Following the death of Nightingale in 1889 it became an Assembly of Open Brethren (the Plymouth Brethren having split into Open and Exclusive Brethren).⁸¹⁷

Number of members

1993 Approximately 50 members.⁸¹⁸

Language

English.

Events

1880	Mr Nightingale, chairman of a Household Mission, founded this undenominational
	mission hall 'to spread the Gospel to the poor'. 819
1882-3	An infants' school was founded. 820
By 1890,	Under the influence of Nightingale's two sons, the congregation developed into an
	Assembly of Open Brethren. 821
1890	Some of the former Fire Office Passage Plymouth Brethren Assembly joined this
	congregation. 822
1900	The building was renamed The Gospel Hall. ⁸²³
c. 1997	The Assembly of Open Brethern was still meeting in the hall. ⁸²⁴
2018	The hall is currently used for several community activities. ⁸²⁵

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

No information.

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

Still in use as a church.

⁸¹⁵ Crocker, The Post Office Shrewsbury Directory, 1882-3.

⁸¹⁶ SC, 1 May 1942.

⁸¹⁷ SA, Will 1889/156, C. E. Nightingale.

⁸¹⁸ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 91.

⁸¹⁹ SC, 1 May 1942.

⁸²⁰ Crocker, The Post Office Shrewsbury Directory, 1882-3.

⁸²¹ SC. 1 May 1942.

⁸²² Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 91.

⁸²³ Kelly's Directory, 1900.

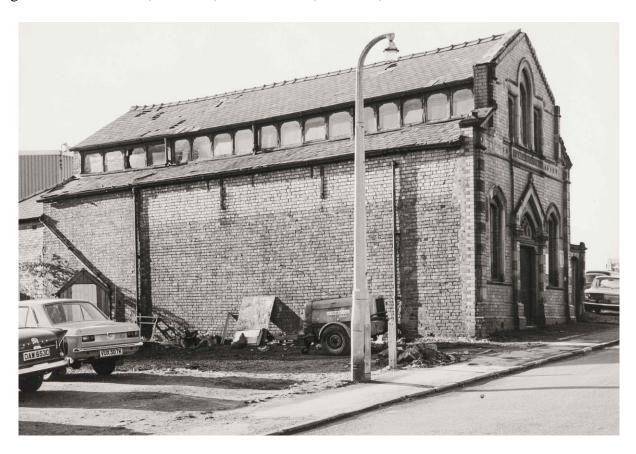
⁸²⁴ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 91.

⁸²⁵ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

A36 New Park Road, Castle Fields Wesleyan Methodist Chapel⁸²⁶

Grid reference: SJ 49739 13182 Shropshire HER: 32078 1851 Census no: 330

Registers: C 1908-1969 (1431-1436); M 1899-1961 (1113-1125)



© Shropshire Archives, PH/S/13/C/2/2 (H. Griffiths). Side view of chapel taken in Feb. 1972 before demolition

Also see SA PH/S/13/C/2/1, c. 1900, Front façade of chapel

Construction

Date

1837.827

Cost/Funding

Site of 200 sq yards cost £50. Conveyed from Mr S. Smith, timber merchant to William Johnson and nine others on behalf of the Wesleyan Methodist Society. 828

Architect

No information.

Builder

No information.

Additions/Alterations

⁸²⁶ See the accounts in Morris, *History of Methodism*, pp. 34-5 and Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 77.

⁸²⁷ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 77; Trinder, Beyond the Bridges, pp. 159-60.

⁸²⁸ Morris, *History of Methodism*, p. 34.

1881	February planning application for a narrow extension around the two sides and one back wall, purpose not stated. ⁸²⁹
1889	Purchased 3 houses at back of chapel on York Place. Proposed classroom. Plan shows cottage to right of chapel and WCs in yard behind. ⁸³⁰
1893	New front added. New heating chamber built below and to rear of chapel, brick, stone and timber covered with slates. Application made on behalf of the trustees by Frederick Davies of 67 Oak Street, Belle Vue. ⁸³¹
1908	Installed a pipe organ, acquired from Castle Gates Congregational Church when it closed. ⁸³²
1926	Planning application for new vestry and WC to be built in yard between chapel and cottages behind. 'Existing shed to be moved'. 2 storeys, storage below, vestry above. Brick and slate roof. Application includes new WC, coal house and new sink in caretaker's cottage. 833
1927	Schoolroom and vestry completed. 834
1928	New room at back of chapel alongside row of cottages. Application says 'Pull down existing rooms in 3-floored building and erect a ground floor room'. Plan shows 3 windows onto gardens, single storey, brick, slate roof, pine wood block floor. 835
1947	Electric lighting installed: Steel supports put across roof due to the danger of its slipping. 836

Description

α	•		
•	1	7	

1851	200 seats. $(170 + 48)^{837}$
1880	120 seats. 838
1940	200 seats. 839
Exterior	
1837	Small chapel of brick, originally with projecting porch. ⁸⁴⁰

Frontage rebuilt in brick with stone dressings around the windows and decorations above the door and in the gables. Engraved stone band above the door gave the dates 1837 and 1893. The site was narrow and closed in. The side walls were plain with high windows.⁸⁴¹

Interior

Single storey with clerestory windows. Schoolroom at the back and an attached two storey extension at the side with storage below and vestry above.⁸⁴²

Additional Buildings/Facilities

1928 Caretaker's cottage to the right of chapel on New Park Rd is named on this plan. Probably in use since at least 1889.⁸⁴³

⁸²⁹ SA, DA5/710/7/22 (planning Application, 1891).

⁸³⁰ SA, DA5/710/13/62 (planning application to erect two W.C.s and convert dwelling house into classrooms, 1889).

⁸³¹ Trinder, *Beyond the bridges*, p. 160. SA, DA5/710/17/26 (planning application for heating chamber and several small alterations, 1893).

⁸³² Morris, *History of Methodism*, p. 34.

⁸³³ SA, DA5/710/50/39 (planning application to erect a new vestry, 1926).

⁸³⁴ Morris, *History of Methodism*, p. 34.

⁸³⁵ SA, DA5/710/51/58 (planning application to erect new room at rear, 1928).

⁸³⁶ Morris, *History of Methodism*, p. 34.

⁸³⁷ Field, *Church and Chapel*, p. 74 (no. 330).

⁸³⁸ OS 1:500 survey (1882).

⁸³⁹ Methodist Church Buildings: statistical returns 1940 (1947).

⁸⁴⁰ OS 1:500 survey (1882).

⁸⁴¹ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 77; SA, DA5/710/7/22 (planning Application, 1891).

⁸⁴² SA, DA5/710/50/39 (planning application to erect a new vestry, 1926).

⁸⁴³ SA, DA5/710/13/62; DA5/710/51/58.

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denominations

1837-1972 Wesleyan Methodists.

Up to 1935In Wesleyan Methodist Circuit with Hotspur St Greenfields, St John's Hill and New St Bethesda. 844

1935-72 Methodist, following national amalgamation with Primitive Methodists into New Methodist Circuit.⁸⁴⁵

Number of members

1851 25 adults attended in the morning and 46 in the evening. 846

7 or 8 remaining members who worshipped in the adjoining schoolroom.⁸⁴⁷

Language

English.

Events

1881-93	Numerous planning applications to enlarge and improve the chapel. ⁸⁴⁸
1926-8	Planning applications submitted to make space for larger school room and vestry. ⁸⁴⁹
1933	Represented at Union of Sunday Schools meeting at Abbey Foregate Congregational
	Chapel. Mayor and Mayoress present. Address by Sir James Startin. 850
1935	Concert given here by Frankwell Methodist choir. ⁸⁵¹
1935	April, Sunday School Anniversary; Rev Mudd was present. ⁸⁵²

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

1851	Census form signed by Samuel Roberts, Steward. ⁸⁵³
1856-70	Various. ⁸⁵⁴
1895	Rev Thomas Hosking and Rev William O. Robinson, shared with Wesleyan Churches at
	St John's Hill and Hotspur St, Greenfields. ⁸⁵⁵
1905	Rev George J Brett (Supt) and Rev Walter Fytche, shared with Wesleyan Churches at St
	John's Hill and Hotspur St, Greenfields. 856
1913	Rev Ernest Alfred Prince (Supt), Rev F. Paul Bacon and Rev J Wright, shared with
	Wesleyan Churches at St John's Hill and Hotspur St, Greenfields. 857
1922	Rev John Hillary (Supt), Rev Arnold Penman, Rev J. Baker Norton, shared with Wesleyan
	churches at St John's Hill and Hotspur St, Greenfields. 858
1935	Rev H. W. Stephenson. 859

⁸⁴⁴ Morris, History of Methodism, p. 26.

⁸⁴⁵ V. J. Howell, 'The Wesleyan Methodist Chapel in St John's Hill Shrewsbury (ts, 1997).

⁸⁴⁶ Field, Church and Chapel, p. 74 (no. 330).

⁸⁴⁷ SA, 3838/4/1 (File of correspondence on the closure and sale of Castlefields Chapel, 1967-73).

⁸⁴⁸ SA, DA5/710/7/22; DA5/710/17/26.

⁸⁴⁹ SA, DA5/710/51/58; SA, DA5/710/50/39.

⁸⁵⁰ SC, 2 Jan. 1933.

⁸⁵¹ SC, 22 Mar. 1935.

⁸⁵² SC, 22 Mar. 1935.

⁸⁵³ Field, Church and Chapel, p. 74 (no. 330).

⁸⁵⁴ Post Office Directory of Shropshire, 1856; Post Office Directory of Shropshire, 1863; Post Office Directory of Shropshire, 1870 do not give the names of the clergy but just say 'various'.

⁸⁵⁵ Greenfields Church History, 1908-2008 Kelly's Directory 1895.

⁸⁵⁶ Kelly's Directory 1905.

⁸⁵⁷ Kelly's Directory 1913.

⁸⁵⁸ Kelly's Directory 1922.

⁸⁵⁹ SC, 19 Apr 1935.

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

- 1972 The buildings were in such disrepair that the seven or eight remaining (elderly) members worshipped in the adjoining schoolroom.⁸⁶⁰
- 1973 The buildings were sold to Shrewsbury Borough Council for £1500. They were demolished soon after and the site redeveloped for housing.⁸⁶¹

 $^{^{860}}$ Cox, "'Simplicity without meanness"', p. 77. 861 SA, 3838/4/1: Cox, "'Simplicity without meanness"', p. 77.

A37 New Street, Frankwell: Bethesda Chapel, Wesleyan Methodist⁸⁶²

Grid reference: SJ 486128 Shropshire HER: 29021 1851 Census no: 344 (but not this

building). Registers: C 1926-1996; M 1924-1985





Photographs 2018

First Chapel (Bethesda)

Construction

Date

The 1851 religious census returns says that the chapel was 'appropriated' in 1846. Ref In 1870 the chapel was described as a rented 'room in New St where from 150 to 200 scholars were taught on Sundays'. The rent had been paid by Mr Thomas Brocas and after his death by his widow until her decease in 1869. After her death the decision was taken to build at chapel.

Cost/Funding

Architect

No information.

Builder

No information.

Additions/alterations

No information.

Description

⁸⁶² Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 82.

⁸⁶³ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, pp. 77-8 (344).

⁸⁶⁴ SC, 10 June 1870.

Size

1851 about 140 seats.865

Exterior

No information.

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings / Facilities

No information.

Second Chapel (again Bethesda)

Construction

Date

7 June (date of laying of foundation stone); 23 Oct. 1870 (opening). 866

Cost/Funding

There were several generous benefactors; remaining money was raised by local endeavour.867

Architect

1922 alterations by L. J. Greaves. 868

Builder

No information.

Additional Buildings / Facilities

Unknown date: Schoolroom built on at the back.⁸⁶⁹

Description

Size

1882 120 seats.

Exterior

Plain brick chapel, now rendered. Small entrance porch. Three Gothic windows on each side. 870

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings / Facilities

Lobby, WC and lavatory and coal store added plus several other alterations to the chapel front porch, the chapel and the school room.⁸⁷¹

Congregations meeting in these chapels

Denomination

1851-1999 Wesleyan Methodists.

Up to 1935 In Wesleyan Methodist Circuit with Hotspur St Greenfields, New Park Rd and St John's Hill. 872

1935-99 Methodist, following national amalgamation with Primitive Methodists into New Methodist Circuit.⁸⁷³

Number of members

Average adult attendance was 45 in the morning and 20 in the evening.874

⁸⁶⁵ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, pp. 77-8 (no. 344).

⁸⁶⁶ SC, 10 Jun., 21 Oct. 1870.

⁸⁶⁷ SC, 10 Jun. 1870.

⁸⁶⁸ SA, DA5/710/46/57 (planning application for WC and other additions. 1922).

⁸⁶⁹ Shown on the OS map revised in 1902 but not on its predecessor revised in 1882.

⁸⁷⁰ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 82.

⁸⁷¹ SA, DA5/710/46/57.

⁸⁷² Morris, *History of Methodism*, p. 26.

⁸⁷³ V. J. Howell, 'The Wesleyan Methodist Chapel in St John's Hill Shrewsbury' (ts, 1997).

1989 21 members.⁸⁷⁵

Language

English

Events

1846	Thomas Brocas, for the Wesleyan Methodists, rented a room here. 870
1851	The room became the Bethesda chapel. ⁸⁷⁷
1862	Thomas Brocas died; he had been paying the rent of £12 per year for first chapel,
	described as 'room', but accommodating 140 people. ⁸⁷⁸
1870	The congregation moved to their second chapel from former Bethesda chapel on New
	Street. ⁸⁷⁹
1911	Joint Wesleyan Sunday School anniversaries. Sermon, children's address, special music.
	Reports from Sunday School superintendents. Long-service certificates presented to
	teachers. ⁸⁸⁰
1933	Represented at Union of Sunday Schools meeting at Abbey Foregate Congregational
	Chapel. Mayor and Mayoress present. Address by Sir James Startin. ⁸⁸¹
1935	March, children's event for Sunday School funds. ⁸⁸²
1950s	Women's Bright Hour, catering for women of all denominations. ⁸⁸³

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

1851 Census form signed by John Tindall, Superintendent. 884

Rev Alfred Barber and Rev Sidney Mees, shared with New Park Road and St John's Hill. 885

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

1999 Closed as unsafe.⁸⁸⁶

2019 Part of building used as nursery/playgroup.⁸⁸⁷

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874 Field (ed.), Church and Chapel, pp. 77-8 (no. 344).
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⁸⁷⁵ *SC*, 21 Jan. 1999. {Incompatible dates}

⁸⁷⁶ H. Pidgeon, An Historical and Illustrated Handbook for the Town of Shrewsbury (1860).

⁸⁷⁷ Ibid..

⁸⁷⁸ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 82.

⁸⁷⁹ SC, 10 Jun. 1870.

⁸⁸⁰ SC, 5 May 1911.

⁸⁸¹ SC, 2 Jan. 1933.

⁸⁸² SC, 15 Mar. 1935.

⁸⁸³ Morris, *History of Methodism*, p. 35.

⁸⁸⁴ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, pp. 77-8 (no. 344).

⁸⁸⁵ Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1885.

⁸⁸⁶ SC, 21 Jan. 1999.

⁸⁸⁷ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

A38 Pride Hill, Seventy Steps (formerly Waggon and Horses Passage), Jerusalem Welsh Independents Chapel⁸⁸⁸

Grid reference: SJ 49216 12641 Shropshire HER: 1851 Census no: 334

No photograph

Construction

Date

The chapel's opening services were on Christmas Day. 889

Cost/Funding

£800.890

Architect

No information.

Builder

No information.

Additions/alterations

No information.

Description

Size

1851 Sittings 45 + 110.891

Exterior

Plain brick.⁸⁹² The site was very restricted on a narrow passage, with buildings on either

side, as seen on an early photograph.⁸⁹³

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings / Facilities

No information.

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denomination

1845-62 Welsh Independents.

Number of members

1851 An average of 120 adults attended.⁸⁹⁴

Language

Welsh.

Events

The congregation moved to this newly-built chapel from Howard Street where they had begun to meet in 1842. The opening services were held on Christmas Day. 895

⁸⁸⁸ Also known as Pride Hill Chapel. Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 79.

⁸⁸⁹ Elliot, Congregationalism, p. 259; Bagshaw, Gazetteer.

⁸⁹⁰ Bagshaw, Gazetteer.

⁸⁹¹ Field (ed.), Church and Chapel.

⁸⁹² Bagshaw, Gazetteer.

⁸⁹³ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 79.

⁸⁹⁴ Field (ed.), *Church and chapel*, p. 75 (no. 334).

⁸⁹⁵ Elliot, Congregationalism, p. 259; Bagshaw, Gazetteer.

1860	Reported that as the Welsh Independents found their chapel to be too small, they had
	purchased a site for a new chapel in Dogpole. ⁸⁹⁶

The congregation moved to the new Tabernacle Chapel in Dogpole (A16).⁸⁹⁷

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

1844-56	Rev. John Thomas. As minister [of] Pride Hill Chapel (an alternative name for Jerusalem
	Chapel). he signed the census record in 1851. ⁸⁹⁸
1856	Presentation to Rev. J. D. Thomas on leaving the chapel. ⁸⁹⁹
1860	Rev. John Davies. He moved to Ruthin in 1864. 900

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

1862 Closed when the congregation moved to the new Tabernacle Chapel in Dogpole (A16). It was subsequently used as a warehouse.⁹⁰¹

1980s The Seventy Steps (formerly Waggon and Horses Passage) was cleared to construct a shopping centre. 902

⁸⁹⁶ SC, 11 Feb. 1860.

⁸⁹⁷ Elliot, Congregationalism. [date not in Elliot]

⁸⁹⁸ Field (ed.), *Church and chapel*, p. 75 (no. 334).

⁸⁹⁹ SC, 21 Nov. 1856.

⁹⁰⁰ SC, 11 Feb. 1860; Elliot, Congregationalism, p. 260.

⁹⁰¹ Elliot, *Congregationalism*. [not Elliot]

⁹⁰² D. Trumper, A Glimpse of Old Shrewsbury (2003); N. Baker, Shrewsbury: Archaeological Discoveries from a Medieval Town (2003).

A39 Salter's Lane Non-Denominational Mission (Coleham Mission Room, Salvation Army Hall)⁹⁰³

Grid reference: SJ 49656 12038 Shropshire HER: 31886 1851 Census no: post-1851 Website 2018 https://www.salvationarmy.org.uk/shrewsbury



Photograph 2019

Construction

Date

Datestone on the building which coincides with the establishment by Miss Mary Hannah Hilditch of a congregation here. 904

Cost/Funding

The Mission Room and cottage in Pound Close, Coleham was given to the Abbey Foregate Congregational Church, to be used for religious purposes, by J. Evans of Bebbington in Cheshire. 905

Architect

No information.

Builder

No information.

Additions/Alterations

Erection of single storey extension to provide toilets. 906

Description

Size

1882 200 seats. 907

Exterior

Brick with tiled roof and large rectangular windows. 908

⁹⁰³ H. B. Eldred, *Abbey Foregate Congregational Chapel, Centenary Souvenir Booklet* (1962), *passim*. See too the records in the archives of Abbey Foregate congregational church, SA, 4212/4/2/1-38, which includes trustees' minutes.

⁹⁰⁴ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19); SA, Will 1884/447, Miss Mary Hannah Hilditch. She was of 15 Belmont and d. 7 June 1884 aged 82. *EJ* 11 June 1884.

⁹⁰⁵ Eldred, Centenary Souvenir Booklet, p. 26.

⁹⁰⁶ SCPR, SA/94/0109 (planning application, erection of single storey extension to provide toilets, 1994).

⁹⁰⁷ OS 1:500 survey (1882).

⁹⁰⁸ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings/Facilities

No information.

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denominations

Described as a 'unsectarian mission'. 909

1899 Congregational; Abbey Foregate Church took over its care. 910

1920- Salvation Army.⁹¹¹

Number of members

No information.

Language

English.

Events⁹¹²

1873	Congregation founded by Miss Mary Hannah Hilditch formerly of Claremont Baptist
	Chapel. 913

1870s Reports of the chapel being used for temperance meetings (1874), for a lecture on the massacre of Christians in Bulgaria by Mr Wooders (1876) and for the distribution of free breakfasts in the winter of 1879. 914

1876 23 Oct. Annual tea meeting: the resignation of Mr Wooders considered. 915

1881 Report of the eighth anniversary meeting of the room. 916

1884 21 Oct. Anniversary tea. Report that Miss Hilditch (who had recently died) had left the premises to Miss E. Bickerton. 917

1888 12 July. Annual excursion of Coleham Mission Sabbath School to the Wrekin. 918

1889 Report of annual Sunday school excursion to Llandundo with the Sunday school from Swan Hill. 919

The Mission Room and cottage in Pound Close, Coleham was given to the Abbey Foregate Congregational Church, to be used for religious purposes, by J. Evans of Bebbington in Cheshire. 920

1898 22 May. J. W. Woodall conducted a meeting in memory of W. G. Gladstone. 921

1906 16 Sept. Jubilee celebration of J. W. Woodall's work including his 32 years of ministry in Coleham mission. 922

1911 Resignation of J. W. Woodall due to illness. A stained-glass window in his memory was erected in Abbev Foregate church in 1922. 923

A portion of the land at the Coleham Mission was sold to Shrewsbury Corporation to increase the size of the playground at their school.

⁹⁰⁹ ESJ, 15 Dec. 1875.

⁹¹⁰ Eldred, Centenary Souvenir Booklet, p. 26.

⁹¹¹ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19); Eldred, *Centenary Souvenir Booklet*, p. 32.

⁹¹² Taken from Eldred, Centenary Souvenir Booklet.

⁹¹³ SA, Will 1884/447, Miss Mary Hannah Hilditch.

⁹¹⁴ EJ 15 July 1874, WJ, 23 Sept 1876, EJ, 1 Jan. 1879, 12 Feb. 1879.

⁹¹⁵ WJ, 28 Oct. 1876.

⁹¹⁶ WJ, 22 Oct. 1881

⁹¹⁷ WJ 1 Nov. 1884.

⁹¹⁸ EJ, 18 July 1888.

⁹¹⁹ WJ, 27 July 1889.

⁹²⁰ Eldred, Centenary Souvenir Booklet, p. 26.

⁹²¹ WJ, 28 May 1898.

⁹²² SC, 21 Sept. 1906; Eldred, Abbey Foregate Congregational Chapel, p. 27.

⁹²³ Eldred, Centenary Souvenir Booklet, pp. 30, 33.

1920 Coleham Mission Room and cottage were leased by the Salvation Army from Abbey

Foregate Congregational Church for seven years (address was then School Close, Pounds

Lane).924

Shrewsbury Salvation Army Corps bought the buildings for £2,000.925 1961

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

Superintendent of the mission, J. W. [John Whitridge] Woodall. 926 1884-1911

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

Still in use as a chapel.

⁹²⁴ Eldred, Centenary Souvenir Booklet, p. 32.

⁹²⁵ Ibid., p. 45.

⁹²⁶ Ibid., pp. 27, 30.

A40 Shepherds Lane, off Holyhead Road Bicton, Plymouth Brethren Christian Church Gospel Hall

Grid reference SJ454142 Shropshire HER: 1851 Census no: post-1851 Website (2019) http://theplymouthbrethren.org.uk/?s=Shrewsbury



Photograph 2019

Construction

Date

2010.927

Cost/Funding

No Information.

Architect

No Information.

Builder

No Information.

Major Additions/Alterations

2019 Planning application for further buildings. 928

Description

Size

No information.

Exterior

Simple one storey building, built of brick with slate roof. 929

Interior

No Information.

Additional Buildings/Facilities

Extensive car park and landscaped grounds.930

Congregations meeting in this chapel Denominations

⁹²⁷ http://news.bbc.co.uk/local/shropshire/ 18 Oct. 2010, viewed 2019. [Link does not work]

⁹²⁸ SCPR, 19/03600/FUL (planning application for a multi-use building to accommodate a conference/meeting room, 2019).

⁹²⁹ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

⁹³⁰ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

Exclusive Brethren.931

Number of members

No Information.

Language

English.

Events

2015 Third Free lunch and Bible Day. 932

2019 25 Oct. Planning Application for Erection of multi-use building to accommodate

conference/ meeting room, storage, coffee room and community shop. 933

Mission work

No Information.

Ministers

No Information.

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

Still in use.

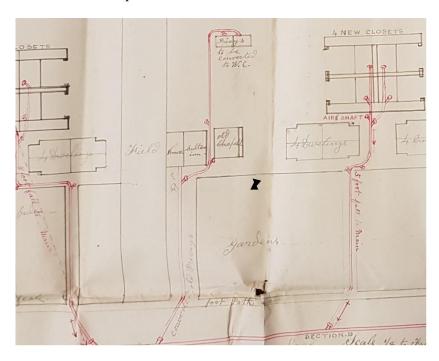
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⁹³¹ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19); http://theplymouthbrethren.org.uk/pbcc-on-holyhead-road-welcomes-the-crowds-to-its-3rd-free-lunch-and-bible-day/, viewed 2019.
⁹³² Thid

⁹³³ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19); SCPR, 19/03600/FUL.

A41 Spring Gardens Wesleyan Methodist Chapel, Ditherington (Independents or Congregationalists)

Grid reference: SJ 349313 Shropshire HER: 1851 Census no: 336



Excerpt from building plan: SA, DA5/710/7/53 (1883)

Construction

Date

1826 26 Feb. 934

Cost/Funding

Founder Thomas Brocas. 935

Architect

No information.

Builder

No information.

Additions/Alterations

No information.

Description

Size

1851 80 seats. 936

Exterior

Plain brick. 937

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings/Facilities

⁹³⁴ H. Pidgeon, Memorials of Shrewsbury (1837).

⁹³⁵ Trumper, 'Primitive Methodism'. [Not Trumper]

⁹³⁶ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, pp. 75-6 (no. 336).

⁹³⁷ Trumper, 'Primitive Methodism'. [Not Trumper].

Described in 1837 as a small chapel where 'the service is free and the place is used at certain hours as a school'. 938

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denominations

1826-51 Wesleyan Methodists. 939 1851- ? Independents. 940

Number of members

Pre-1851 No information.

Independents

On Census Sunday 48 people attended, including children. Small numbers because Independents had only recently taken over the chapel.⁹⁴¹

Language

English.

Events

The Independents took over the vacated chapel at about the time of the 1851 Religious

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

1851 Edward Hill signed the census forms. 942

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

In 1883, the chapel was marked on a building plan as a detached building adjacent to the Sultan Inn. 943 The site became part of the Midland Red Bus Station, now itself demolished. 944 It is not mentioned in the listings of chapels given in the late nineteenth-century directories, for instance Kelly's Directory for 1891, nor is it noticed on the 1882 OS map. It therefore seems likely that it had ceased to be used as a chapel long before the end of the century.

⁹³⁸ H. Pidgeon, Memorials of Shrewsbury (1837).

⁹³⁹ Trumper, 'Primitive Methodism'. [Not Trumper]

⁹⁴⁰ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, pp. 75-6 (no. 336).

⁹⁴¹ Ibid.

⁹⁴² Ibid.

⁹⁴³ SA, DA5/710/7/53 (planning application to erect twelve water closets and to convert two privies into water closets, Spring Gardens, 1883).

⁹⁴⁴ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

A42 St. John's Hill Quaker Meeting House⁹⁴⁵

Grid reference: SJ4887 1240 Shropshire HER: 16743 1851 Census no: 353 Registers: (for burials at Shrewsbury and Meole Brace see Coalbrookdale). Transcripts C 1656-

1811; M 1657-1794; B 1659-1834. Stell, Inventory, no. 93.





Photographs 2018

First Meeting House

Construction⁹⁴⁶

Date

The Friends bought two houses on St. John's Hill (later nos. 24 and 25) to use as a

Meeting House.

1691 15 Jan Licensed the Meeting House and burial ground.

Cost/Funding

The Friends bought the site from John Thomas.

Architect

No information.

Builder

No information.

Additions/Alterations

No information.

Description

Size

No information.

Exterior

Adjoining the burial ground.

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings / Facilities

⁹⁴⁵ Cox, "'Simplicity without meanness"', pp. 65-6. For a full account see 'Friends' Meeting House, Shrewsbury' (Architectural History Practice, 2015).

⁹⁴⁶ SA, 3365/2430 (QS Order Book, 1680-1740), session 15 Jan. 1691.

The first burial took place in 1659 'in the ground of John Millington'. In 1666 there is a reference to 'our burying ground' and the 'Friends' burying ground in Shrewsbury'. 947 It is not known if any burials remain and the site is now covered with a tarmac car park. 948

2015

Second Meeting House

Construction

Date

Jan, Meeting House licensed. 949

Cost/Funding

No information.

Architect

No information.

Builder

No information.

Additional Buildings / Facilities

No information.

Description

Size

No information.

Exterior

New building on the same site, completed by 1746.950

1793 It was said 'the Quakers Meeting House is a true resemblance of the neatness of those who frequent it'. 951

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings / Facilities

No information.

Third Meeting House

Construction⁹⁵²

1807 Mar Draft agreement between John Philips and William Smith, and Robert Enoch for building of Quaker Meeting House on St John's Hill, Shrewsbury. Date plaque on previous frontage (now at the back). 954

Cost/Funding

£1900.

Architect

John Carline (local architect and mason).

Builder

John Carline.

⁹⁴⁷ 'Register of Society of Friends, Shrewsbury, 1657-1834', *Shropshire Parish Register Society, Nonconformist Registers* (1903), pp. 18-19.

^{948 &#}x27;Friends' Meeting House, Shrewsbury'.

⁹⁴⁹ SA, 3365/2431 (QS Order Book, 1741-57), session Jan. 1742.

⁹⁵⁰ SA, 3365/2431 (QS Order Book, 1741-57), session Jan. 1742.

⁹⁵¹ T. Minshall, Salopian Guide and Directory (1793), p. 43.

⁹⁵² For the following see SA, 4430/MH/5-10 (Religious Society of Friends, Rebuilding of Meeting House).

⁹⁵³ SA, D3651/D/5/489 (draft agreement between John Philips and William Smith to Robert Enoch for building of Quaker Meeting House on St John's Hill, Shrewsbury, 1807).

⁹⁵⁴ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

Additional Buildings / Facilities

No information.

Description

Size

1809 Seated 125.955

Exterior

Plain brick building with pedimented end gables. The entrance from St John's Hill is through a semi-circular archway with triple keystone and imposts and double doors. The roof is slate-covered. In the north and south walls are three flat-arched windows with hung sashes; traces of a former porch remain on the south side. In 1851 it was described as 'A plain brick structure fitted up with much simplicity and neatness'. Ps7

Interior

The interior was originally divided into two rooms. It has an original moulded plaster ceiling cornice. 958

Additional Buildings / Facilities

A burial ground was adjacent to the Meeting House. The Quakers had owned it since 1666; it was probably given to them by John Millington who owned the house. 959

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denomination

1670-1858 Quakers or Religious Society of Friends. 960 1858- Baptists (seceders from Claremont). 961

1968-85 Jehovah's Witnesses. 962

Number of members

Membership seems to have peaked at c. 35 in the 1670s. 963

1690s There were few weddings of Shrewsbury couples after 1690 which may imply an ageing

and declining membership in the 18th century.964

The Archdeacon of Salop estimated the congregation to be 18 with 'numerous frequenting

from a distance'.965

1815 30.⁹⁶⁶ 1851 2.⁹⁶⁷

Language

English.

Events

1670 Friends bought two houses on St. John's Hill (later nos. 24-5) in 1670 and built a meeting house and burial ground behind them, which was licensed in 1692. 968

Jan, Second Meeting House was licensed. 969

⁹⁵⁵ SA, 4430/MH/5-10 (Religious Society of Friends, Rebuilding of Meeting House).

⁹⁵⁶ Stell, Inventory, p. 202.

⁹⁵⁷ Bagshaw, Gazetteer.

⁹⁵⁸ Stell, *Inventory*, p. 202.

⁹⁵⁹ SA, 3365/2430 (QS Order Book, 1680-1740), session 15 Jan. 1691.

⁹⁶⁰ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, p. 79 (no. 353).

⁹⁶¹ SA, 5187/MH/117/1-7 (leases, 1858 and 1874).

⁹⁶² TNA, RG 70 no. 71471.

⁹⁶³ The assessment of Mrs Cox in her draft text for vol VI part two of VCH Shropshire, 'Shrewsbury'.

⁹⁶⁴ Ibid.

⁹⁶⁵ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", pp. 65-6.

⁹⁶⁶ Salopian Magazine 1815, pp. 459-62, 503-09.

⁹⁶⁷ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, p. 79 (no. 353).

⁹⁶⁸ SA, 3365/2430 (QS Order Book, 1680-1740), session 15 Jan. 1691.

- 1718-48 The Meeting House was too small for national meetings so the Market Hall was used. 970
- Sept. Talk on abstinence by Messrs Louder and Mogg, agents of teetotal societies. More than 50 signed the Pledge. 971
- 1814 12 July. The third Meeting House was licensed. 972
- The Religious Census was signed by William Griffin as separate and exclusive, but there were only two members remaining. 973
- The Meeting House was closed for Quaker use when members left the town, died or were too infirm to attend. 974
- 1858 & 1874 The Baptists took leases on the Friends' Meeting House just for Sundays at £5 for six months as a place of worship and Sunday school. The Quakers reserved the right of weekday use. 975
- A legal agreement was signed for Baptist Chapel and Sunday School to rent the Meeting House at a rent of £10 per year, the term being from year to year with six months' notice either side. It was further agreed that, on termination of the lease, the Baptists would remove the Baptistery, fill up the receptacle and restore the boarded floor. 976

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

No information.

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

•	1 \ 11 /
1874	Atcham Union guardians and Atcham RDC leased the premises for 14 years at £20 pa. 977
1901	Atcham Union guardians and Atcham RDC leased the Meeting house, graveyard and
	outbuildings as a boardroom and clerical offices for 10 years at £25 pa. 978
c.1903	The building was sold by the Friends. ⁹⁷⁹
1968-85	Jehovah's Witnesses worshipped in this building. 980
2004	By this year it was being used as the parish hall for St. Chad's church nearby. 981
2019	The building is still in use as St Chad's parish hall. ⁹⁸²

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970 T. Phillips, The History and Antiquities of Shrewsbury (1779), p. 212.
971 SC, 9 Sept. 1836.
972 SA, QS File, 12/177 (petition for a Meeting House License, June 1814).
973 Field (ed.), Church and Chapel, p. 79 (no. 353).
974 SC, 2 Nov. 1900.
975 SA, CA, 2 Nov. 1900.
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⁹⁶⁹ SA, 3365/2431 (QS Order Book, 1741-57), session Jan. 1742.

⁹⁷⁵ SA, 5187/MH/117/1-7.

⁹⁷⁶ SA, 5187/MH/117/1-7.

⁹⁷⁷ SA, 5187/MH/117/1-7.

⁹⁷⁸ SA, 5187/MH/117/1-7.

⁹⁷⁹ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 66.

⁹⁸⁰ TNA, RG 70/71471.

⁹⁸¹ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

⁹⁸² Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

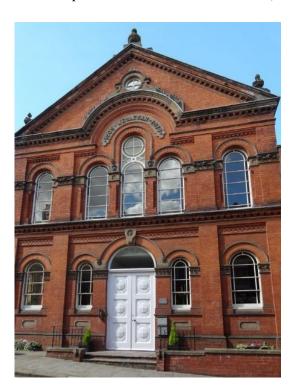
A43 St. John's Hill Wesleyan Methodist Chapel (St John's Hill Methodist Church)⁹⁸³

Grid reference: SJ 492124 Shropshire HER: 16744 1851 Census no: 343

Registers: C 1812-1837; M 1899-2005



© Shropshire Archives, PH/S/13/S/8/92 (1999)



⁹⁸³ Cox, "'Simplicity without meanness", p. 68. For a fuller account, Morris, *History of Methodism*, pp. 29-33 and see also, Barker, *Shrewsbury Free Churches*, pp. 63-4.

125

Photograph 2019

First Chapel

Construction

1805 18 Aug. Opening ceremony. 984

Cost/Funding

The land, with the houses on it, was conveyed from John Hiram Haycock to the trustees (Thomas and Robert Tilley, Iron founders; John Harris farmer of Moreton Corbett; John T. I. Jackson shopkeeper; Philip Jones; John Tomkies) for £396. Total Cost £2000.⁹⁸⁵

Architect

No information.

Builder

Philip Jones of Shrewsbury, a regular attender at the church and also a trustee. 986

Additions/Alterations

Enlarged by taking down the old vestry at the back, extending the chapel several feet backwards and building the new vestry at the front. 987

Description

Size

1824 held 700-900.⁹⁸⁸ 1851 Sittings 330 + 578.⁹⁸⁹

Exterior

Brick, plain, square building with a slate roof.⁹⁹⁰

1816 'Previous to the erection of a house in front in part of it, [the chapel] was a great ornament to the street. It is a neat and extensive brick building of an oblong form, and is calculated to accommodate a large congregation. Behind the chapel is a vestry in which are placed the stairs leading to the pulpit, which in consequence has rather a novel appearance to a stranger, no steps being visible in the chapel'. 991

Interior

Rev Charles Hulbert said [The Wesleyan Chapel] 'is a handsome and spacious building; the windows elegantly decorated with stained glass, display the Royal Arms, the Four Evangelists and the Saviour bearing his Cross executed by Mr Dodd of Shrewsbury. An organ assists the laudatory worship of the congregation, which is numerous and

respectable'.992

Additional Buildings / Facilities

insured for £500, adjoining dwelling house insured for £200.⁹⁹³

Second Chapel

Construction⁹⁹⁴

⁹⁸⁴ Morris, History of Methodism, p. 29; SC, 23 Aug. 1905.

⁹⁸⁵ Morris, *History of Methodism*, p. 29.

⁹⁸⁶ SA, 5492/2 (Thomas Brocas, Journal, Jan. 1804-Jun. 1815), pp. 313-14.

⁹⁸⁷ SA, 6001/3055, H. Pidgeon, 'Salopian Annals', I, 4 Oct. 1824.

⁹⁸⁸ SA, 6001/3055, H. Pidgeon, 'Salopian Annals', I, 4 Oct. 1824.

⁹⁸⁹ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, p. 77 (no. 343).

⁹⁹⁰ SA, 4791/1/9 (Salop Fire Office), p. 117.

⁹⁹¹ T. J. Howell, *The Stranger in Shrewsbury* (1816), p. 72, cited Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 68.

⁹⁹² C. Hulbert, *History and Antiquities of Shrewsbury* (1837), II, pp. 297-8, cited Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 68.

⁹⁹³ SA, 4791/1/9 (Salop Fire Office), p. 117.

Date

1879 Sept. Chapel with integral Sunday School opened.

Cost/Funding

£4000.

Architect

G. B. Ford of Burslem.

Builder

Messrs W. and J. Gethin, New St Frankwell. Wood/stone carving by Mr Landucci of Shrewsbury. Masonry by Messrs Marshall Bros, Smithfield Road, Shrewsbury.

Additions/Alterations

1911 Re-opening service after moving of organ from gallery to floor of church; also front seats were re-arranged for choir. 995

Description⁹⁹⁶

Size

1882 600 seats. 997 1895 700 seats. 998 1940 570 seats. 999

Exterior

Italianate style, and built of plain and moulded bricks. Two floors with windows on both levels and line of terracotta ornament between the floors. Upper windows illuminate a gallery. Facade of Ruabon-type brick (only at front). Windows arched with metal frames. Double door leads to vestibule. Great contrast with St Nicholas and Abbey Foregate that were built at about same time in Gothic style; no stained glass.

Interior

48 ft x 43 ft, plus deep circle-ended gallery on three sides supported by seven cast iron pillars. The galleried interior was notable for its carved woodwork by G. L. Landucci. Gallery and rostrum were of pitch pine and richly decorated. Heated by underfloor pipes – 'very comfortable'. Original gas lighting. At the rear were rooms serving as vestries and out-offices.

A planning application of 1878 showed 3 classrooms, together measuring 45' x 24'. With these rooms, the church aimed to serve all the needs of the congregation with Sunday services and places of recreation (keeping them off the streets and out of public houses).

Additional Buildings / Facilities

Demolished adjoining cottage. Ground unused. 1936 converted into a car park for attendees. 1001

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denomination

1776-1935 Wesleyan Methodist. Chapel was in the Wesleyan Methodist Circuit with Hotspur St Greenfields, New Park Road and New St Bethesda. 1002

1935-2005 Methodist, following national amalgamation with Primitive Methodists into New Methodist Circuit. 1003

⁹⁹⁴ Unless otherwise specified, construction details taken from V. J. Howell, 'The Wesleyan Methodist Chapel in St John's Hill Shrewsbury' (ts, 1997).

⁹⁹⁵ SC, 30 Jun. 1911, 7.

⁹⁹⁶ For an account of the building, *EJ* 3 Sept. 1879, with additional details taken from Howell, 'The Wesleyan Methodist Chapel'.

⁹⁹⁷ OS 1:500 survey (1882).

⁹⁹⁸ Kelly's Directory 1895.

⁹⁹⁹ Methodist Church Buildings: statistical returns 1940 (1947).

¹⁰⁰⁰ SA, DA5/710/2/51 (planning application to build a Wesleyan Chapel and school at St John's Hill, Plan 70, 1878)

¹⁰⁰¹ Morris, *History of Methodism*, p. 31.

¹⁰⁰² Morris, *History of Methodism*, p. 26.

Number of members

The Sunday evening congregation reached 700, 250 of whom were members. 1004

1851 Census Sunday 170 adults attended in the morning and 210 in the evening. 1005

Language

English.

Events

1812	John Tomkies of Abbey Foregate (skinner) and Robert Tilley of Gullet Shut (iron founder)
	were the trustees who organised insurance. 1006
1831	Sermon by Rev. John Webb from London, Secretary of, and in aid of, The British and
	Foreign Seaman and Soldier's Friend Society 1007

Foreign Seaman and Soldier's Friend Society. 100

Annual Wesleyan Methodist Meeting held here – overflowing congregation, collection of over £36 being nearly £10 more than the previous year. 1008

Aug. Impressive sermons here and at Primitive Methodist Chapel Castle Court by 16-year old Master Thomas Watson, travelling preacher for Primitive Methodists. 1009

7 Apr. Registered for the Solemnization of Marriages.

1878 8 July. Foundation Ceremony; seven memorial stones laid and £810 collected. 1010

Aug./Sept., Opening Ceremony. Conducted by Rev R. P. Downes, formerly of Shrewsbury, now of London. Second service by Rev C. Garrett of Liverpool. 1011

No organ yet - just a harmonium until more funds available; will be placed over the vestibule. 1012

Joint Wesleyan Sunday School anniversaries. Sermon, children's address, special music. Reports from Sunday School superintendents. Long service certificates presented to teachers. 1013

Re-opening service after moving of organ from gallery to floor of church; also front seats rearranged for choir. 1014

1925 Sunday School Anniversary preacher Rev F. H. Benson of Liverpool. 1015

Sun 11 Jan. Interchange of Pulpits by Free Church Pastors. Also United Communion service at Claremont Baptist Church. 1016

Represented at Union of Sunday Schools meeting at Abbey Foregate Congregational Chapel. Mayor and Mayoress present. Address by Sir James Startin. 1017

1935 Feb. Two-day spring fair held in Bellstone Hall. 1018

1935 Mar. Sunday School Teachers Conference, for all Methodist circuit. 1019

1935 Mar. Anniversary. Speaker Rev W. J. Ward (Chairman of the District). 1020

1954 Congregation from Castle Court Chapel joined this congregation. 1021

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1003 Howell, 'The Wesleyan Methodist Chapel'
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¹⁰¹³ SC, 5 May 1911.

¹⁰⁰⁴ Morris, *History of Methodism*, p. 29.

¹⁰⁰⁵ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, p. 77 (no. 343).

¹⁰⁰⁶ SA, 4791/1/9, p. 117.

¹⁰⁰⁷ SC, 11 Mar. 1831.

¹⁰⁰⁸ SC, 25 Apr. 1834.

¹⁰⁰⁹ SC, 26 Aug. 1836.

¹⁰¹⁰ SC, 8 Jul. 1878.

¹⁰¹¹ SC, 29 Aug., 5 Sep. 1879.

¹⁰¹² Ibid.

¹⁰¹⁴ SC, 30 Jun. 1911, 7.

¹⁰¹⁵ SC, 26 Jun. 1925, 6.

¹⁰¹⁶ SC, 16 Jan. 1925.

¹⁰¹⁷ SC, 2 Jan. 1933.

¹⁰¹⁸ SC, 15 Feb. 1935.

¹⁰¹⁹ SC, 22 Mar. 1935.

¹⁰²⁰ SC, 29 Mar. 1935.

¹⁰²¹ SA. NM2045/VI/1.

- Throughout the year, notices of Sunday School parties and anniversaries and special services. 1022
- 2003 Congregation raised £9000 for charity in last financial year. 1023
- 300th anniversary of Wesley's birth in 1703. He visited Shrewsbury 17 times. A walk around Wesleyan sites took place: Shearman's Hall, Fish Street, Hill's Lane. Evening preacher was John Lenton, member of World Methodist Historical Society Committee. 1024

Mission work

- 1935 Sermons in aid of Methodist Missions (Annual meeting), Mr W. Dawson, Barnbow, Leeds, Yorkshire. 1025
- 1935 Rev H Tyler Lane from Harrogate preached here and also visited Ebenezer and Belle Vue. 1026
- March Missionary services; Visitor Dr Alfred W. Hooker of London, well-known medical missionary (South China). 1027
- Pageant to commemorate centenary of the Missionary Society, collection in aid of foreign missions. 1028

Ministers

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1828-32 Rev Walter Freeman.
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John Tindall, Superintendent Minister signed the census form. 1029

1856-70 Various. 1030

1879 Rev E. Bramford. 1031

1885 Rev Alfred Barber and Rev Sidney Mees, shared with New Park Road and Frankwell. 1032

1895 Rev Thomas Hosking and Rev William O. Robinson, shared with Wesleyan Churches at New Park Rd and Hotspur Street Greenfields. 1033

Rev George J. Brett (Superintendent) and Rev Walter Fytche, shared with Wesleyan Churches at New Park Rd and Hotspur Street Greenfields. 1034

Rev Ernest Alfred Prince (Supt), Rev F. Paul Bacon and Rev J. Wright, shared with Wesleyan Churches at New Park Rd and Hotspur St Greenfields. 1035

Rev John Hillary (Supt), Rev Arnold Penman, Rev J. Baker Norton, shared with Wesleyan churches at New Park Rd and Hotspur St Greenfields. 1036

Rev B. Horner Mudd left at the end of his allotted period, replaced by Rev H. W. Stephenson (from Greenfields). 1037

1935 Feb. Rev Frank Taylor and Rev A. Cole. 1038

1935 Mar. Rev J. E. Dixon. 1039

¹⁰²² SC, 3 Jan. 1958, 6.

¹⁰²³ SC, 16 Jan. 2003, 11.

¹⁰²⁴ SC, 13 Mar. 2003, 20.

¹⁰²⁵ SJ, 23 Dec. 1935.

¹⁰²⁶ SC, 15 Feb. 1935.

¹⁰²⁷ SC, 8 Mar. 1935.

¹⁰²⁸ SC, 19 Dec. 1958, 9.

¹⁰²⁹ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, p. 77 (no. 343).

¹⁰³⁰ Post Office Directory of Shropshire, 1856; Post Office Directory of Shropshire, 1863; Post Office Directory of Shropshire, 1870 do not give the names of the clergy but just say 'various'.

¹⁰³¹ SC, 29 Aug. & 5 Sep. 1879.

¹⁰³² Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1885.

¹⁰³³ Kelly's Directory 1895.

¹⁰³⁴ Kelly's Directory 1905.

¹⁰³⁵ Kelly's Directory 1913.

¹⁰³⁶ Kelly's Directory 1922.

¹⁰³⁷ SC, 12 Oct. 1934.

¹⁰³⁸ SC, 15 Feb. 1935.

¹⁰³⁹ SC, 22 Mar. 1935.

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)¹⁰⁴⁰ 2005 Closed and the woodwork was removed in or before 2008.

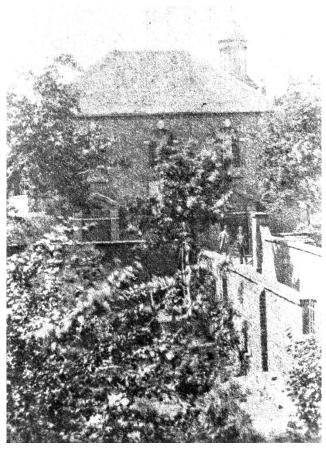
2008 Converted to flats.

¹⁰⁴⁰ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

A44 Swan Hill Independent or Congregationalist Chapel (Welsh Independents)¹⁰⁴¹

Grid reference: SJ4891 1233 Shropshire HER: 16739 1851 Census no: 351 Registers: transcripts C 1767-1812; C 1813-1837; B 1768-1836. Original M2004-2013;

(NO9196/1). Stell, Inventory, no. 89.



© Shropshire Archives (Cross Survey 1999) PH/S/13/S/39/116. The first chapel before demolition in 1866

First chapel

Construction

Date

1767 Opened 10 Sept. 1042

Cost/Funding

No information.

Architect

No information.

Builder

No information.

Additions/Alterations

¹⁰⁴¹ Owen and Blakeway, II, pp. 483-4; Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 68.

¹⁰⁴² Owen and Blakeway, II, p. 482.

1838 New organ. 1043

Description

Size

Seated 500.1044

Exterior

Brick, plain, square building. ¹⁰⁴⁵ Described in 1816 as 'A commodious brick erection On the north side is a vestry' ¹⁰⁴⁶ and in 1842 as a 'Plain dissenting meeting house The building is a modern one and was erected about 70 years back'. ¹⁰⁴⁷ The frontage had three bays in two stages with a pedimented doorway in each end bay. ¹⁰⁴⁸ Stone tablet with inscription: 'This building was erected in the year 1767, for the public worship of God, and in defence of the rights of majorities in Protestant Dissenting to choose their own ministers'. ¹⁰⁴⁹ It had its own burial ground. ¹⁰⁵⁰

Interior

1838	Encaustic tiles laid to aisles and porch by Craven, Dunhill and Co. of Jackfield. 1051
1851	Described as 'a substantial brick edifice with a neatly furnished interior. 1052

A memorial to Rev Thomas Weaver was erected. A white marble tablet set on a black ground surmounted by a funereal urn and drapery. ¹⁰⁵³

1867 Chapel deemed to be unsightly, inconvenient, inadequate and in need of modernisation. 1054

Additional Buildings / Facilities

No information.

Second chapel

Construction

Date

1868 Opened 22 Apr. 1055

Cost/Funding

£2000. 1056

Architect

George Bidlake of Wolverhampton. 1057

Builder

Mr William Nevett. 1058

Additions/alterations

Meeting room and classroom extension were built on right hand side of the chapel, of brick and roofed with tiles. All the walls were new. 1059

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<sup>1043</sup> SC, 11 May 1838.
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¹⁰⁴⁴ Bagshaw, Gazetteer.

 $^{^{1045}}$ ibid.

 $^{^{\}rm 1046}$ T. J. Howell, The Stranger in Shrewsbury (1816).

¹⁰⁴⁷ SC, 8 Jan. 1842, 1.

¹⁰⁴⁸ Stell, *Inventory*, p. 201.

¹⁰⁴⁹ Owen and Blakeway, II, p. 483.

¹⁰⁵⁰ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 68.

¹⁰⁵¹ SC, 11 May 1838.

¹⁰⁵² Bagshaw, Gazetteer.

¹⁰⁵³ ESJ, 20 Apr. 1853.

¹⁰⁵⁴ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness".

¹⁰⁵⁵ Congregational Year Book, 1862-1873; ESJ, 29 Apr. 1868.

¹⁰⁵⁶ Alan H. Morris, 'Records Preserved at Swan Hill Congregational Church', *Congregational History Circle Magazine*, 3 (1979), pp. 12-15.

¹⁰⁵⁷ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 68

¹⁰⁵⁸ WJ, 25 Jan. 1868.

 $^{^{1059}}$ SA, DA5/710/4/67 (planning application to build a meeting room and classroom, Swan Hill Chapel, plan 69 (1880).



Photograph early 2019

Description

Size

Seated 500.1060

Measured 51 ft by 38 ft. 1061

Exterior

Brick with stone dressings in Geometric Gothic style. The side walls of the original chapel were retained; this meant that the rather square shape of the chapel had to be disguised by forming a nave with aisles. ¹⁰⁶²

Interior

The nave aisles were supported on cast iron columns with decorated caps and shoulders, and the whole lit by clerestory windows. There were galleries on three sides. ¹⁰⁶³ Portraits in oils of Revs Tallents and Bryant were placed in the vestry; also Richard Heath, James Owen, Samuel Lucas and Thomas Weaver. ¹⁰⁶⁴

Additional Buildings / Facilities

The Sunday School was originally established across Swan Hill before the purpose-built room was built on the side of the chapel; in a building application of 1887 it is referred to as a former Sunday school. ¹⁰⁶⁵

In 1882 the chapel possessed own burial grounds at back and front of chapel. 1066 The building at the end of the path to the chapel, on Swan Hill, was described as The Manse to the Congregational Church on a photograph of c. 1910. 1067

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denominations¹⁰⁶⁸

1767 Independents, seceders from High Street.

1972-2016 Shared with Welsh Independents (Presbyterians) after the sale of the Tabernacle, Dogpole.

¹⁰⁶⁰ OS 1:500 (survey) 1882.

¹⁰⁶¹ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 68.

¹⁰⁶² Ibid

¹⁰⁶³ Ibid.

¹⁰⁶⁴ Morris, 'Records Preserved at Swan Hill Congregational Church'.

¹⁰⁶⁵ SA, DA5/710/11/3 (plan of WC for a workshop on Swan Hill, formerly a Sunday School, Plan 3, 1887). For recollections of the Sunday school and its location, Franklin, 'Notes on Abbey Foregate', pp. 2-3.

¹⁰⁶⁶ OS 1:500 survey (1882).

¹⁰⁶⁷ SA, PH/S/13/S/39/62.

¹⁰⁶⁸ Morris, 'Records Preserved at Swan Hill Congregational Church'.

Number of members

1831 181 children.¹⁰⁶⁹

1851 Average adult attendance was c. 200.¹⁰⁷⁰

2016 Over the previous 30 years numbers had fallen dramatically. 1071

Language

English. Welsh.

Events

The Independent congregation worshipped in a malthouse on Murivance whilst building the first chapel, having split from the Presbyterians in the High Street Chapel. 1072

1799 18 Feb. Presbyterian staff members of Swan Hill Church met to consider the propriety of establishing a Sunday School. Resolution agreed unanimously. 1073

1831 Coronation Procession with children. 1074

1837 Sermon by Rev Thomas Weaver to raise fund for the Lancastrian schools – education for all sects. 1075

1838 Recital on the new Organ, sermon by Rev. P. Williams of Clapton, London. 1076

56 members resolved to secede and build a chapel 'as far as possible from Swan Hill', following a dispute over the appointment of a pastor. Started to raise funds. (This became Castle Gates Chapel, A9). 1077

Rev William Thorp, late of Spring College Birmingham, ordained as co-pastor with Ebenezer Chapel. Taking part in ordination were Revs Richard Fletcher of Manchester, John Augell James of Birmingham and T. R. Barker, Classical Tutor of Spring Hill College. 1078

Jubilee Services and Tea Meeting to celebrate the jubilee of Rev Thomas Weaver's pastorate. Tickets of Admission were one shilling. 1079

Funeral of Rev Thomas Weaver, pastor of the Independent Chapel Swan Hill for upwards of 53 years. 'The mournful procession was very large, and, in addition to the members of his congregation, the majority of whom wore scarfs etc., there were a large number of persons belonging to the Established Church and the various Dissenting bodies of the town'. ¹⁰⁸⁰

1868 24 workmen were treated by Rev. George Kettle and Mr William Nevett (builder) to Roast Beef and Plum Pudding at The Admiral Benbow Inn in recognition of their sobriety and general good behaviour while roofing the chapel.¹⁰⁸¹

1868 Celebrations for reopening of chapel, including services, dinner. 1082

A united service was held at Swan Hill with the Independent Chapel Castle Gates and the Congregational Church Abbey Foregate. 1083

1879 Controversy over the administration of the Allatt's Charity Trust (Charity School in neighbouring building). The funds were left for 'godly and religious purposes' and the

¹⁰⁶⁹ SC, 18 Sept 1831.

¹⁰⁷⁰ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, p. 79 (no. 351).

¹⁰⁷¹ ex. inf Rev Debbie Martin.

¹⁰⁷² Owen and Blakeway, II, p. 483.

¹⁰⁷³ SC, 19 Jan. 1906.

¹⁰⁷⁴ SC, 18 Sept 1831.

¹⁰⁷⁵ SC, 11 Aug. 1837.

¹⁰⁷⁶ SC, 11 May 1838.

¹⁰⁷⁷ Evangelical Magazine, 419 (1844).

¹⁰⁷⁸ ESJ, 17 Sept. 1845.

¹⁰⁷⁹ ESJ, 30 Aug. 1848.

¹⁰⁸⁰ Barker, *Shrewsbury Free Churches*, pp. 21-2. This continues to give an account of the early history of the Sunday school and the school based at the chapel.

¹⁰⁸¹ WJ, 25 Jan. 1868.

¹⁰⁸² ESJ, 29 Apr. 1868.

¹⁰⁸³ SC. 1 Mar 1872.

names of church clergymen given as trustees - this in spite of the fact that Mr Allatt had been a nonconformist at Swan Hill Chapel. Rev. Kettle and four other nonconformists were now added to the trustees. ¹⁰⁸⁴

- 1888 31 Dec. Burial of Rev. G. Kettle at the general cemetery after a memorial service at Swan Hill chapel.¹⁰⁸⁵
- Anniversary Service, sermon by Rev A. Hallack of Worcester. ¹⁰⁸⁶
- 1911 Literary society. 1087
- 1925 11 Jan. Interchange of Pulpits by Free Church Pastors. Also United Communion service at Claremont Baptist Church. 1088
- 1933 Represented at Union of Sunday Schools meeting at Abbey Foregate Congregational.

 Mayor and Mayoress present. Address by Sir James Startin. 1089
- 1934 Visiting preacher Rev E. R. Davies of Wrexham. 1090
- Joined with Belle Vue Methodists, St Nicholas, St David's and Radbrook Free Church for the Evangelical Alliance Week of Prayer; also exchanged preachers. 1091

Mission work

Joined with United Reformed Church for a recital and film on Madagascar. 1092

Ministers

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1776-9
             Rev Robert Gentleman (who moved to Carmarthen). 1093
             Rev Samuel Lucas. 1094
1779-97
             Rev Thomas Weaver. 1095
1798-52
             Census signed by Thomas Weaver, minister. 1096
1851
             Rev William Thorp. 1097
1856
             Rev William Thorp. 1098
1863
             Rev G. Kettle. 1099
1870
             Rev W. Emlyn Jenkins. 1100
1890
             Rev G. Kettle. 1101
1879
             Rev G. Kettle. 1102
1885
             Rev William E. Jenkins. 1103
1895
             Rev Robert Lister Franks. 1104
1905-11
             Vacant.1105
1913
1922
             Rev John Henry Riddette. 1106
<sup>1084</sup> Morris, 'Records Preserved at Swan Hill Congregational Church'.
<sup>1085</sup> WJ, 5 Jan. 1889.
<sup>1086</sup> SC, 28 Apr. 1911.
<sup>1087</sup> SC, 7 Apr. 1911.
1088 SC, 16 Jan. 1925.
<sup>1089</sup> SC, 2 Jan. 1933.
1090 SC, 29 Jun. 1934.
1091 SC, 17 Jan. 1958.
<sup>1092</sup> SC, 17 Jan. 1958.
<sup>1093</sup> Owen and Blakeway, II, pp. 483-4.
<sup>1095</sup> Ibid. He died 13 Feb. 1852. SC 20, 27 Feb. 1852.
1096 Field (ed.), Church and Chapel.
<sup>1097</sup> Post Office Directory of Shropshire, 1856.
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1098 Post Office Directory of Shropshire, 1863.1099 Post Office Directory of Shropshire, 1870.

¹¹⁰⁴ Kelly's Directory 1905; SC, 7 Apr. 1911.

Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1879.
 Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1885.

1100 ESJ, 12 Mar. 1890.

1103 Kelly's Directory, 1895.

1105 Kelly's Directory 1913.

¹³⁵

1925	Rev R. E. Jenkins. 1107
1933	Oct. Rev J M Harris leaves. Vacancy for 18 months. 1108
1934	Vacant in November. 1109
1935	Rev Lloyd Woodhouse. 1110
1972	Rev Alan H Morris (jointly with Tabernacle).
2016	Rev Debbie Martin. ¹¹¹¹

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

2016	Closed. Last service was on 14 Aug. 2016. 1112
2018	March, planning application for 4 dwellings. 1113
2019	Conversion to housing by Charters completed. 1114

¹¹⁰⁶ Kelly's Directory 1922.

¹¹⁰⁷ SC, 12 Jun. 1925, 6.

¹¹⁰⁸ SC, 29 Mar. 1935.

¹¹⁰⁹ SC, 30 Nov. 1934.

¹¹¹⁰ SC, 29 Mar. 1935. 1111 SC, 28 Jul. 2016. 1112 SC, 28 Jul. 2016.

¹¹¹³ SC, 22 Mar. 2018; SCPR, 18/01053 (planning application, conversion of existing church building to form four residential apartments, 2018).

¹¹¹⁴ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

A45 Town Walls, Ebenezer Chapel, Methodist New Connexion (Christian Science Society)¹¹¹⁵

Grid reference: SJ 4898 1224 Shropshire HER: IO620 1851 Census no. 348

Registers: C 1834-7; M 1911-37. Snell, Inventory, no. 95.







Photographs 2019

Construction

Date

1834 Chapel and Sunday School. 1116

Cost/Funding

Land cost £160.¹¹¹⁷ Building cost £1,700 of which £122 was collected at the opening service.¹¹¹⁸ 1878 remaining debt finally cleared.¹¹¹⁹

Architect

Fallows and Hart of Birmingham. 1120

Builder

No information.

Additions /alterations

Organ installed. Made by Mr Greenwood of Leeds. Chapel painted throughout. 1121

1903 Pipe organ installed. 1122 1908 Electricity installed. 1123

Description¹¹²⁴

Size

1834 450 seats. 1125

1851 Sittings $140 + 310.^{1126}$

¹¹¹⁵ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 76; Barker, Shrewsbury Free Churches, p. 64.

¹¹¹⁶ SC, 13 Jun. 1834; Morris, History of Methodism, p. 23.

¹¹¹⁷ Morris, *History of Methodism*, p. 23.

¹¹¹⁸ SA, 2045/parcel 1/14 (Memorandum of the appointment of new trustees of the United Methodist church and premises at Town Walls and Severnside, Castlefields, 1911).

¹1119 Ibid.

¹¹²⁰ Ibid.

¹¹²¹ SC, 22 Jun. 1838.

¹¹²² SC, 12 Oct. 1934.

¹¹²³ SC, 12 Oct. 1934.

¹¹²⁴ Unless otherwise specified, description taken from SA, 2045/parcel 1/14 (Memorandum 1911).

¹¹²⁵ cited Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 76.

1882 400 seats. 1127

Exterior

Walls are of brick, rendered at the front and sides in stucco. The front is of five low bays separated by Corinthian pilasters carrying an entablature with a pediment over the central bay. In each bay is a round-arched window and the entrances in the penultimate bays have porches with fluted Doric columns.¹¹²⁸ To east and west the chapel was attached to dwelling houses.

Interior

There were no galleries. The floor plan was novel: 2 rows of pews in centre, 16 deep. Side pews ascended gradually to height of 3ft so that everyone had a good view of minister. At the western end, pews again rose steadily. The pulpit was affixed to the east wall. Communion table was railed off and there was space for the choir. In the basement were spacious school rooms, vestry and a house for the chapel keeper.

Additional Buildings / Facilities

A handsome house in Severn Bank, Castlefields, was acquired as a manse in 1911, the whole cost being raised by voluntary subscriptions in one year.

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denomination

1834-1938 Methodist New Connexion. 1129

- joined United Methodist Free Church, Albert St, to form Shrewsbury United Methodist Circuit. 1130
- joined with the Wesleyan Methodists (St John's Hill, Greenfields, Castlefields, Frankwell) and the Primitive Methodists (Castle Court, Belle Vue, Ditherington) to become part of the Shrewsbury United Methodist Circuit.¹¹³¹
- 1938-83 Shrewsbury Christian Science Society. 1132

Number of members

On Census Sunday 144 adults attended in the morning and 212 in the evening. 1133

1938 26 members. 1134

Language

English.

Events

1834	13 June. Chapel opening service. 1135 20 June. Opened for Divine Worship with sermon by
	Rev. J. Bakewell of Liverpool. 1136
1835	Anniversary Social Tea Party. Tickets 1s. Profit to Sunday School fund. 1137
1835	Christmas Sermon by Rev T. Allin from Sheffield. 1138
1835	Apr. Methodist New Connexion anniversary. Sermon by Rev. T. Scattergood of Lane End
	Staffordshire (50) and Rev J. Hunston, late of Manchester. 1139
1837	June. Sunday sermon by Rev A. Thompson, late of Norwich, newly appointed
	Minister. 1140

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1126 Field (ed.), Church and Chapel, p. 78 (no. 348)
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¹¹²⁷ OS 1:500 survey (1882).

¹¹²⁸ Stell, *Inventory*, p. 202.

¹¹²⁹ SC, 13 Jun. 1834; SA, 2045/2/14 (Ebenezer United Methodist Church, Trustees' Minute Book, 1906-38).

¹¹³⁰ Morris, *History of Methodism*, p. 24.

¹¹³¹ SC, 21 May 1935; Morris, History of Methodism, p. 26.

¹¹³² Jones, History of the Christian Science Society, Shrewsbury; SA, 2045/2/14.

¹¹³³ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, p. 78 (no. 348).

¹¹³⁴ SA, NM2123/177 (Shrewsbury Methodist Circuit, Directories of Plans of Services, 1935-1990).

¹¹³⁵ SC. 13 Jun. 1834.

¹¹³⁶ SC, 20 Jun. 1834.

¹¹³⁷ ESJ, 7 Sep. 1835.

¹¹³⁸ SJ, 23 Dec. 1835.

¹¹³⁹ SC, 13 Apr. 1832.

1838	Sermons by Rev John Bewdley of Liverpool and opening of new organ; collection for expenses of the organ. ¹¹⁴¹
1838	Congregation helped with painting the chapel. 1142
1843	Seceders from Swan Hill [Independents] held services here whilst planning their new chapel. ¹¹⁴³
1844	Friends and teachers from the Sunday school held a tea party to raise funds for the school. £5 14s. 6½d. raised. 1144
1845	Rev William Thorp, late of Spring College Birmingham, ordained as co-pastor with Independent Chapel Swan Hill. Taking part in ordination were Revs Richard Fletcher of Manchester, John Augell James of Birmingham and T. R. Barker, Classical Tutor of Spring Hill College. ¹¹⁴⁵
1878	Debt for building the chapel was finally cleared. 1146
1885	50th Jubilee services. 1147
1893	Farewell service and presentation to Rev H. Hope. 1148
1905	June, Rev A Colbeck, editor of the Connexional Magazine left Shrewsbury after three years' service. 1149
1911	July, Sunday School anniversary with young people's service and special music. 1150
1925	Sunday 11 Jan. Interchange of pulpits by Free Church Pastors. Also United Communion service at Claremont Baptist Church. 1151
1925	25 Sept. Rev Edryd Jones of Wrexham, a preacher of great repute, took the Anniversary service. 1152
1925	Mr A. Sylvester from Crewe preached at the Sunday School Anniversary. 1153
1932	Quarterly meeting of United Methodists. 1154
1935	Final meeting of Town Walls Circuit. The chapel now became part of the United Shrewsbury Circuit. 1155
1938	Shrewsbury Christian Science Society bought the chapel. 1156
1983	Shrewsbury Christian Science Society closed the chapel and sold it to the Girls' Day

Mission work

- Sermon by author Rev. W. Cooke of London. Collection for Foreign Missions. 1158
 Visiting preacher, Rev F. W. J. Cottrell, from Yunnan, China. 1159

School Trust. 1157

Ministers

1837 Rev A. Thompson, late of Norwich. 1160

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1140 SC, 2 Jun. 1837.
1141 SC, 22 Jun. 1838.
1142 SC, 22 Jun. 1838.
<sup>1143</sup> Evangelical Magazine, 419 (1844).
<sup>1144</sup> SC, 28 Jun. 1844.
1145 ESJ, 17 Sept. 1845.
<sup>1146</sup> SA, 2045/parcel 1/14 (Memorandum 1911).
<sup>1147</sup> ESJ, 23 Sept. 1885.
1148 WJ, 1 Jul. 1893.
1149 SC, 3 Jun. 1904.
<sup>1150</sup> SC, 14 Jul. 1911.
<sup>1151</sup> SC, 16 Jan. 1925.
<sup>1152</sup> SC, 11 Sep. 1925.
<sup>1153</sup> SC, 11 Sep. 1925.
1154 Kelly's Directory 1936.
<sup>1155</sup> SC, 21 May 1935.
<sup>1156</sup> Jones, History of the Christian Science Society, Shrewsbury; SA, 2045/2/14.
<sup>1157</sup> Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 76.
<sup>1158</sup> SC, 26 May 1866.
<sup>1159</sup> SC, 26 Oct 1934.
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- 1845 Rev William Thorp (co-pastor with Swan Hill). 1161
- 1851 Census form signed by John Hilton. 1162
- 1855-63 Various.1163
- 1870 Rev J. Smith. 1164
- 1879 Rev J. Orme. 1165
- 1885 Rev John Graham. 1166
- 1892 Rev Hope. 1167
- 1895 Rev George Coats. 1168
- 1902-5 Rev Alfred Colbeck. 1169
- 1911 Rev Frederick G. Stoppard. 1170
- 1913 Rev William Henry Martin (Supt) and Rev Frederick G. Stoppard, shared with United Methodist, Albert Street. 1171

Post-1913 Rev W. Abercrombie who later became President of the United Methodist Conference (five years on this Circuit). 1172

- 1922 Rev William Oats Meir, shared with United Methodist Albert Street. 1173
- 1925 Rev H. E. Young. 1174
- 1931-2 Rev G. Bassett. 1175
- 1932-3 Rev J. Cribben Probationary clergyman, 12 month appointment. 1176
- 1934 Rev William Madgen, mentioned as a former minister, now superintendent of the Sheffield North Methodist Circuit. 1177
- 1935 Rev Frank Taylor, Superintendent, with Albert St (Town Walls Circuit). 1178

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

In the early 1980s the chapel was bought by Shrewsbury Girls High School, Girls' Day School Trust. 1179 The interior was gutted but front façade remains, but the stained glass has been removed. 1180 In 2019 it remained an integral part of Shrewsbury Girls' High School which also occupies the houses on either side. 1181

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1162 Field (ed.), Church and Chapel, p. 78 (no. 348).

1163 Post Office Directory of Shropshire, 1856; Post Office Directory of Shropshire, 1863 do not give the names of the clergy but just say 'various'.

1164 Post Office Directory of Shropshire, 1870.

1165 Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1879.

1166 Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1885.

1167 WJ, 1 Jul. 1893.

1168 Kelly's Directory 1895.

1169 Kelly's Directory 1905; SC, 3 Jun. 1904.

1170 SC, 14 Jul. 1911, 7.

1171 Kelly's Directory 1913.

1172 Morris, History of Methodism, p. 23.

1173 Kelly's Directory 1922.
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¹¹⁶⁰ SC, 2 Jun. 1837. ¹¹⁶¹ ESJ, 17 Sept. 1845.

¹¹⁷⁴ SC, 11 Sep. 1925.

¹¹⁷⁵ SC, 12 Oct. 1934.

¹¹⁷⁶ SC, 12 Oct. 1934.

¹¹⁷⁷ SC, 12 Oct. 1934.

¹¹⁷⁸ SC, 25 Jan. 1935.

¹¹⁷⁹ SA, NM2123/177 (Shrewsbury Methodist Circuit, Directories of Plans of Services, 1935-1990).

¹¹⁸⁰ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 76.

¹¹⁸¹ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

A46 Upton Lane Crowmere, Kingdom Hall of Jehovah's Witnesses

Grid reference: SJ 51217 12983 Shropshire HER: 1851 Census no: post-1851



Photograph 2018

Construction

Date

1985.1182

Cost/Funding

No information.

Architect

No information.

Builder

No information.

Additions /alterations

No information.

Description

Size

No information.

Exterior

Brick in spacious grounds. 1183

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings / Facilities

No information.

Congregations meeting in this chapel

¹¹⁸² TNA, RG 70 no. 71471.

¹¹⁸³ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

Denomination

1985 to present day Jehovah's Witnesses. 1184

Number of members

No information.

Language

English.

Events

1985

The congregation moved here from the former Quaker Meeting House on St John's Hill. $^{\rm 1185}$

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

No information.

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

Still in use as a chapel.

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¹¹⁸⁴ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19); TNA, RG 70 no. 71471.

¹¹⁸⁵ TNA, RG 70 no. 71471.

A47 Welshpool Road Bicton Heath, Bethel Chapel (Methodist New Connexion)

Grid reference: SJ 453133 Shropshire HER: 1851 Census no: 346

No photograph

Construction

Date

1843 26 Nov. Opened for worship. 1186

Cost/Funding

No information.

Architect

No information.

Builder

No information.

Major additions/alterations

No information.

Description

Size

1851 Seated 160.1187

Exterior

Plain brick.1188

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings / Facilities

No information.

Congregations meeting in this chapel¹¹⁸⁹

Denomination

1843-1954 Methodist New Connexion.

1843-1907 Member of Shrewsbury Methodist New Connexion Circuit.

1907-32 Member of Shrewsbury United Methodist Circuit.

1932-5 Member of Shrewsbury Town Walls Methodist Circuit.

1935-54 Member of Shrewsbury United Methodist Circuit.

Number of members

About 40 people attended each service on Census Sunday. 1190

On closure, only nine members. 1191

Language

English.

Events

¹¹⁸⁶ SC, 17 Nov. 1843.

¹¹⁸⁷ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, p. 78 (no. 346).

¹¹⁸⁸ SA, NM2045/3/22, 297 (Shrewsbury Methodist Circuit Quarterly Meetings Minute Book, 1935-59).

¹¹⁸⁹ Morris, *History of Methodism*, p. 00.

¹¹⁹⁰ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, p. 78 (no. 346).

¹¹⁹¹ SA, NM2045/3/22, 297.

1843	Sabbath school opened – 'children and grown up persons will be taught to read
	gratuitously'. Preacher Rev. R. Wailer of Burslem. 1192
1891	Revival of the Annual tea and meeting. Nearly 100 sat down to tea. 1193
1904	Proposal to sell the chapel to a Mr Cooper. 1194

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

1851 Census signed by John Hilton, Superintendent Minister. 1195

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

Closed in 1954. The chapel was converted to a house ('Chapel Croft'). 1196

¹¹⁹² SC, 17 Nov. 1843.

¹¹⁹³ WJ, 17 Oct. 1891.

¹¹⁹⁴ SA, D361/B/13/2/114 (Letters re plans to buy Chapel at Bicton Heath).

¹¹⁹⁵ Field (ed.), *Church and Chapel*, p. 78 (no. 346).
1196 SA, NM2045/3/22, 297 (Shrewsbury Methodist Circuit Quarterly Meetings Minute Book, 1935-59).

A48 Weeping Cross, Plymouth Brethren Christian Church

Grid reference: SJ13098 Shropshire HER: 1851 Census no: post-1851

Website (2018): http://theplymouthbrethren.org.uk/?s=Shrewsbury



Photograph 2019

Construction

Date

 $2010.^{1197}$

Cost/Funding

No information.

Architect

No information.

Builder

No information.

Major Additions/Alterations

No information.

Description

Size

No information.

Exterior

Single story brick building with no windows. 1198

Interior

No Information.

Additional Buildings/Facilities

Car Park and landscaped grounds. 1199

¹¹⁹⁷ http://news.bbc.co.uk/local/shropshire/ 18 Oct 2010, viewed 2019.

¹¹⁹⁸ http://news.bbc.co.uk/local/shropshire/ 18 Oct 2010, viewed 2019.

¹¹⁹⁹ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denominations

Exclusive Brethren. 1200

Number of members

No information.

Language

English.

Events

No information.

Mission work

No information.

Ministers

No information.

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

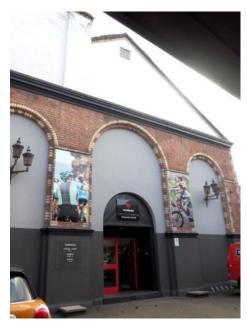
Still in use.

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¹²⁰⁰ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19); http://news.bbc.co.uk/local/shropshire/ 18 Oct 2010, viewed 2019.

A49 Wyle Cop, Particular Baptist Chapel (Salvation Army Barracks)¹²⁰¹

Grid reference: SJ 4947512294 Shropshire HER: 32080 1851 Census no: post-1851



Photographs 2018



See also: SA PH/S/13/W/8/50, Houses on Wyle Cop belonging to the Particular Baptists in 1863. To the left of the arch is a Salvation Army sign.

Construction¹²⁰²

Date

1863 18 Aug. Foundation stone laid. Chapel and integral Sunday School completed same year.

Cost/Funding

1863 Site cost £780.

Architect

H. Weatherby.

Builder

No information.

Additions / Alterations

No information.

Description

Size

The building measured 53ft x 45ft. 1203

Seated 350-400.1204

The two halls (now the Salvation Army Barracks) were described as accommodating 520

and 160.1205

Exterior

¹²⁰¹ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", pp. 88-9; Collis, *Baptist Churches*, p. 99.

¹²⁰² Construction details taken from ESJ, 19 Aug. 1863 and from SC, 21 Aug. 1870.

¹²⁰³ ESJ, 19 Aug. 1863, 5; SC, 21 Aug. 1870, 4.

¹²⁰⁴ ESJ, 19 Aug. 1863, 5; SC, 21 Aug. 1870, 4.

¹²⁰⁵ SA, P256/V/3/1-2 (Letters from Property Dept. of Salvation Army, 1902).

The site was the yard of what had been the Spread Eagles Inn. There was no street frontage, the entrance being through an archway. The façade consisted of a high circular headed doorway with a window on each side. ¹²⁰⁶ It was a plain red brick building with yellow brick dressings, which was planned to be temporary until a stone front could be afforded. ¹²⁰⁷

Interior

The Sunday school was built behind, part of the original plan. 1208 Interior galleries were planned, but were not built. 1209

Additional Buildings / Facilities

In 1863 the old public house, the Spread Eagles, was converted into two dwellings to produce income to cover the cost of the site and building work. 1210

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denomination

1863-83 Particular Baptist. 1211

1883-84 Blue Ribbon Gospel Army. 1212

1886-1902 Salvation Army. 1213

Number of members

Particular Baptists

No information

Blue Ribbon Gospel Army

In May 1884, when Captain Ray left Shrewsbury, the mission boasted 200 recruits and had 4,000 pledges taken. 1214

Salvation Army

1886: 'A small contingent'. 1215

Language

English.

Events

Particular Baptists

18 Aug. The foundation stone laid by Rev. John Williams of Holyhead. ¹²¹⁶ A sale of useful and ornamental goods was held on this occasion in the house adjoining the site, to defray some of the expenses. ¹²¹⁷

The congregation moved to this, their newly-built chapel, from temporary accommodation in a factory in Coleham. 1218

The congregation did not flourish and the chapel was described as vacant. 1219

1888-90 A proposal to sell the building was opposed by the Deacons of Claremont chapel, but attempts to reopen it proved fruitless. 1220

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<sup>1206</sup> ESJ, 19 Aug. 1863, 5; SC, 21 Aug. 1870, 4.
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¹²⁰⁷ Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1885; ESJ, 19 Aug. 1863, 5; SC, 21 Aug. 1870, 4.

¹²⁰⁸ OS 1:500 survey (1882); ESJ, 19 Aug. 1863, 5; SC, 21 Aug. 1870, 4.

¹²⁰⁹ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 88.

¹²¹⁰ Ibid.

¹²¹¹ ESJ, 19 Aug. 1863, 5; SC, 21 Aug. 1870, 4.

¹²¹² ESJ, 16 May 1884, 6.

¹²¹³ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness". p. 91

¹²¹⁴ ESJ, 16 May 1884, 6.

¹²¹⁵ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 57.

¹²¹⁶ Ibid., p. 88.

¹²¹⁷ Wyle Cop Baptist Church 1863.

¹²¹⁸ Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 88.

¹²¹⁹ Wells and Manton, Directory of Shrewsbury and its Environs, 1886.

¹²²⁰ Collis, *Baptist Churches*, p. 99.

Blue Ribbon Gospel Army

1883-4 Four officers under 'Captain' J. E. Ray began to rent the Wyle Cop Baptist chapel as a 'fort' to conduct a temperance campaign that proved provocative. Their parades and openair meetings attracted noisy crowds and often led to violent disorder. 1221

Salvation Army

Arrived in Shrewsbury and took over the chapel, part of a nation-wide recruitment. Advertised their barracks and two houses in Wyle Cop, freehold properties, for sale with an asking price of £1,150. 1223

Mission work

No information.

Ministers¹²²⁴

1879 Rev John Berry. 1225
 1885 Rev J. Llewellyn. 1226

History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

The chapel, including the two houses on Wyle Cop, was put up for sale by the Salvation Army, with an asking price of £1150.¹²²⁷

Later Warehouse or furniture repository for R. Maddox and Co. 1228 World War II Converted into a mortuary for the US Air Force. 1229 Converted into a nightclub and bar called The 7 Club. 1230

1983-97 Gordon Manser's Antique Centre. 1231

2019 Cycle shop. 1232

¹²²¹ ESJ, 16 May 1884, 6.

¹²²² Cox, "Simplicity without meanness". p. 91.

¹²²³ SA, P256/V/3/1-2 (Letters from Property Dept. of Salvation Army, 1902).

¹²²⁴ For a fuller list, Collis, *Baptist Churches*, p. 99.

¹²²⁵ Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1879.

¹²²⁶ Kelly's Post Office Directory, 1885.

¹²²⁷ SA, P256/V/3/1-2 (Letters from Property Dept. of Salvation Army, 1902).

¹²²⁸ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19); Cox, "Simplicity without meanness".

¹²²⁹ D. Trumper, A glimpse of old Shrewsbury (2003).

¹²³⁰ ibid.

¹²³¹ ibid.

¹²³² Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

A50 York Road, Grafton Mews (Hope Church)¹²³³

Grid reference: SJ 5003 1604 Shropshire HER: 1851 Census no: post-1851

Website 2019: hopechurchshrewsbury.org.uk



Photograph 2018

Construction

Date

Unclear, but possibly 2011.

Cost/Funding

No information.

Architect

No information.

Builder

No information.

Additions/Alterations

No information.

Description

Size

No information.

Exterior

No information.

Interior

No information.

Additional Buildings/Facilities

2019 Parking for the offices at Grafton Mews. 1234

¹²³³ Unless otherwise specified, account taken from hopechurchshrewsbury.org.uk, viewed 2019.

Congregations meeting in this chapel

Denomination

Hope Church was formed from the Grange Free Church and the North Shrewsbury Community church, which was linked to the Fellowship of Independent Evangelical Churches.

Number of members

No information.

Language

English.

Events

2003-10	North Shrewsbury Community Church had no premises so worked with the Grange Free
	Church to develop ways of working together.
2011	North Shrewsbury Community Church and the Grange Free Church amalgamated and was
	launched publicly as Hope Church.
2018	The church premises were inadequate, so church meetings were held at Sundorne
	secondary school. The Grange site was used as offices and the adjacent Church centre
	used for midweek activities such as Coffee Mornings and Kidz Klub.
2019	Sunday meetings are held at the Church of the Holy Spirit on Meadow Farm Drive,
	Shrewsbury.
2019	Current activities include: Family Focus, providing weekly support to families (in
	partnership with Barnabas Church).

Mission work

Hope Church is in Partnership with a number of ministries and churches around the world. They support church planting and community transformation both directly and through their sister Charity called BREADtrust. In 2019 they were working in Sweden, Ukraine and Zambia.

Ministers / Elders

2000	Rev Roy Whittal, whose parents were founder members of the church in the 1950s.
2007	Nick Priggis became team Leader when Roy Whittal moved to Sweden.

2016 Andy Westwood and Andy Lowe.

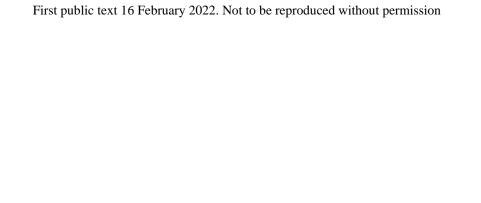
History since closure as chapel (if applicable)

The Grafton Mews premises is now used as Hope Church offices and for midweek activities such as Coffee Morning and Kidz Klub.

¹²³⁴ Local Information/Personal observation (2018-19).

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Other Places of Non-Conformist Worship



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B1 Abbey Foregate, Wakeman School (VI Form College) Barnabas Christian Fellowship. 1235 1993-6 Barker Street, Baptist 'Chapel' possibly the house of John Williams, a builder 1236 **B2** Baptists short-lived congregation. 1237 1773 Barker Street, between nos. 11 and 12. Disused malthouse in Court no. 3 (Christian Hall **B**3 Passage) on west side of street Primitive Methodists. 1238 1822-6 1871-90 (possibly to 1904) Undenominational missions. 1239 **B**4 Bellstone, Morris Hall Ouakers. 1240 1936-65 Christadelphians. 1241 1966-94 St Luke's Spiritualist Church. 1242 1971-7 Belmont, no 5 **B5** After 1969 Quakers. 1243 Boscobel Drive Harlescott Community Centre B6 Quakers. 1244 1965-9 1997 Temple of Light, Christian Spiritualist Church. 1245 Castle Foregate **B**7 House of William Leak. 1246 1753 Castle Gates, yard of the Station Hotel B8 1929-31 St. John's Spiritual Church. 1247 **B**9 Castlefields Community Hall 1995 Spiritualists. 1248 Castlefields, 'Enon' Cottage, home of John Palmer B10 Baptists (for baptisms). 1249 1803 Castlefields, 5 Walkers Buildings, near St. Michael's church B11 Mormons (or Latter Day Saints). 1250 1854-61 ¹²³⁵ Pattison, On Severn Shore, p. 66. ¹²³⁶ C. Hulbert, *History and Antiquities of Shrewsbury* (1837). ¹²³⁷ SA, NO 2706/1 (Claremont St Baptist Church minute book, 1715-1814), pp. 30-1; Collis, *Baptist Church*, p. 1238 Trumper, 'Primitive Methodism'. ¹²³⁹ Wells and Manton, *Directory of Shrewsbury and its Environs*, 1886; SC, 16 Sep. 1904. ¹²⁴⁰ Kelly's Directory 1936. ¹²⁴¹ SC, 21 Oct. 1966. 1242 SS, 24 Nov. 1977. 1243 Cox and Cox, 'Protestant Nonconformity'. 1244 Foxall, Gazetteer. 1245 SC, 1 May 1997. ¹²⁴⁶ SA, 3365/2431, 12 Jan, 1753 (OS Rolls and Papers, 1753-1812), f. 68. ¹²⁴⁷ GRO and successors: Places of Religious Worship Certifying Act 1852 and Places of Worship. 1248 SC, 26 Jun. 1995. ¹²⁴⁹ SA, 6001/3057 (Salopian Annals), fo. 81. 1250 TNA, RG 70, 52168.

B12 1985	Chester Street, The Gateway Barnabas Christian Fellowship. 1251			
B13 1691	Claremont Hill, no. 13, home of the [Presbyterian] minister, Francis Tallents Presbyterians (later Unitarians) Licensed. 1252			
B14	Claremont Hill, no. 24, (3a Scott's Mansion).			
1935-54	St. Luke's Spiritualist Church. 1253			
B15 1929-35 (Claremont Hill, no. 28, second floor or 1954) St. Luke's Spiritualist Church. 1254			
B16 1862-64	Claremont Hill, an upper room Welsh Presbyterians (English-speaking) (a group who ceded from Hills Lane Chapel (A21) and who subsequently built a chapel in Frankwell (A18)).			
B17	Clifton Road, converted cart shed.			
1962	Harlescott Grange Independent Evangelical Church (of the Fellowship of Independent Evangelical Churches). Later called the Grange Free Church. ¹²⁵⁵			
B18	Coleham, a room			
1850-mid	1850s Wesleyan Methodists. 1256			
B19	College Hill, no. 1, a room			
1900-19	Christian Science Society. 1257			
B20	College Hill, Freemasons' Hall			
1919-38	Christian Science Society (affiliated to the First Church of Christ, Scientist). 1258			
B21	College Hill, rented premises			
1969-?	Quakers. 1259			
B22	Corndon Crescent, Sundorne Secondary School (Shrewsbury Academy)			
2018	Hope Church (Fellowship of Independent Evangelical Churches). 1260			
B23	Dogpole, no. 8			
1936-55	Christadelphians. ¹²⁶¹			
B24	Fish Street, nos. 1 and 1A,			
1761	Wesleyan Methodists. 1262			
B25	Fish Street, no. 12			
1251 Pattinson, 'On Severn Shore', p. 65; <i>SC</i> , 4 Oct. 1985. 1252 R. Lloyd Kenyon (ed.), <i>Shropshire County Records, Orders of the Quarter Sessions</i> , I, <i>1638-1708</i> (n.d.), pp. 130, 134; also SA, 3365/0000 (QS order book 0000-00), fo. 00. (7 Nov. 1691). 1253 TNA, RG 70, no. 56127. 1254 TNA, RG 70, nos. 52017 and 54365. 1255 TNA, RG 70, 67945 and 68766. 1256 [No reference] 1257 Jones, <i>History of the Christian Science Society, Shrewsbury</i> . 1258 Ibid. 1259 Cox and Cox, 'Protestant Nonconformity'. 1260 hopechurchshrewsbury.org.uk, viewed 2019. 1261 <i>Kelly's Directory 1936</i> . 1262 Cox, "Simplicity without meanness", p. 68.				

1888	Gospel Room. ¹²⁶³		
B26 1672	Frankwell (unknown location) Independents (or Congregationalists). 1264		
B27 1929	Frankwell (unknown location) Apostolic Christians. 1265		
B28 1883 1894-? 1955	Frankwell, no. 135, Mission Room ¹²⁶⁶ Undenominational. Salvation Army. Room still in use.		
B29 1985	Frankwell, Darwin Community Centre (Fellmongers' Hall) Shrewsbury Evangelical Church. 1267		
B30 Pre-1961-	Gloucester Road, north side 2 Harlescott Grange Independent Evangelical Church (of the Fellowship of Independent Evangelical Churches). ¹²⁶⁸		
B31 1812	Harlescott, parish of St Alkmonds, House of John Bagnall licenced 17 July. 1269		
B32 1812	Harlescott, parish of St Alkmonds, House of Price Williams licensed 15 Oct. 1270		
B33 1975-81	Heath Lane, Harlescott Community Centre Mormons. 1271		
B34 1712-20?	High Street, nos. 37/38, (south side) Dun's Shut, Timothy Seymour's empty warehouse Baptists. 1272		
B35 1880-90	High Street, no. 20? (north side) Fire Office Passage Brethren. 1273		
B36 1802-05	High Street, Mr Morgan's House Welsh Calvinistic Methodists. 1274		
B37 1684	High Street, 'Oliver's Chapel' Presbyterians (later Unitarians). ¹²⁷⁵		
1263 Wells and Manton, <i>Directory of Shrewsbury 1888-89</i> . 1264 Cox and Cox, 'Protestant Nonconformity'. 1265 Wilding, <i>Directory of Shrewsbury</i> (1931). 1266 Cox and Cox, 'Protestant Nonconformity'. 1267 <i>Shrewsbury</i> (pamphlet, SA, C 2/2, 1994). 1268 TNA, RG 70, 67945 and 68766. 1269 [Borough QS Order Book]. 1270 [Borough QS Order Book]. 1271 Beharrell, <i>From Shrewsbury to Salt Lake City</i> , pp. 52, 54; <i>SC</i> , 10 Jan. 1975, 2. 1272 Owen and Blakeway, <i>Shrewsbury</i> , p. 485 (although they thought the report might be spurious) 1273 <i>SC</i> , 19 Sep. 1980, 14. 1274 D. Pryce, <i>A History of the Calvinistic Methodist (Presbyterian) Churches in the Montgomery and Salop Borders</i> (2019) 1275 G. Lyon Turner, <i>Original records of early nonconformity under persecution and indulgence</i> (1911-14), 2, 734-41			

734-41.

B38 High Street, Peacock Passage, behind the King's Head Inn 1672-1741 Independents (or Congregationalists). 1276			
B39	Hill's Lane, no. 19, above a public house (Queen Victoria)		
1985-96	Barnabas Christian Fellowship. 1277		
B40	Hill's Lane, Old Mansion Auction Mart		
1888-94	Blue Ribbon Gospel Army. 1278		
B41	Hill's Lane (Knuckin Street), Samuel Benion's house		
1706	Licenced for Presbyterian worship. 1279		
B42	Howard Street, a room		
1842-5	Welsh Independents. 1280		
B43	Howard Street, Butter Market. Partitioned section		
1851	Mormons (or Latter-Day Saints). 1281		
B44	Kenwood Drive Copthorne (south side)		
1958-76	The Radbrook Free Church. 1282		
B45	Kynaston Road, Harlescott Centre		
1992-4	Elim Pentecostalists. 1283		
B46	Longden Coleham, Greyfriars' Bridge, west side		
1940-64	Seventh Day Adventists. 1284		
1964-76	Elim Pentecostalists. 1285		
B47	Longden Coleham, north side, room over brush factory		
1897	Undenominational mission. ¹²⁸⁶		
B48	Longden Coleham, room in Old Factory (Hulbert's Cotton Mill)		
1803-12	Methodist Society. 1287		
1848-51	Mormons. 1288		
1862-3	Particular Baptists. 1289		
B49	Marine Terrace, a room		
1875-94	Particular Baptists/No declared denomination. 1290		
1276 Dr. Williams's Library, London, MS. 38.4 (Evans Manuscript), p. 97. 1277 SC, 4 Oct. 1985, 1; Pattison, On Severn Shore, pp. 64-5. 1278 Wells and Manton, Directory of Shrewsbury 1888-89; SC, 13 Apr. 1894, 5; SC, 30 Mar. 1894, 5. 1279 1280 Elliot, Congregationalism, p. 259. 1281 Field (ed.), Church and Chapel, p. 76 (no. 337). 1282 TNA, RG 70, no. 66930; SC, 2 Jul. 1976, 15. 1283 SC, 1 Oct. 1992, 5; SC, 20 Oct. 1994, 24; Shrewsbury (pamphlet, SA, C 2/2, 1994). 1284 Kelly's Directory 1940. 1285 Foxall, Gazetteer; SC, 24 Sep. 1976. 1286 Shrewsbury & District Evangelical Free Church Council, Map of Free Church Parishes (1897). 1287 Pattison, On Severn Shore, pp. 14-15. 1288 Beharrell, From Shrewsbury to Salt Lake City, pp. 13-14. 1289 Cox and Cox, 'Protestant Nonconformity'. 1290 TNA, RG 70, no. 22286.			

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B50
            Market Street, 17 Talbot Chambers, second floor
1934 to before 1980 Christian Spiritualist Church. 1291
           Market Street, 18 Talbot Chambers, second floor
B51
1972
            A Christian Community.
B52
           Mereside, Community Hall
           Barnabas Christian Fellowship South East. 1292
1990-3
2019
            Shrewsbury Evangelical Church. 1293
B53
           Murivance, a malthouse near Pig Hall
1766-7
           Used temporarily by the seceding congregation from the High St Chapel before their own
            chapel in Swan Hill was completed. 1294
B54
           Murivance, House of James Owen clerk
           Licenced 16 July. 1295
1703
            New Park Road
B55
            Mormons. 1296
1861
B56
            Pride Hill and Castle Street (High Pavement), a house
           Independents (or Congregationalists). 1297
1758
B57
           Pride Hill, 9 Pengwerne Chambers
            Jehovah's Witnesses. 1298
1934-7
           Princess Street, Golden Cross Passage (Steelyard Shut) Baptist 'Chapel'
B58
1720-80
           Baptists. 1299
1797-1805 Welsh Calvinistic Methodist (or Presbyterian Church of Wales). 1300
B59
            Princess Street, Mercers' Hall
           Independents (or Congregationalists). 1301
1672
           Princess Street, no. 27, first floor
B60
            St John's Spiritual Church. 1302
1931-2
            Seventh-Day Adventists. 1303
1933-?
            Roushill, John Appleton's house
B61
            Wesleyan Methodists. 1304
1754
           Roushill Bank, Bank Chambers
B62
<sup>1291</sup> Kelly's Directory 1934: Kelly's Directory 1940. {Evidence for 1981?}
<sup>1292</sup> Pattison, On Severn Shore, p. 66.
1293 https://www.shrewsburyevangelicalchurch.org/
<sup>1294</sup> Owen and Blakeway, Shrewsbury, II, p. 483.
1296 Cox and Cox, 'Protestant Nonconformity'. {But they have no reference for this}
<sup>1297</sup> SA, 3365/2431 (QS Rolls and Papers, 1758) f. 147.
1298 Kelly's Directory 1934; Kelly's Directory 1937.
<sup>1299</sup> SA, 3365/2312, (OS Rolls and Papers, 1720); Owen and Blakeway, Shrewsbury, II, p. 486.
1300 Cox and Cox, 'Protestant Nonconformity'.
<sup>1301</sup> Ibid.
1302 Ibid.
<sup>1303</sup> Ibid.
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1304 Morris, *History of Methodism*, p. 12.

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[St John's] Spiritualist church. 1305
1936-40
B63
            School Gardens (School Lane)
1809
            Baptists. 1306
            School Gardens (School Lane) 2 rooms in Old Grammar School House
B64
            Christian Science Society. 1307
1983-92
B65
            School Lane, Coleham, a cottage
1897-1914? Undenominational mission. 1308
B66
            Severn Street, nos. 5-8A - upper room of Benyon Linen Factory
            Weslevan Methodist Reformers. 1309
1850-3
B67
            Shelton Road, no. 56, Radbrook
1974
            Undenominational.<sup>1310</sup>
B68
            Shoplatch, Mermaid Inn, large room in yard
            Unknown.1311
1832
B69
            The Square, Music Hall
            Presbyterian. 1312
1865
            Christian Scientists. 1313
1910 - ?
            The Barnabas Christian Fellowship. 1314
1983-5
B70
            St. Alkmund's Place, no. 2a
1891-c1960 Brethren. 1315
B71
            St. Alkmund's Square, home of Rev. Ebenezer Williams
1860-pre-1864 Welsh Calvinistic Methodists (or Presbyterian Church of Wales). 1316
            St. Austin's Street, a room
B72
Late 1840s-58 Particular Baptists. 1317
            St. Julian's Friars, No. 37, Hall behind Ivy House (Sandford House)
By 1922-76 Christian Alliance of Women and Girls /Christian Youth Fellowship. 1318
1976-90
            Elim Christian Fellowship. 1319
B74
            St. Mary's Street, small room in Jones's Mansion
            Brethren. 1320
1840-80
1305 Kelly's Directory 1936; Kelly's Directory 1940.
<sup>1306</sup> SA, OS/6/9, John Palmer to Jos. Loxdale, 3 Mar. 1810.
<sup>1307</sup> SC, 24 Jan. 1992, 5.
<sup>1308</sup> Shrewsbury & District Evangelical Free Church Council, Map of Free Church Parishes (1897).
<sup>1309</sup> Field (ed.), Church and Chapel, p. 75 (no. 333).
<sup>1310</sup> SA, 6137/3/103; SA, 6137/1, 19 Mar. 1974; SA, ER 3/3/76-77, Electoral Register for 1976-77.
<sup>1311</sup> W. Robson & Co., Commercial Directory of London and Western Counties (1840).
<sup>1312</sup> Presbyterianism in Shrewsbury and District 1647-1925.
<sup>1313</sup> SC, 16 Dec. 1910.
<sup>1314</sup> Pattison, On Severn Shore, pp. 64-5.
<sup>1315</sup> Foxall, Gazetteer; Kelly's Directory 1934.
<sup>1316</sup> Lloyd Jones, St David's Presbyterian Church Belmont Shrewsbury, p.1.
<sup>1317</sup> Field (ed.), Church and Chapel, p. 79 (no. 349).
<sup>1318</sup> SC, 19 May 1922. {Later reference?}
<sup>1319</sup> Cox and Cox, 'Protestant Nonconformity'.
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St Mary's Water Lane, site of the Dominican Friary
B75
            Primitive Methodists. 1321
1822?-6+
            St Mary's Water Lane, Union Wharf house
B76
            Methodist New Connexion. 1322
1833
            Mormons. 1323
1851-4
B77
            Street and area unknown, Elizabeth Milward's House
            Independents. 1324
1672
B78
            Street and area unknown, Mrs Elizabeth Hunt's House
1672 and 1687-1690. Licensed for Presbyterian worship (later Unitarian). 1325
B79
            Street and area unknown, Thomas Rees's house
            Christadelphians. 1326
1877
B80
            Street and area unknown, a private house
            New Testament Church (later Churches of Christ). 1327
1840
B81
            Wenlock Road, Holy Cross School
            Barnabas Christian Fellowship South East. 1328
1993
B82
            Wyle Cop, a house
            Independents or Congregationalists. 1329
1672
B83
            Wyle Cop, no. 11, basement
1950-9
            Jehovah's Witnesses. 1330
B84
            Wyle Cop, John Tompkins' house
1690-?
            Independents (or Congregationalists). 1331
B85
            Wyle Cop, Lion Hotel
            Presbyterian. 1332 (381)
1865-70
B86
            Wyle Cop, Samuel Wayt's house
            Licensed for Presbyterian worship (later Unitarians)<sup>1333</sup>
1691
            Wyle Cop, St Julian's Church
B87
            Shrewsbury Evangelical Church. 1334
2008
<sup>1320</sup> Field (ed.), Church and Chapel.
<sup>1321</sup> Trumper, 'Primitive Methodism', p. 00.
<sup>1322</sup> Cox and Cox, 'Protestant Nonconformity'.
<sup>1323</sup> TNA, RG 70, 52168; Beharrell, From Shrewsbury to Salt Lake City, p. 29.
1324 Cox and Cox, 'Protestant Nonconformity'.
<sup>1325</sup> Lyon Turner, Original records, 2, pp. 734-41.
<sup>1326</sup> The Christadelphian, no. 162 (Dec. 1877), p. 575.
1327 Cox and Cox, 'Protestant Nonconformity'.
1328 Pattison, On Severn Shore, p. 66.
1329 Cox and Cox, 'Protestant Nonconformity'.
<sup>1330</sup> TNA, RG 70, no. 62548.
<sup>1331</sup> SA, 3365/2430 (QS Order Book, 1680-1740), session 15 Jan. 1691.
1332 Reavley, Presbyterianism in Shrewsbury and District, p. 00.
<sup>1333</sup>Lyon Turner, Original records, 2, pp. 734-41.
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1334 https://www.shrewsburyevangelicalchurch.org/

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B88 Wyle Cop, St. Julian's Steps, Foresters' Hall

Baptists¹³³⁵ By 1894

1959-1968 Jehovah's Witnesses. 1336

Shrewsbury Church of the Assemblies of $\operatorname{God}^{1337}$ 1976

Wyle Cop, William Payne's house Quakers. 1338 B89

1657

¹³³⁵ Cox and Cox, 'Protestant Nonconformity'.

¹³³⁶ Foxall, Gazetteer.

¹³³⁷ SC, 17 Sep. 1967, 2.

¹³³⁸ Account of the Convincement, Exercises, Services and Travels of Richard Davies (6th edn, 1825).

Outstanding queries: section A

chapel	page	note	
A2	10	73	Albert St methodist. Methodist circuit reorganization, 1913
A3	12	95	date of building of the Plymouth Brethren Meeting House
A5	18	135	newspaper report, 1911
A5	19	149	Pastor, 1932
A10	31	236	Castle St chapel, location of schoolroom
A11	38	304	St Nicholas, Castle St., newspaper report 1911.
A15	50	426	Crowmore Baptist Church, identity of architect
A17	57	488	clergy at Harlescott Methodist church, 1960
A20	67	604	Cole Hill chapel, used by Methodist New Connection, 1832-3.
A21	70	619	Hills Lane chapel, source of description when Welsh Calvinists took over
			in 1805
A22	73	659	Seventh Day Adventist church. Reference to Facebook inacceptable as a
			closed group.
A30	94	783	Monkmoor Road, now Christadelphian chapel, building description (?
			personal inspection)
A37	111	835	New St Chapel, Frankwell. Number of members. Date incorrect?
A38	113	897,	Pride Hill chapel. Use after the Independents moved to Dogpole.
		901	
A41	119	935,	Spring Gardens Wesleyan Methodist Chapel, Ditherington. Evidence that
		937	it founded by Thomas Brocas?
	120	939	Denomination
A42	123	966	Quaker Meeting House, Salopian Magazine, 1815
A42	124	980	Use by Jehovah's witnesses
A47	143	1189	Congregations meeting in Bicton Heath Bethel Chapel.